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Armenian Diaspora Public Opinion (3)

Armenian Diaspora Survey | 2022

United States of America | Ontario, Canada

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Hratch Tchilingirian
Editor

ARMENIAN INSTITUTE
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CALOUSTE GULBENKIAN FOUNDATION

Armenian Diaspora Survey
Armenian Institute
1 Onslow Street
London EC1N 8AS
United Kingdom

info@armeniandiasporasurvey.com
www.armeniandiasporasurvey.com

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About ADS

The Armenian Diaspora Survey (ADS) conducts research on public opinion in Armenian diaspora communities to inform the public, scholars, policy-makers and community leaders about the issues, attitudes and trends shaping the Armenian world in the 21st century.

Led by a team of academics, researchers and experts, ADS aims to provide a snapshot of the contemporary Diaspora. The project fills a critical gap in the knowledge of the Diaspora and provides evidence-based understanding of the multilayered and diverse aspects of diasporic life.

ADS is funded by the Armenian Communities Department of the Calouste Gulbenkian Foundation and carried out under the auspices of the Armenian Institute in London.

The data and the knowledge gained from the survey are available to scholars as a resource for further research and are also accessible to the general public. Institutional and community leaders in the Diaspora, as well as policy-makers in Armenia, will benefit from this study, as to what the issues and thinking in the Armenian communities are today and how to serve their needs.

ADS does not take policy positions.

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Los Angeles | ***Research Team:*** Sedda Antekelian (Survey Manager), Lori Pirinjian (Qualitative Research), Gegham Mughnetsyan (Qualitative Research). ***Advisory Committee:*** Rosie Aroush (Chair), Diran Avagyan, Silva Katchiguian, Gegham Mughnetsyan, Hagop Panossian, Mihran Toumajian, Meran Khatchadourian, Ani Shahinian, Manuk Avedikyan. ***Organizations:*** Ararat Home of Los Angeles; Ararat-Eskijian Museum; Armenian American School Psychology Association; Armenian Assembly of America Western Region; Armenian Bar Association; Armenian Catholic Eparchy of Our Lady of Nareg of North America; Armenian Democratic Liberal Party (ADL) Western Region; Armenian Evangelical Union of North America; Armenian General Benevolent Union; Armenian International Women's Organization (AIWA); Armenian National Committee of America, Western Region; Armenian Prelacy Schools Board of Regents; Armenian Professional Society; Armenian Revolutionary Federation (Dashnaktsutyun) Western Region; Armenian Society of Los Angeles (Iranahye Miyutyun); Armenian Youth Association of California; Armenian Youth Federation; *Asbarez* newspaper; CSUN Armenian Studies Program; GALAS LGBTQ+ Armenian Society; Hamazkayin Armenian Educational and Cultural Society of the Western USA; Homenetmen Western USA; Iraqi Armenian Family Association of Los Angeles; Kessab Educational Association; *Massis* newspaper; Nerouj; Nor Serunt Cultural Association; Organization of Istanbul Armenians; Service Employees International Union, Armenian Caucus; SDHP (Hnchakian) Western Region; Southern California Armenian Democrats; Tekeyan Cultural Association; The Promise Armenian Institute at UCLA; Unified Young Armenians; USC Armenian Studies Institute; Western Diocese of the Armenian Church; Western Prelacy of the Armenian Apostolic Church of America. ***Special thanks:*** Archbishop Hovnan Derderian, Melissa Bilal, Salpi Ghazarian, Anto Cingoz, Shushan Karapetian, Vahram Shemmassian.

Michigan | ***Research Team:*** Vahe Sahakian (Survey Manager), Ani Bezirdzhyan (Qualitative Research), Inna Mirzoyan (Qualitative Research). ***Advisory Committee:*** Ara Sanjian (Chair), Edmond Azadian, Suren Bagratuni, Tamar Boyajian, Ani Kasparian, Hayg Oshagan, Michael Pifer, Ronald Suny, Melanie Tanielian, Hosep Torossian, Armen Zakarian. ***Organizations:*** Armenian American Bar Association; Armenian Congregational Church; Armenian Democratic Liberal Party; Armenian National Committee of Michigan; Armenian Relief Society, Armenian Renaissance Association; Armenian Revolutionary Federation; Armenian Students' Cultural Association (University of Michigan); Armenian Youth Federation Seniors; Daughters of Vartan "Zabelle Otyag"; Detroit Armenian Women's Club; Evereg-Fenesse Mesrobian-Roupinian Educational Society; Hagopian & Sons, Inc. (mailing list); Hamazkayin Armenian Educational and Cultural Society; Homenetmen; Knights of Vartan "Nareg Shavarshan Tahlij"; Society for Orphaned Armenian Relief Detroit Chapter; St. John Armenian Apostolic Church; St. Sarkis Armenian Apostolic Church; St. Vartan Armenian Catholic Church; Tekeyan Cultural Association. ***Special thanks:*** Rev. Fr. Andon Atamian, Helen Knar Cirrito, Pam Coultis, Rev. Hagop Haroutunian, Ani Kasbarian, Rev. Fr. Hrant Kevorkian, Rev. Fr. Aren Jebejian,

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New York/New Jersey | ***Research Team:*** Ayda Erbal (Survey Manager), Hratch Kestenian (Qualitative Research). ***Advisory Committee:*** Ara N. Araz, Jessy Arlen, Berjouhy Gulesserian, Antranik Kasbarian, Lola Koundakjian, Vartan Matiossian, Khachig Mouradian, Nicole Vartanian. ***Organizations***: Ardzagang Armenian Television, NJ; Armenian American Health Professionals Organization (AAHPO), NJ; Armenian Bar Association, NY; Armenian Church of the Holy Martyrs, NY; Armenian Democratic Liberal Party (ADL), chapters in NY, NJ; Armenian Engineers & Scientists of America (AESA), NY; Armenian Evangelical Church of New York, Manhattan, NY; Armenian General Benevolent Union (AGBU Central Office), NY; Armenian International Women's Association (AIWA) affiliate in NJ; Armenian Missionary Association of America (AMAA), Paramus, NJ; Armenian National Committee (ANC) in NY, NJ; Armenian Network of America, NY; Armenian Presbyterian Church, Paramus, NJ; Armenian Radio Hour, Parev TV, NJ; Armenian Relief Society (ARS), chapter in NY; Armenian Revolutionary Federation (ARF), "Armen Garo" Gomideh, NY; Armenians in Banking & Finance, NY; Eastern Diocese of the Armenian Church of America; Hamazkayin Armenian Educational & Cultural Society, NY; Holy Martyrs Armenian Day School (HMADS), Oakland Gardens, NY; Homenetmen, NJ; Hovnanian School, New Milford, NJ; HyeTert; Knights of Vartan, “Bakradouny Tahlij”, Tenafly, NJ; New York Armenian Students Association, NY; Prelacy of the Armenian Apostolic Church of America (Eastern); Saint Sarkis Armenian Apostolic Church, Douglaston, NY; St. Gregory the Englightener Armenian Church, White Plains, NY; St. Illuminator's Armenian Apostolic Cathedral, Manhattan, NY; St. Leon Armenian Church, Fair Lawn, NJ; St. Thomas Armenian Church, Tenafly, NJ; St. Vartan Armenian Cathedral, Manhattan, NY; Sts. Vartanantz Armenian Apostolic Church, Ridgefield, NJ; The Krikor & Clara Zohrab Information Center, Manhattan, NY; Voice of Armenians TV, NY. ***Special thanks:*** Vartan Abdo, Anita Anserian, Jesse Arlen, Nurhan Becidyan, Natalie Gabrelian, Arda Haratunian, Zaven Khanjian, Christina Lalama, Hera Makhoulian, Archbishop Anoushavan Tanielian, Christopher Zakian.

Toronto | ***Research Team:*** Rosalie Wannes (Survey Manager), Vahe Sahakian (Qualitative Research). ***Advisory Committee:*** Tamar Donabedian (Chair), Taline Baltayan, Hasmig Kurdian, Khajag Koulajian, Silva Mardirossian, Lillian Galstanian, Ara Brutian. ***Organizations:*** AGBU Young Professionals; ARF “Soghoman Tehlirian Gomideh”; Armen Ontario; Armenian Canadian Medical Association of Ontario; Armenian Evangelical Church of Toronto; Armenian General Benevolent Union, Toronto; Armenian National Committee, Toronto Branch; Armenian Relief Society Day School, Toronto; Armenian Relief Society “Rubina” chapter; Armenian Youth Federation “Simon Zavarian” chapter, Toronto; Hayastan All Armenian Fund, Toronto Branch; Nor Serount Charitable Foundation; Holy Trinity Armenian Apostolic Church, Toronto; *Lusapats* magazine; Organization of Istanbul Armenians; St. Gregory Armenian Catholic Church, Toronto; St. Mary Armenian Apostolic Church, Toronto; St. Sahag and St. Mesrob Armenian Saturday School; Barev Centre; Armenian Family Support Services; Hamazkayin Armenian Educational and Cultural Society “Klatsor” chapter, Toronto; Tekeyan Cultural Association, Toronto; Armenian Club Toronto; Inter-denomination Committee; *Torontohay* monthly magazine; United Armenian Council of Ontario; Nor Hai Horizon TV program, Toronto. ***Special thanks:*** Rev. Fr. Zareh Zargaryan.

ADS 2022

Hratch Tchilingirian (Director), Hayk Gyuzalyan (Survey design & methods advisor),
Arpine Aghjoyan (Data analyst), Anika Sayadian (Data graphics)

Survey Managers
Sedda Antekelian (Los Angeles), Ayda Erbal (New York),
Vahe Sahakian (Michigan), Rosalie Wannes (Toronto)

Qualitative Researchers
Ani Bezirdzhyan (Michigan), Hratch Kestenian (New York), Inna Mirzoyan (Michigan),
Gegham Mughnetsyan (Los Angeles), Lori Pirinjian (Los Angeles), Vahe Sahakian (Toronto)

Academic Advisory Committee
Tatevik Ayvazyan (Armenian Institute), Hayk Gyuzalyan (Highgate Consultancy),
Sossie Kasbarian (Stirling University), Armine Ishkanian (London School of Economics),
Razmik Panossian (Calouste Gulbenkian Foundation), Susan Pattie (Armenian Institute),
Joanne Nucho (Pomona College), Vahe Sahakian (Michigan State University Dearborn),
Khachig Tölölyan (Wesleyan University), Hratch Tchilingirian (University of Oxford)

Gratitude

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This is an interim report for ADS 2022. A subsequent final report will include short chapters on the results of each of the communities in the survey.

Introduction

"When I'm asked the question, *where are you from?*,
that's when I feel Armenian the most."

Hratch Tchilingirian

The Armenian diaspora is multifaceted, complex and geographically spread around the world. Yet, the main subject around which virtually all themes in diasporic life orbit is "Armenian identity." Unlike few decades ago, in contemporary times Armenian identity is largely self-defined, fluid and personalized. Armenians living in the same country or in the same state or city could have different perceptions and understanding of "Armenianness", depending on multiple variables, such as family upbringing, community, personal preferences, so on.

"I feel Armenian the most," said a male 18-30 years old professional in Michigan, "when I'm asked the question, where are you from?" He explained during an in-depth interview: "As an American, I've been raised in the American culture—so that's always been more at the forefront—but when I hear about Armenia, obviously I think about it more." But, a young woman in the same age group and living in the same state had a very different experience: "Even though I grew up in the United States, I grew up in this little post-Soviet Union Armenian community [in Lansing, Michigan], pretty much everyone in the community is Armenian, but most people came from Baku… [This] pretty much defined how I do anything." Another young woman in the same age group—with Irish and Jewish family heritage—said: "I identify mostly as Armenian even though I'm half [Armenian]. That's the side of the family that I've always really had the more cultural connection with." In Ontario, Canada, perceptions of "Armenianness" are as varied. A 18-30 years old, Lebanon-born young man living in Toronto, explained his thoughts, in mixed Armenian and English: "At this point, I consider myself more of an Armenian-Canadian than an Armenian-Lebanese," he said in an ADS interview. *"Տունէս դուրս, իմ գանատական մշակոյթը* practice *կընէի ամբողջութեամբ, իսկ իմ հայ ընկերներուս հետ իմ գանատահայ մշակոյթս* practice *կընէի, իսկ ընտանիքիս հետ իմ լիբանանահայ ենթամշակոյթս* practice *կընէի*: ...You have to manage every situation according to your audience, *կրնայ քիչ մը անձին շուարեցնել...* Then you run the risk of abandoning one." Another 31-50 years old woman in Ontario was emphatic: "I cannot imagine myself other than being Armenian. Only when I travel abroad, if someone asks me, I might say 'I am Canadian'. Only then, but I always feel Armenian."

Views and opinions on identity and related major themes, such as language, culture, community, and homeland, were studied as part of the Armenian Diaspora Survey (ADS) in 2022, which was held in the United States and Ontario, the second largest

province in Canada. The fieldwork took place between May - July in both countries. This is the third in the three-rounds research project, funded by the Calouste Gulbenkian Foundation. The previous rounds were successfully completed in 2019 (Argentina, Lebanon, Montreal, Romania) and in 2021 (Belgium, Paris, United Kingdom and Rostov on Don).

The organization of the fieldwork in the US and Ontario was the most challenging among the three rounds of the survey, as we had to deal with a vast geography and large, spread out communities in both countries. We set up research teams and advisory committees in major metropolitan communities—Los Angeles, Michigan, New York/New Jersey and Toronto—but the online questionnaire was available for participants in all 50 US states and the entire Province of Ontario. We had respondents from 46 states in the US and from major cities in Ontario.

The communities in the US and Ontario

Although Armenians had settled in the United States and Canada in the 19th century, the large majority of the communities in both countries are formed starting in the early 20th century by the surviving generations of the Armenian Genocide in the Ottoman Empire. While both communities share certain characteristics and have similarities, there are also differences in how Armenian language and culture, for instance, are intertwined in community life. In some important respects, the policy of multiculturalism in Canada—the management of cultural diversity through formal initiatives on the federal, provincial and municipal levels—reinforces appreciation and actualization of ones heritage identity.

There are over 30,000 Armenians living in the Province of Ontario today, making it one of the largest Armenian communities in Canada, besides Montreal. The majority of Armenians in Ontario live in the Greater Toronto area, which has a vibrant and active Armenian community, thanks to well-established community organizations, churches, schools and cultural centers and media outlets. In recent years, a new wave of immigrants, escaping wars and conflicts especially in Syria, Lebanon, and Iraq has enriched the social and cultural life of Armenians in Ontario.

The Armenian American community is estimated at over one million today, mostly concentrated in the West Coast, Midwest and Northeast of the country. In terms of numbers, Los Angeles has the largest concentration of Armenians in the Diaspora. The community in the US has seen waves of new immigrants, especially after WWII, from the Soviet Union, Communist countries in Eastern Europe, the Middle East and Armenia since 1991. There are hundreds of Armenian Apostolic, Catholic and Evangelical churches, cultural and educational organizations, community centers and institutions, newspapers, scores of television channels and media outlets, which keep the Armenian American community vibrant and active in all walks of life. Armenians are well integrated in the United States and are active contributors to all aspects of American life.

Highlights of the opinions in the 2022 study

Armenian identity

Nearly **six in ten** (58%) in the **US** and **nearly half** (49%) in **Ontario** think of themselves as *hyphenated* Armenians—for example, Armenian-American, Canadian-Armenian, American of Armenian origin, half or partly Armenian (Q1). Fewer respondents in the US (40%), but nearly as many in Canada (48%) think of themselves simply as "Armenian." When asked in what ways do they define their Armenian identity (Q2), the three top responses are **Family** (US 84%, Ontario 81%), **Armenian language** (US 65%, Ontario 80%) and **Armenian culture** (dance, music, literature, etc.) (US 66%, Ontario 63%). These three were also the top responses in the communities surveyed in 2019 and 2021. Another defining element is **"Pride in Armenian History"** (US 57%, Ontario 52%). Interestingly, the younger generation is more proud of Armenian history, nearly seven in ten of the 18-24 years old (US 69%, Ontario 68%). Other elements noted—in order of preference—are "Armenian food" (US 60%, Ontario 49%), "The Genocide" (US 53%, Ontario 54%), "Being active in the Armenian community" (US 47%, Ontario 49%), and "Christian heritage" (US 43%, Ontario 47%).

Armenian language fluency

More than half (52%) in the US and **nearly three quarters** (72%) in Ontario assess their fluency in the Armenian language as **"Fluent"** (Q6). Nearly **two in ten** say their Armenian is **"Intermediate"** level (US 17%, Ontario 16%), while about **one in ten** (US 11%, Ontario 7%) has a "basic" knowledge of the language. Given that a large portion of the respondents in the Western part of the US are first generation immigrants, the number of those who consider themselves fluent speakers of Armenian is higher—six in ten (60%). Compared with the US, in Ontario a higher percent of fluent speakers are among the 35-54 and 55+ years old (69% and 77% respectively), while the percentage for the youngest generation of 18-24 years old in both communities is lower—in Ontario (60%) and lowest in the US (40%).

When asked which languages they speak with their children and which language is dominant in their communication, the responses were as follows:

Which languages (Q7.2, Q7.4)	is/was the dominant language in your communication with your **parents/grandparents**?		is/was the dominant language in your communication with your **child(ren)**?	
	US	Ontario	US	Ontario
Western Armenian	25%	48%	21%	39%
Eastern Armenian	20%	14%	20%	13%
English	44%	29%	51%	42%
Russian	3%	1%	2%	1%
Arabic	1%	2%	0	0
Turkish	1%	1%	0	0
Net Armenian	**45%**	**62%**	**41%**	**52%**

The responses show that the Armenian language is still widely spoken in families, although it is slowly losing its dominant status moving down the generations. This is because more people speak English as the dominant language with their children than with their parents.

Community challenges

In response to a multiple choice question (Q8), **"Lack of strong, visionary leadership in the Armenian community"** is the top **"challenge to the strength of the community"** for **nearly half** of the respondents (US 46%, Ontario 43%). This is closely followed by the challenge of a "**Divided or disunited community"** (US 46%, Ontario 43%). Interestingly, higher percent of the younger generations indicated that divisions or disunity in the community is a top challenge to the strength of the community—18-24 (48%) and 25-34 (50%) years old. Other challenges among the top responses are: "**Lack of events that interest young people"** (US 37%, Ontario 39%) and **"Lack of interesting/engaging Armenian community activities"** (US 36% and Ontario 33%). These "challenges" were also common among the respondents of the communities surveyed in 2019 and 2021.

Activities needed in the communities

When asked **"Which activities are needed in your local Armenian community?"** (Q9), nearly **six in ten** (56%) in the US and **nearly half** in Ontario (47%) say "**Lectures and activities on Armenian history, language, art, music, cooking, dance, etc."** This need is highest in the US South region (65%), where smaller Armenian communities are sparsely spread. Almost **half** in Ontario (47%) and 44% in US wish to see **"Professional networks"** in their community. Not surprisingly, such networks are more in demand for the 25-34 years old in both Ontario (62%) and the US (52%).

Demand for children's activities and schools are also on top of the list. About **four in ten** wish to see **"Children's cultural activities, summer camps, scouts"** (US 42%, Ontario 40%), **"Armenian schools"** (US 39%, Ontario 42%) and "**Library, museums, other similar institutions"** (US 38%, Ontario 31%). In the US South, the need for schools is indicated by nearly half (47%) of the respondents.

In follow up questions about schools, a large majority of the respondents were positively disposed. When ask if they **would send their children to an Armenian day school** (Q14), six in ten say **"Probably yes"** (US total 57%, US West 62%, Ontario 65%). Only **one in ten** say **"Probably no"** (US 10%, Ontario 6%). A higher number of Armenians in the US South, about a quarter (24%), say they would probably not send their children to an Armenian school. Interestingly, more than a quarter of the 25-34 years old in the US (26%) are undecided. There is high interest in "**after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs"** (Q16). About **seven in ten** say **"Probably yes"**, they would send their children to afterschool or weekend Armenian classes or programs in the US (68%)—a higher percent in the US South (75%). In

Ontario—even as slightly fewer respondents (63%) than in the US said **"Probably yes"**—the interest for afterschool/weekend activities is highest among the 25-34 years old respondents, nearly **nine in ten** (89%).

Community and political engagement

The majority of the respondents in the US (72%) and Ontario (65%) **are not "actively involved with any Armenian political parties or movements (including affiliated lobby organizations)"** (Q10). However, this does not mean they are not politically active. About **two in ten** (16%) in the US and **one in ten** (10%) in Ontario say they are **"involved politically in Armenian affairs but outside of established parties/movements."** Involvement with the three Diaspora **political parties** combined is **one in ten** (12%) in the US and nearly a quarter (24%) of the respondents in Ontario.

There is high turnout for **national elections**: **eight in ten** in the US voted in the 2020 Presidential elections and **seven in ten** in Ontario voted in the 2021 Federal Elections.

Political views seem to be spread more or less evenly around prevalent political views in their respective countries and regions. In the background of the political party systems in the US and Canada, a **quarter** (26%) of the respondents in the **US** and **one-third in Ontario** (34%) say their political views are **"Conservative"**. In the US Midwest and the South, a slightly higher number of respondents say they are "Conservative" in their political views (29% and 28% respectively). About **a fifth** of the respondents say **"Liberal"** (US 21%, Ontario 22%), but a quarter in the US (24%) and nearly a fifth (16%) in Ontario say their political views are a **"Mixture".** The least popular are **"Progressive"** views (US 17%, Ontario 8%). Interestingly, about a sixth (16%) of the respondents in Ontario did not wish to answer this question.

However, with some exceptions, the study suggests that Armenians in the US and Ontario tend to be open-minded about wider societal issues. For instance, a question (Q25) in the survey is related to views on LGBTQI. The large majority of the respondents in the **US (73%)** and **Ontario (65%)** say, "**Yes, one can be LGBTQI and be a part of an Armenian community."** A higher percent (84%) of the 25-34 years old in the US were in the affirmative. About **two in ten** (US 16%, Ontario 21%) of the respondents said they do not have an opinion on the issue or **"Don't know"**. Only about **one in ten** (US 11%, Ontario 14%) said, **"No, one cannot be LGBTQI and be a part of Armenian community".**

Church and religion

When asked about faith, religion and church, **six in ten in the US** (63%) and **seven in ten in Ontario** (70%) said **"I believe in God"** (Q19). A higher percent of the 55+ years old (70%)—as well as respondents in the US Midwest (72%) and the US South (71%)—say they believe in God, but only about half (51%) of the 25-34 years old. A

smaller percent of respondents say they **"believe in a spiritual force"** (US 15%, Ontario 13%), while about **one in ten** say **"Agnostic"** (US 10%, Ontario 8%) and closely behind **"Atheist"** (US 8%, Ontario 6%). Interestingly, the distribution of responses (although not exact percentages) is close to that in the communities surveyed in 2019 and 2021.

When it comes to church affiliation (Q18), **out of ten** Armenians, **eight** are Armenian **Apostolic** (US 78%, Ontario 83%), **one** is Armenian **Catholic** (US 4%, Ontario 14%) or Armenian **Protestant** (US 12%, Ontario 10%) and **one** is affiliated with other non-Armenian churches or faiths. When it comes to **"communication"** with priests or ministers (Q22), **more than half** say it is primarily for **"Church services and rituals (baptism, wedding, funerals)"** (US 52%, Ontario 58%). Predictably, the 18-24 years old have the least "communication" with the clergy (29%), while 55+ years old has the most (62%). Less than two in ten communicate with the clergy for "Personal spiritual matters" (US 17%, Ontario 14) or "Family matters" (US 17%, Ontario 13%).

Views on ordination of women (Q20) is split: about a third of the respondents say **"Women should have an opportunity to become Deacons"** (US 30%, Ontario 31%), slightly fewer say "Women should have an opportunity to be **ordained priests/ministers** (US 26%, Ontario 22%). Interestingly, about another third of the respondents **"Do not have an opinion on the matter"** (US 31%, Ontario 34%). Only about **one in ten** say "**No**, women should not be ordained in Armenian churches" (US 13%, Ontario 13%).

Christianity in general is considered an important aspect of Armenian identity, however, **half** (50%) of the respondents in the US and **a third** (35%) in Ontario say **"An Armenian can be of any faith or religion"** (Q21), a higher percent of the younger generations in the US think so—18-24 years old (59%) and 25-34 (60%) years old. Fewer respondents in the **US (20%)** and **Ontario (30%)** say **"An Armenian can only be Christian".** About a **fifth** of the respondents (US 22%, Ontario 22%) think **"Religion is not important to being Armenian"**—a higher percent (28%) of the 25-34 years old in the US.

Homeland, Armenia, Artsakh

In an open-ended question, when asked to share the geographic location that they consider part of their identity as an Armenian (Q4), about **four in ten** say **"Republic of Armenia/Yerevan"** (US 43%, Ontario 42%), while the figures for **"Artsakh"** is 6% in US and 7% in Ontario. In the 2021 survey, the responses in the communities in Western Europe were higher, nearly six in ten said "Armenia/Yerevan" (58%), "Artsakh" 10% and "Ararat" 8%.

When asked, in a multiple-choice question, to select what they consider their "homeland" (Q26), **more than half in the US** (52%) and **four in ten in Ontario** (40%) say **"homeland" is the country where I was born."** However, nearly **six in ten** respondents in the **US Northeast** (59%), **Midwest** (58%), and the **South** (58%)—as well as the younger generations in Ontario, 18-24 (49%) and 25-34 (46%) years old—

consider their **"country of birth"** as homeland. Similar proportions of **47%** in the **US** and **56%** in **Ontario** consider the "**Republic of Armenia or Artsakh"** their "homeland". Other choices for "homeland" are **"My ancestors' place of birth"** (US 42%, Ontario 33%) and **"the country where I live now"** (US 31%, Ontario 36%).

About **seven in ten** (US 68%, Ontario 76%) have **visited Armenia once or more times** (Q27) and **more than half** (US 52%, Ontario 54%) **"have plans and intend to visit the Republic of Armenia within the next two years"** (Q28). However, when asked whether they have "**considered living permanently in the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh**" (Q29), the majority of the respondents say, **"No, I would not want to live there"** (US 66%, Ontario 62%). Only about a third of the respondents say **"yes"**, they have plans or hope to move there one day (US 28%, Ontario 31%).

Diaspora support to Armenia

Regarding Diaspora assistance to the Republic of Armenia, when asked in which "**areas should diaspora communities support in Armenia**" (Q30), the large majority of the respondents indicate **"Economic development and job creation"** as top priority (US 83**%**, Ontario 82%). This is followed by "**Education**" (79%, 66%), **"Infrastructure"** (69%, 65%), **"Healthcare** (67%, 65%), "**Human rights, democracy building**" (67%, 67%), and **"Security"** (66%, 61%). Here again, these choices are close to the views of the responses in the communities surveyed in 2019 and 2021.

In response to a multiple-choice question about **the kind of active connections** they currently have in the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh (Q31), the top five responses are: **"Donating"** (US 58%, Ontario 53%), **"Family"** (49%, 44%), **"Friends, social life"** (47%, 47%), **"Spiritual connection"** (32%, 29%), and **"Volunteering"** (21%, 16%).

Key takeaways

• As in the previous communities surveyed in 2019 and 2021, the majority of Armenians in Ontario and the United States identity themselves as *hyphenated* Armenians—for instance, Armenian-American, Canadian-Armenian, American of Armenian origin, half or partly Armenian. The three most significant defining aspects of **Armenian identity** are the **family**, Armenian **language** and Armenian **culture**.

• Personal belief, Christianity and church are important for being Armenian, however, there is a wider range of views on **religion and religiosity**. Christianity and the Armenian Church are generally valued for being part of the Armenian "cultural," rather than purely religious, institutions. Indeed, for half of the respondents in the US, an Armenian can be of any faith or religion, and two in ten are either atheist or agnostic, or do not have opinion about religion.

• A considerable segment of Armenians in the US (about half of the respondents) and Ontario (three-quarters) consider themselves "fluent" speakers of the **Armenian language**, and about two in ten are intermediate level speakers. However, as expected, the younger generations are less fluent than their parents and grandparents.

• **Armenian culture** (food, dance, music, literature, etc.) is considered a significant part of being Armenian and is vital in community life. High-quality Armenian education and cultural activities are in demand in the US and Ontario—as they are in the other communities surveyed in 2019 and 2021.

• When it comes to the challenges for the vitality of the local **community**, the lack of visionary **leadership** is considered one of the major issues in both the US and Ontario—as well as in all other communities surveyed so far. Generally, **more interesting cultural and educational activities** (such as schools or after school activities) are in demand in the communities.

• As in the communities surveyed in previous rounds, the Republic of Armenia is not uniformly perceived as the **"homeland"**, but there is a wide range of perceptions as to what the "homeland" is. The responses are more or less evenly split between those who consider their "place of birth" and those who consider the Republic of Armenia as homeland. The data suggests that those who say homeland is their place of birth (among other options) is not limited to respondents who were born in the Republic of Armenia. The views on the concept of "homeland" seem to reflect the hyphenated self-perception of diasporans, as illustrated in the question on identity. The homeland is not only the land where ancestors lived or where grandparents were forced to flee, or the Republic of Armenia today, but equally important is the land where one was born and developed as a person. Nevertheless, Armenia is considered an important point of reference for the diasporans. A large portion (seven in ten) of the survey respondents in the US and even more in Ontario (eight in ten) have already visited Armenia. An equally large number intends to visit Armenia in the near future. However, there is less interest in moving to the Republic of Armenia permanently—nearly seven in ten in the US and six in ten in Ontario do not wish to live there permanently.

Methodology

Hayk Gyuzalyan, Arpine Aghjoyan

The 2022 survey was organized in Armenian communities in the United States of America and Ontaria, Canada. The survey activities were concentrated in four communities—Los Angeles, Michigan, New York/New Jersey and Toronto—but the survey covered people living in all 50 states in the USA and Ontario, the second largest province in Canada. The survey was open to all respondents aged 18 and over, who considered themselves Armenian, without further restrictions on whether "Armenian" is defined by origin, by ethnicity, by self-description or by choice.

Questionnaire

Questionnaire development process

The questionnaire for this round was based on the Armenian Diaspora Survey 2019-2021 questionnaire, taking into consideration the results and the feedback during the data collection in the previous two rounds in 2019 and 2021. Based on the lessons learned in the previous stages of the research project, some questions were reformulated and response options were revised.

Questionnaire versioning: country variations, country-specific questions

The questionnaire was designed, discussed and finalized in English as the source language. Following the finalization of the source questionnaire, it was adapted for each community, by localizing questions related to country political processes and elections. All the questionnaires have 51 questions that are the same for both countries.

Scripting

For online polling, SurveyMonkey (now Momentive) platform was used. As the questionnaire versions vary a little from US to Ontario, a separate link to the online questionnaire was created for each country and for each language. Overall, 8 online questionnaires were created – 4 for the US, and 4 for Ontario (English, Eastern Armenian, Western Armenian and Russian in each country). The questionnaire links were shared on online platforms and extensive advertised through local media and community organizations.

Printing and layout

For those who do not use computers or social platforms, paper questionnaire were prepared, shared and distributed. The questionnaires were formatted into printable versions and were entered into the same database as the one created for the online questionnaires.

Questionnaire translations

The finalized questionnaire for each community was translated from the source language into fieldwork languages: Western Armenian, Eastern Armenian and Russian. As the Montreal community — surveyed in 2019 — was not included in the 2022 survey in Canada, there was no need for the questionnaire in French.

TRAPD model (translation, review, adjudication, pre-testing and documentation)

A team of people worked on the translation from source English language to each target language. Two translators made independent translations, which were then reviewed by the survey manager in each country. The discrepancies between the translated versions were documented in a separate file and the survey manager acting as adjudicator, made a decision on whether to use the translation 1, translation 2 or to use a different wording. The translated versions were tested before the start of the fieldwork and small final corrections were made in the piloting stage. Other fieldwork materials were translated using single straight translation.

Fieldwork

Timing

The fieldwork started on 6 May 2022, as planned in both countries. The fieldwork was completed on 31 July 2022.

Publicity and Social media strategy

For the effectiveness of data collection, publicity and special social media strategy was designed and implemented throughout fieldwork period. Facebook and Instagram were used as the main platforms for spreading the information about the survey, sharing the questionnaire links and information about the project. Specially designed photos, videos, and other various graphic materials were prepared for better coverage of Armenian Diaspora members in the respective communities.

Announcements and appeals for participation were disseminated through the mailing lists and networks of many community organizations (see list for each locality in the “Acknowledgements”). Flyers and promotional materials were placed at churches, schools, community centers, and local Armenian shops where possible. Before and during the fieldwork, announcements and appeals were published in local Armenian

newspapers and online media. ADS team members placed banners and promotional materials at major community events and festivals attended by hundreds of Armenians. (More detailed information about publicity and social media strategies are available in local fieldwork reports in ADS 2022 files.)

Data collection

Number of questionnaires collected was 9,458, as follows by country, mode and language:

Location	Language	Offline	Online	Total
US	English	82	7,257	7,339
	Eastern Armenian	0	190	190
	Western Armenian	0	236	236
	Russian	0	81	81
	Total	82	7,764	**7,846**
Ontario	English	0	1,335	1,335
	Eastern Armenian	0	74	74
	Western Armenian	0	191	191
	Russian	0	12	12
	Total	0	1,612	**1,612**
	Grand total	**82**	**9,376**	**9,458**

In parallel with the online mode of completion, paper questionnaires were used in the targeted key communities. The paper questionnaires were offered at central location points for the Armenian community members: churches, Armenian schools, elderly care homes, local festivals and other community events. At these venues paper questionnaires were distributed along with relevant information about the survey, which served both as a data collection tool and as a tool to spread awareness of the survey, as well as to convince people to take the survey online if they prefer. In total, 82 paper questionnaires were collected in this round.

Data processing

In total, 9,458 questionnaires were collected across all four locations, through self-completion questionnaires and online completions. Out of those, 2,948 questionnaires were removed from the final dataset at the data cleaning stage and are not included in the reporting and analysis for a number of reasons. As the same questionnaire could have several criteria for disqualification, the reason for each case is mentioned based on the applied order. Some of the completed questionnaires did not represent respondents defined by the survey population. In particular, the following qualifiers:

1. 2 questionnaires were in the database, but they were test questionnaires, survey managers decided to make a trial on the live questionnaire.

2. As in the previous round there were cases where the respondent would fill in the questionnaire that came from different sources, there was a decision to ask the potential respondent whether they have already completed the questionnaire or not. So based on this criterion 66 questionnaires were disqualified.

3. After the survey introductory description, there was a question whether the respondent wants to continue. If the answer was no, the survey link expired. Out of all questionnaires, 34 did not wanted to continue the survey, and because of that they were disqualified.

4. In one case the paper questionnaire was inputted twice in the database, thus the second input was disqualified.

5. 10 questionnaires were removed from the database, because the respondents were under the specified age range.

6. Residence in the country and location where the survey takes place. There were no strict requirements on the exact residence of respondents at the time of fieldwork, but one of the objectives is to provide a snapshot of the community at one point in time. The IP origins of the completed questionnaires are kept by the online surveying tool. Tests were run using several different instruments (Info by IP and Geo IP) which allow identification of the country of origin of computer IPs. Those which were unequivocally identified as being originated outside of the study country were removed. In a minority of cases, different IP verifying instruments provided different responses on the country of origin, in those cases the interviews were kept in the dataset. Online tools for IP checking were used. If the country name was missing, but the city was mentioned, the information on the country was derived from the city name. If the country name was missing, and there is no city mentioned, the state and the country was derived from the IP. If the country name was other than US or Ontario, the questionnaire was removed. If the country name was missing, but the IP was out of US or Ontario, the questionnaire was removed. As such, based on the IP and country name checking results, 408 interviews were disqualified as the IP did not match the country of survey.

7. Another 102 questionnaires were removed from the Ontario database, as the responses came from regions other than Ontario.

8. 2,305 questionnaires were removed based on the completion rate. All the questionnaires that had less than 50% questions answered were removed from the database.

9. 16 questionnaires were removed based on the time that the respondents took for questionnaire completion. All the questionnaires that had less than 60% of the median duration were removed from the database.

10. 4 questionnaires were removed based on the answers to the open-ended questions, which were obvious that the respondents in these cases were not serious when answering the questions.

Completed questionnaires by location and language of completion

Overall, 6,510 completed questionnaires were considered valid and were used for analysis and reporting. The tables below show the number of questionnaires by mode of completion and language of completion in each survey location.

Location	Language	Offline	Online	Total
US	English	81	5,235	5,316
	Eastern Armenian	0	114	114
	Western Armenian	0	127	127
	Russian	0	42	42
	Total	**81**	**5,518**	**5,599**
Ontario	English	0	766	766
	Eastern Armenian	0	35	35
	Western Armenian	0	105	105
	Russian	0	5	5
	Total	**0**	**911**	**911**
	Grand total	**81**	**6,429**	**6,510**

Data entry and checking

A single combined dataset was created for paper and online questionnaires. The online data was downloaded from SurveyMonkey with all languages and community questionnaire versions combined in one dataset. Completed paper questionnaires were scanned in different locations, but the data entry was organized centrally. The combined dataset was created in SPSS. Tables were created using question response items and certain aggregated variables as down breaks and key survey variables as cross breaks.

Open-ended responses have been translated from the language of completion into English. Based on the English responses, a coding frame was developed and responses were coded using the coding frame.

Mode of administration

The questionnaire was available for completion in two modes: paper and online. Paper questionnaires were printed and distributed by the research teams in each of the four fieldwork locations. They were primarily distributed by the research teams and were intended for self-completion by respondents. The research team was instructed to ensure certain standards of privacy during the completion of the questionnaires, to avoid the impact of other people influencing the survey responses. However, research team members were instructed to help with questions on the completion and administration of questionnaires. From the practical point of view, it

was not possible to completely avoid the influence of other people during the completion of questionnaires, so a special question was added in the questionnaire to indicate whether the questionnaire was completed with the assistance of any other person. This information is contained in the dataset (A50) and can be used to analyze the potential impact of presence of other people on responses to different survey questions.

Data editing, cleaning and coding

As there were questions with open-ended answers and "Other" as an option, there was a need to edit those responses during the data processing stage.

1. In A1, the responses mentioned in "Other" were either recoded or cleaned based on the textual information.

2. In A2, the responses were coded into existing and new values.

3. In A4 every entry was checked and when needed was replaced by the current name of the location. In case the mentioned geographic location was not possible to find, nothing was done and the name of the location was left as it was written by the respondent. The duplicate locations per respondent were removed.

4. In A7 group of languages question, if there was just one language spoken, it was considered as the dominant language and was added in the database. If the dominant language was not mentioned in the list of spoken languages, it was added in the list of spoken languages in the database.

5. In A18, the religions, faiths and churches were combined. For all the mentioned names, the original/official name of the religion, faith and church was added in the codebook.

6. In A26, if several options were mentioned in "Other", they were all separated and coded accordingly. Several new codes were added, most of the answers were recoded into already existing list of answers.

7. In A31 several new codes were introduced, the rest was recoded into already existing list of answers.

8. In A32, A33 and A34 every entry was checked and when needed was replaced by the current name of the location. In case the mentioned geographic location was not possible to find, nothing was done and the name of the location was left as was written by the respondent.

9. In A35, if more than one option was mentioned, the earlier generation was considered as an option (for example, if grandparents with their children (parent of the respondent) settled in the country of current residence).

10. In A41 respondents mentioned the type of job they are/were doing or if now retired. Overall, 21 codes were introduced based on the internationally recognized list of job families.

11. In A43, the ethnicities/nationalities were combined by the standards of ethnicity classification based on the region.

12. In A44, the races/group of races were combined by the standards of race classification based on the region.

13. In A49, the names of the cities and countries were cleaned, the current names of the places were added.

14. In A51, the places were combined based on the activity type, i.e., educational institutions, vacations, etc.

Weighting

The data has been weighted to the known socio-demographic profile in each country using rim (Random Iterative Method) weighting procedures. The data has not been weighted to the population size or the size of Armenian community in each country.

- Sources of information for weighting

There is no reliable information about the socio-demographic profile of Armenians in each survey country, in particular, the age and gender breakdowns. It was decided to use the national data on age and gender for the corresponding weighting profiles:

As each country does the census by different age breaks—and as the age split in the questionnaires did not always overlap with the age in the census data—the needed age groups were estimated proportionally. Additionally, the data was weighted by the population of Armenians in each region—to compensate for the inevitable focus of the study on the capital cities in each country. For the population of Armenians in each region, weighting was based on the estimates from the Armenian community.

For the data weighting the main factors used were age and gender for US and Canada and region only for the US.

For age, the following groups were taken into consideration: 18-24, 25-34, 35-54, 55+.

The following information sources were used for age and gender:
The US Census Bureau, 2020 Census
Statistics Canada, 2016 Census

- Weighting by geographical regions

For categorization and weighting, the US population was divided into four regions: East Coast, Midwest, West Coast and South. The states included in each region are as follows:

US Region	States
East Coast	New York, Massachusetts, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Florida, District of Columbia, Maryland, Virginia, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New Hampshire, Delaware, Maine, Vermont
Midwest	Michigan, Illinois, Ohio, Minnesota, Missouri, Wisconsin, Iowa, Indiana, Kansas, North Dakota, Nebraska, South Dakota
West Coast	California, Colorado, Washington, Arizona, Nevada, Oregon, Wyoming, Idaho, Montana, Utah, Hawaii, New Mexico
South	Texas, North Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, Tennessee, South Carolina, Kentucky, Arkansas, Alaska, Louisiana, Mississippi, Oklahoma, West Virginia

One of the challenges of measuring the views of the Armenian population in the United States is knowing the exact size of the population in different geographical parts of the country. There are no formal census, official figures or reliable information about the size of the Armenian population nor are there exact boundaries of what constitutes being an Armenian (or, for that matter, any other ethnic minority living in the diaspora). Against this background, to estimate the Armenian population in different parts of the United States, we asked a number of executives of leading community organizations and academics to provide their estimates of the population size of the Armenian diaspora in different regions of the country. Nine out of the 12 executives and academics we asked responded as follows:

	US total	West Coast	East Coast	Midwest	Other
Organization executive 1	1.2 mln	1 mln	150k	50k	
Organization executive 2	1.5 mln	800k	400k	100k	100k
Organization executive 3	1.2 mln				
Organization executive 4	800k-1.2 mln	650k	350k	100k	75k
Organization executive 5	1.650 mln	1.150 mln	250k	125k	125k
Organization executive 6	1.5-2 mln	1 mln			
Academic 1	1-1.25 mln	400k-500k	300k-350k	150k-200k	150k-200k
Academic 2	1 - 1.3 mln	75%	20%		
Academic 3	635k+	450k+	100k-120k	70k+	

Given that the objective is to assess the relative proportion of the target population in each region, we accepted the percentage distribution—instead of absolute figures—provided by the executives and academics we asked. We then removed the two extreme estimates, the lowest and the highest. The median of the resulting

population size estimates were then taken as the basis for the weighting procedures, as follows:

US	West Coast	East Coast	Midwest	South/other
Organization executive 1	83%	13%	4%	0%
Organization executive 2	57%	29%	7%	7%
Organization executive 4	55%	30%	9%	6%
Organization executive 5	70%	15%	8%	8%
Academic 3	71%	17%	11%	0%
Average	**63%**	**23%**	**9%**	**5%**

Rim weighting

The rim weighting procedure was used for calculating the overall weights. The reason why rim weighting was chosen is because there were targets (census data), but no targets for the interlocking cells for these 3 variables: age, gender, region. In the next step, the combination of these 3 variables was created separately for each country. Here are the combinations per country:

US: 4 age groups x 2 gender groups x 4 regions = 32 combinations
Ontario: 4 age groups x 2 gender groups x 1 region = 8 combinations

Weighted and unweighted profiles for each weighting factor

	Unweighted				**Weighted**				
	Age group								
Country	**16-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**16-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	
US	6.2%	13.7%	29.1%	51.1%	12.1%	18.7%	32.8%	36.4%	100%
Canada	6.8%	13.2%	37.6%	42.4%	10.1%	16.8%	32.3%	40.9%	100%
Total	**6.2%**	**13.6%**	**30.2%**	**49.9%**	**11.8%**	**18.5%**	**32.7%**	**37.0%**	**100%**

	Unweighted		**Weighted**		
Country	**Men**	**Women**	**Men**	**Women**	
US	43.4%	56.6%	49.1%	50.9%	100%
Canada	46.8%	53.2%	48.7%	51.3%	100%
Total	**43.9%**	**56.1%**	**49.1%**	**50.9%**	**100%**

	Unweighted							
	Highest level of education completed							
Country	Incomplete / less than secondary school	Secondary or high school degree	Vocational or craft training/ Associate's Degree	Incomplete college or university education	Bachelor's degree or equivalent	Master's degree	PhD or pro-fessional credential (medical, law, etc)	
US	0.4%	4.2%	3.7%	8.2%	33.8%	31.8%	18.0%	100%
Canada	1.8%	12.3%	4.0%	9.6%	41.5%	21.5%	9.3%	100%
Total	0.6%	5.2%	3.7%	8.4%	34.8%	30.4%	16.9%	100%

	Weighted							
	Highest level of education completed							
Country	Incomplete / less than secondary school	Secondary or high school degree	Vocational or craft training/ Associate's Degree	Incomplete college or university education	Bachelor's degree or equivalent	Master's degree	PhD or pro-fessional credential (medical, law, etc)	
US	0.3%	4.9%	3.7%	9.3%	35.0%	29.2%	17.6%	100%
Canada	1.7%	13.5%	4.2%	9.7%	41.2%	20.8%	9.0%	100%
Total	0.5%	6.0%	3.7%	9.3%	35.8%	28.1%	16.5%	100%

Limitations

Multicode limitations: given that the survey was not exclusively online, there is no way to control the amount of selected options. Thus, to avoid inconsistency issues, it is better to have "all that apply".

The geographical locations were intentionally left open, so the respondents could specify city, village or broader location. In question A4 we have responses from small villages to countries and large geographical regions. For the question on *homeland* (see Q33 in this report), some respondents mentioned actual countries, places and it was not clear whether it was their country of birth, or the place where parents or ancestors were born.

Qualitative fieldwork

In-depth interviews were organized simultaneously with the quantitative data collection. The in-depth interview guide was amended after the previous round of data collection to reflect the changes in the questionnaire and topics. The changes were discussed with the ADS Academic Advisory Committee and finalized by the ADS team (see inside back cover).

In each community, a researcher organized in-depth interviews with the members of the Armenian community. Between 20 and 30 interviews were planned in each community. Similar to the previous rounds of data collection, recruitment and interviewing were organized around the following quotas, which were deemed essential for the key information in the research: age, gender, immigration generation and engagement (or lack thereof) with the Armenian community. Several other factors were included as important, but targets were not set for those: political party affiliation, occupation / type of work, level of education, religion and use of Armenian language. Quota targets were set at ensuring a minimum number of respondents for each criterion, rather than a proportional representation of the population in each group.

The quotas were set as desirable and efforts were made to achieve the target quotas, however, having four strict quotas with limited recruitment opportunities was not

practical. In some countries, certain quotas were not achieved, due to a very small number of people in the community fitting the criteria, combined with the other critical criteria such as engagement with the community.

The interviews were audio recorded with the respondents' consent.

The criteria and quotas for the interviews

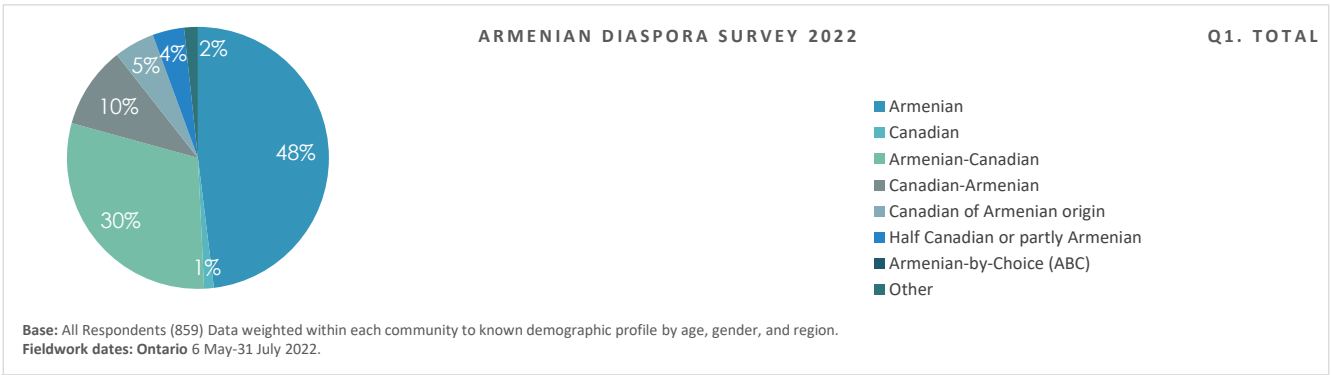
Criteria	Minimum target number of interviews	Achieved number of interviews			
		Ontario	Michigan	East Coast	West Coast
Age / gender					
16-30 male	4	3	4	4	5
16-30 female	4	4	3	3	6
31-50 male	4	3	4	3	4
31-50 female	4	3	4	4	5
51+ male	4	6	5	6	3
51+ female	4	7	6	5	6
Immigration generation					
First generation	4	11	12	10	20
Second generation	4	11	8	8	7
Third and older generations	4	4	6	7	2
Engagement with the community (based on self-assessment)					
Engaged	13	15	14	17	16
Not engaged	13	11	12	8	13
Party affiliation					
No affiliation	*Not set*	19	23	21	20
Dashnaktsutyun		6	1	3	6
Ramkavar		1	2	1	2
Hnchakian		0	0	0	1
Profession					
Manual occupation	*Not set*	2	0	4	1
Skilled manual		5	1	3	3
Non manual		3	6	10	11
Managerial/professional		16	17	8	8
Not employed/housewife/ retired/intern/student			2	1	6
Education					
Higher education	*Not set*	20	22	24	26
Less than higher		6	3	1	3
Not specified			1		
Religion					
Armenian Apostolic	*Not set*	16	20	12	20
Catholic		2	1	3	1
Other Christian		6	3	4	0
Non-Christian		0	0	0	0
Non religious		2	2	6	8
Use of Armenian language					
Native	*Not set*	14	9	18	24
Intermediate		11	10	5	3
No knowledge		1	7	2	2
Total interviews		**26**	**26**	**25**	**29**

Survey Results

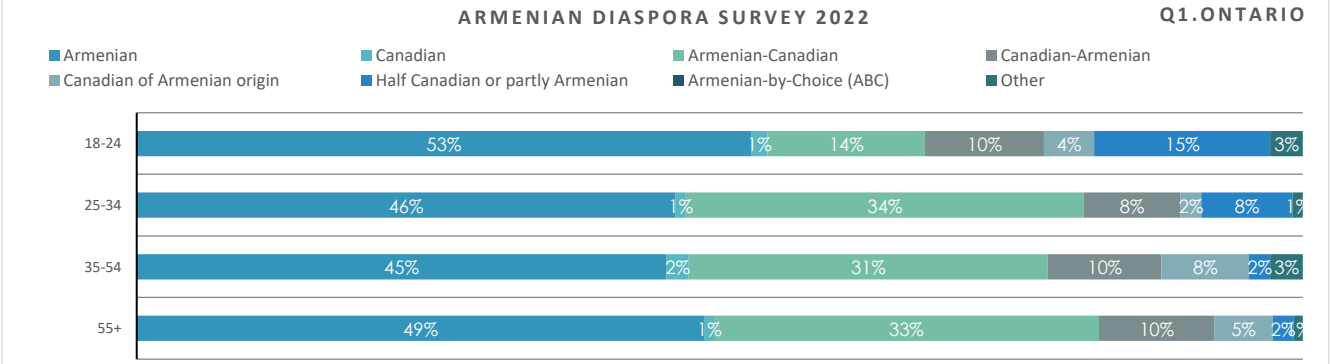
The percentages are rounded and, as a result, the sum of numbers in individual columns may not add up to 100%. Some questions allow for more than one response, in such cases, the total of individual responses will be greater than 100%.

The column representing "Total" is the result of responses from all respondents, and may not be equal to the arithmetic mean of results presented in the cross-breaks by country, sex, age or others.

Question 1. Which of the following best describes how you think of yourself?



Base: All Respondents (859) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

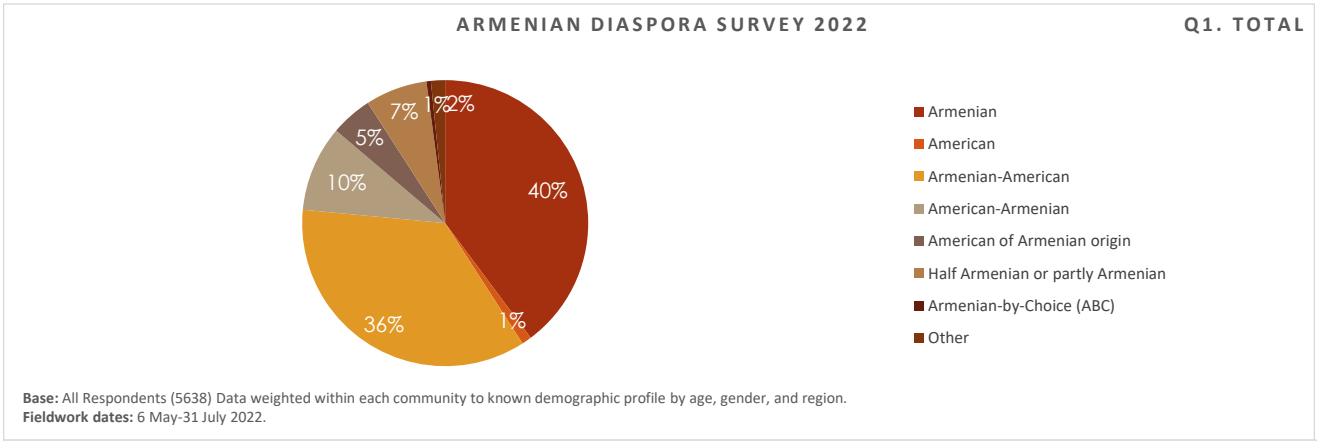


Base: All Respondents (859) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 1. Which of the following best describes how you think of yourself?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	5638	**859**	81	135	260	328	396	416
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
Armenian	40	**48**	53	46	45	49	46	48
Canadian	1	**1**	1	1	2	1	2	1
Armenian-Canadian	36	**30**	14	34	31	33	28	33
Canadian-Armenian	10	**10**	10	8	10	10	11	9
Canadian of Armenian origin	5	**5**	4	2	8	5	6	5
Half Canadian or partly Armenian	7	**4**	15	8	2	2	6	2
Armenian-by-Choice (ABC)	1	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	2	**2**	3	1	3	1	1	2

Question 1. Which of the following best describes how you think of yourself?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	5638	**859**	408	285	123
	%	**%**	%	%	%
Armenian	40	**48**	57	37	42
Canadian	1	**1**	1	2	2
Armenian-Canadian	36	**30**	27	38	26
Canadian-Armenian	10	**10**	10	10	9
Canadian of Armenian origin	5	**5**	4	6	7
Half Canadian or partly Armenian	7	**4**	1	5	13
Armenian-by-Choice (ABC)	1	**0**	0	0	1
Other	2	**2**	2	1	2

Question 1. Which of the following best describes how you think of yourself?



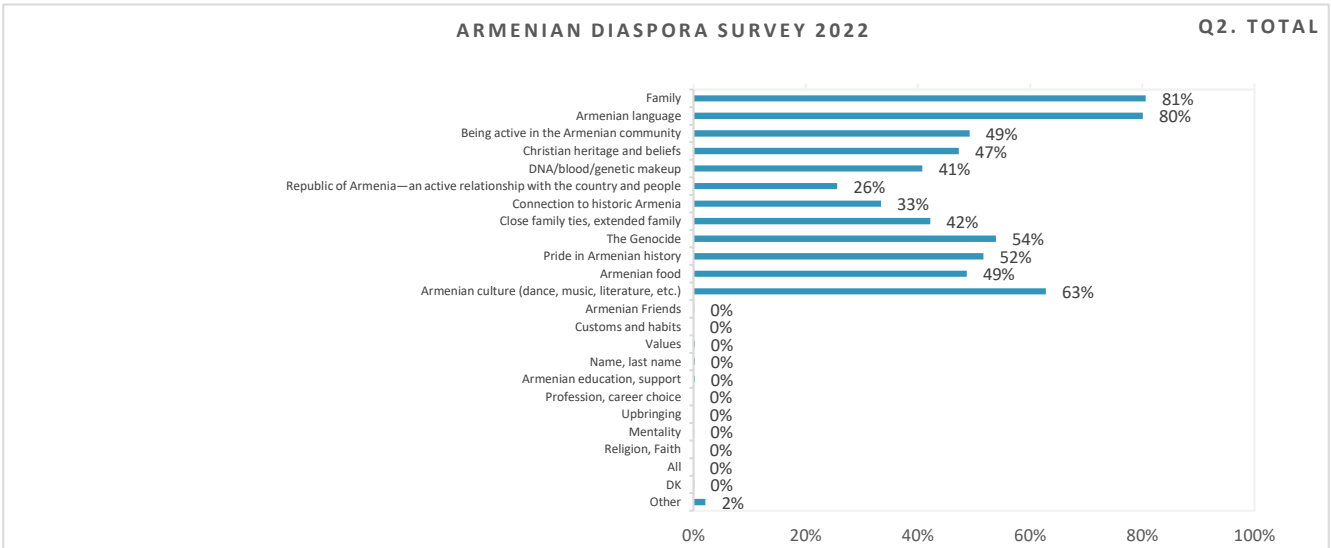
Base: All Respondents (5638) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

Base: Northeast (1285), **Midwest** (485), **South** (298), **West** (3570) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 1. Which of the following best describes how you think of yourself?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	5638	859	1285	485	298	3570	650	1010	1767	1960
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Armenian	40	48	33	35	32	44	46	38	45	34
American	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2
Armenian-American	36	30	38	33	30	36	29	40	35	36
American-Armenian	10	10	12	12	12	8	8	6	8	14
American of Armenian origin	5	5	6	6	6	4	2	4	3	7
Half Armenian or partly Armenian	7	4	8	9	18	6	13	9	6	5
Armenian-by-Choice (ABC)	1	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	1
Other	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	1

Question 1. Which of the following best describes how you think of yourself?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5638	859	2645	2740	1660	1791	1980
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Armenian	40	48	39	40	59	37	26
American	1	1	2	1	1	1	2
Armenian-American	36	30	36	36	28	41	38
American-Armenian	10	10	10	10	5	10	14
American of Armenian origin	5	5	5	4	2	4	7
Half Armenian or partly Armenian	7	4	6	8	2	6	13
Armenian-by-Choice (ABC)	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
Other	2	2	2	2	2	2	1

Question 2. In which ways do you define your Armenian identity? Please select the most important ones to you.



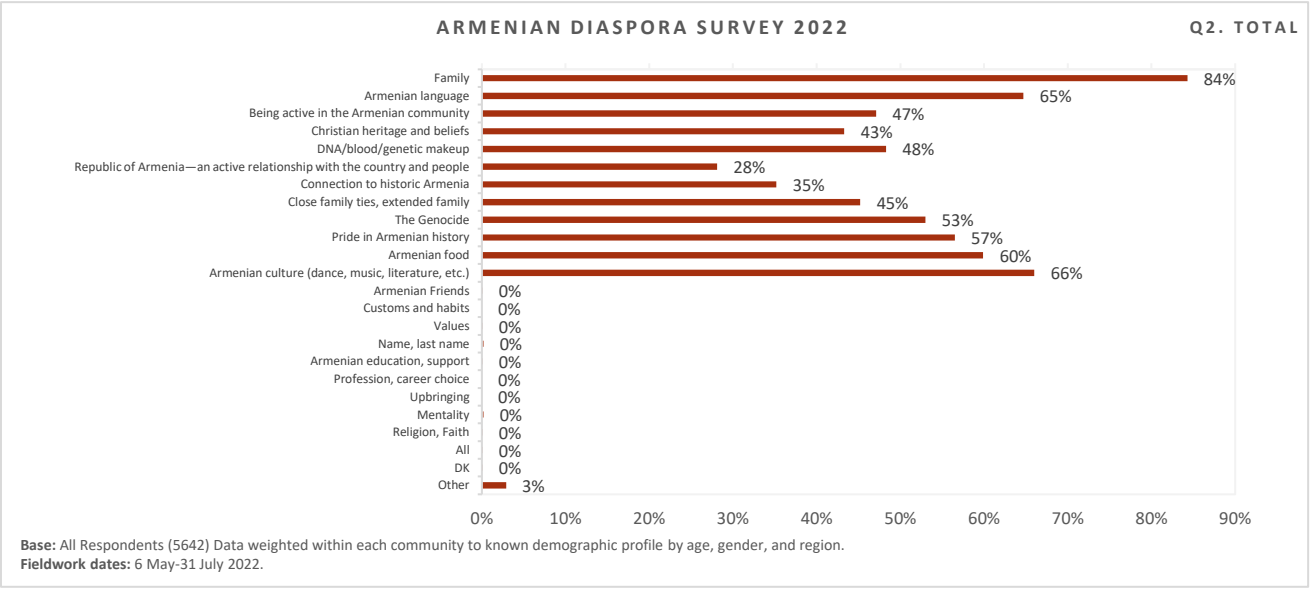
Base: All Respondents (857) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 2. In which ways do you define your Armenian identity? Please select the most important ones to you.	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	5642	**857**	81	135	260	326	395	415
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
Family	84	**81**	83	84	83	77	79	82
Armenian language	65	**80**	83	83	85	74	76	84
Being active in the Armenian community	47	**49**	57	44	50	50	49	51
Christian heritage and beliefs	43	**47**	51	46	53	43	41	54
DNA/blood/genetic makeup	48	**41**	53	59	47	28	42	41
Republic of Armenia—an active relationship with the country and people	28	**26**	28	25	27	25	26	26
Connection to historic Armenia	35	**33**	53	40	35	26	38	29
Close family ties, extended family	45	**42**	53	48	43	38	41	44
The Genocide	53	**54**	56	54	60	50	50	59
Pride in Armenian history	57	**52**	68	51	54	47	53	52
Armenian food	60	**49**	61	62	54	39	45	55
Armenian culture (dance, music, literature, etc.)	66	**63**	74	70	62	58	59	67
Armenian Friends	0	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
Customs and habits	0	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
Values	0	**0**	0	0	0	0	1	0
Name, last name	0	**0**	0	0	1	0	1	0
Armenian education, support	0	**0**	0	0	0	1	0	0
Profession, career choice	0	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
Upbringing	0	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mentality	0	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
Religion, Faith	0	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
All	0	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
DK	0	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	3	**2**	1	0	3	2	3	1

Question 2. In which ways do you define your Armenian identity? Please select the most important ones to you.	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	5642	**857**	406	285	123
	%	**%**	%	%	%
Family	84	**81**	81	80	83
Armenian language	65	**80**	82	80	73
Being active in the Armenian community	47	**49**	49	51	49
Christian heritage and beliefs	43	**47**	46	48	49
DNA/blood/genetic makeup	48	**41**	35	49	50
Republic of Armenia—an active relationship with the country and people	28	**26**	29	24	21
Connection to historic Armenia	35	**33**	31	37	35
Close family ties, extended family	45	**42**	43	43	42
The Genocide	53	**54**	51	55	65
Pride in Armenian history	57	**52**	47	56	59
Armenian food	60	**49**	41	57	63
Armenian culture (dance, music, literature, etc.)	66	**63**	62	65	62
Armenian Friends	0	**0**	0	0	0
Customs and habits	0	**0**	0	0	0
Values	0	**0**	0	0	0
Name, last name	0	**0**	0	0	1
Armenian education, support	0	**0**	0	0	0
Profession, career choice	0	**0**	0	0	0
Upbringing	0	**0**	0	0	0
Mentality	0	**0**	0	0	0
Religion, Faith	0	**0**	0	0	0
All	0	**0**	0	0	0
DK	0	**0**	0	0	0
Other	3	**2**	2	2	2

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Question 2. In which ways do you define your Armenian identity? Please select the most important ones to you.

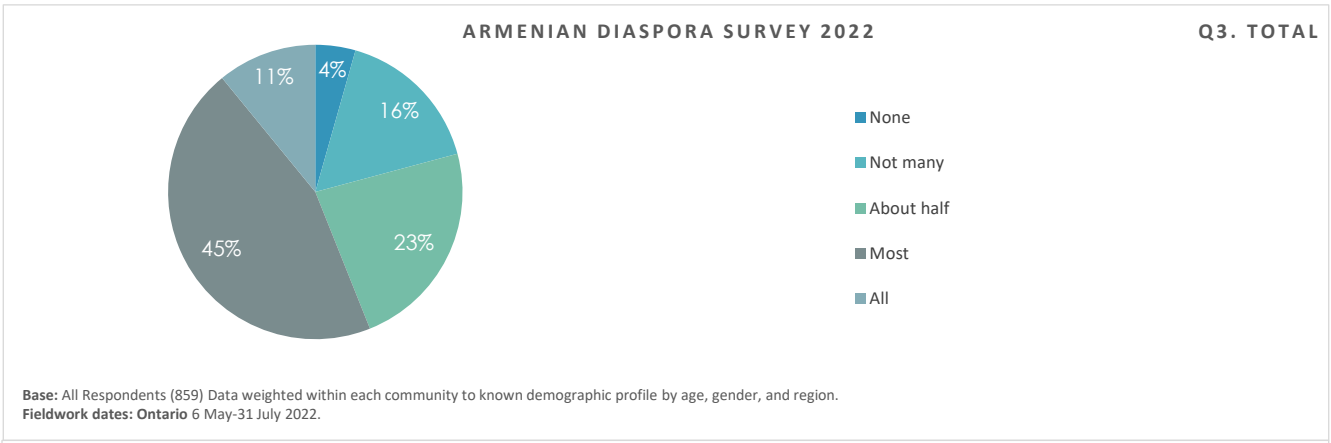


Base: All Respondents (5642) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

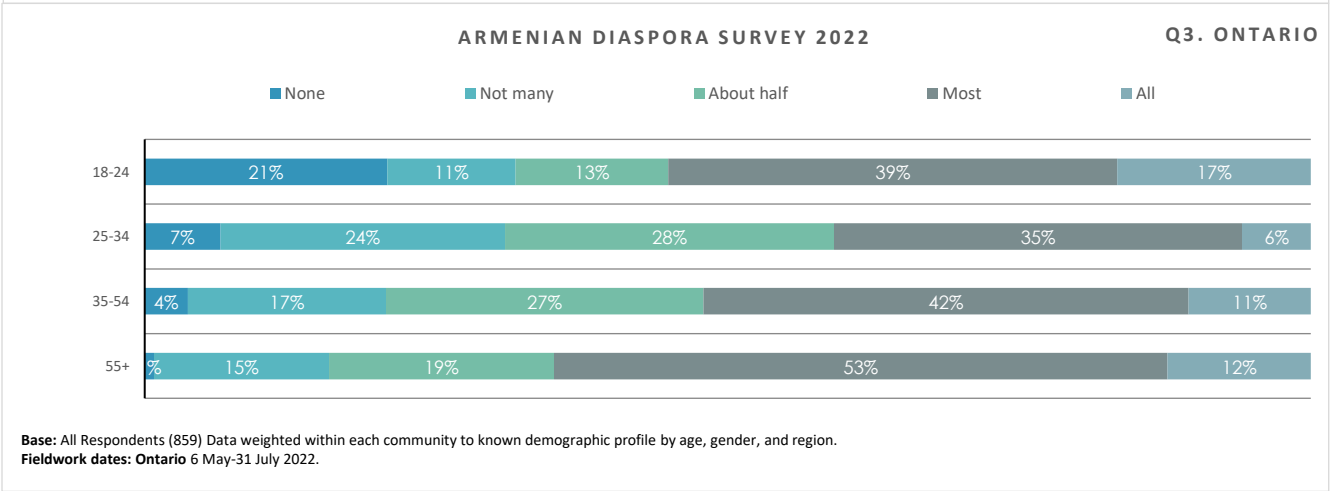
Question 2. In which ways do you define your Armenian identity? Please select the most important ones to you.	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Northeast**	**Midwest**	**South**	**West**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**
BASE	**5642**	857	1286	485	297	3574	650	1011	1767	1961
	%	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Family	**84**	81	86	84	87	84	91	90	84	80
Armenian language	**65**	80	57	50	53	70	72	70	73	53
Being active in the Armenian community	**47**	49	55	49	34	45	58	48	45	46
Christian heritage and beliefs	**43**	47	47	47	48	41	41	37	43	47
DNA/blood/genetic makeup	**48**	41	46	47	63	48	64	60	50	36
Republic of Armenia—an active relationship with the country and people	**28**	26	25	26	23	30	35	32	29	24
Connection to historic Armenia	**35**	33	34	33	36	36	42	41	36	30
Close family ties, extended family	**45**	42	45	45	49	45	55	49	43	42
The Genocide	**53**	54	56	55	62	51	59	56	48	54
Pride in Armenian history	**57**	52	59	54	65	55	69	63	54	53
Armenian food	**60**	49	65	63	65	57	71	70	61	52
Armenian culture (dance, music, literature, etc.)	**66**	63	66	63	58	67	80	75	67	57
Armenian Friends	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Customs and habits	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Values	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Name, last name	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Armenian education, support	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profession, career choice	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Upbringing	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mentality	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Religion, Faith	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DK	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	**3**	2	3	2	3	3	1	2	3	4

Question 2. In which ways do you define your Armenian identity? Please select the most important ones to you.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Male**	**Female**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	**5642**	857	2647	2741	1658	1794	1983
	%	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Family	**84**	81	82	87	82	85	86
Armenian language	**65**	80	66	65	75	75	47
Being active in the Armenian community	**47**	49	49	46	43	49	49
Christian heritage and beliefs	**43**	47	42	44	40	41	47
DNA/blood/genetic makeup	**48**	41	47	50	40	51	53
Republic of Armenia—an active relationship with the country and people	**28**	26	31	25	36	28	22
Connection to historic Armenia	**35**	33	39	32	33	36	37
Close family ties, extended family	**45**	42	43	47	42	46	47
The Genocide	**53**	54	50	56	44	53	61
Pride in Armenian history	**57**	52	57	57	49	58	63
Armenian food	**60**	49	55	66	43	65	72
Armenian culture (dance, music, literature, etc.)	**66**	63	61	71	62	71	66
Armenian Friends	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
Customs and habits	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
Values	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
Name, last name	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
Armenian education, support	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profession, career choice	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
Upbringing	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mentality	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
Religion, Faith	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
All	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
DK	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	**3**	2	3	3	3	2	3

Question 3. Approximately what proportion of your friends is Armenian?



Base: All Respondents (859) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

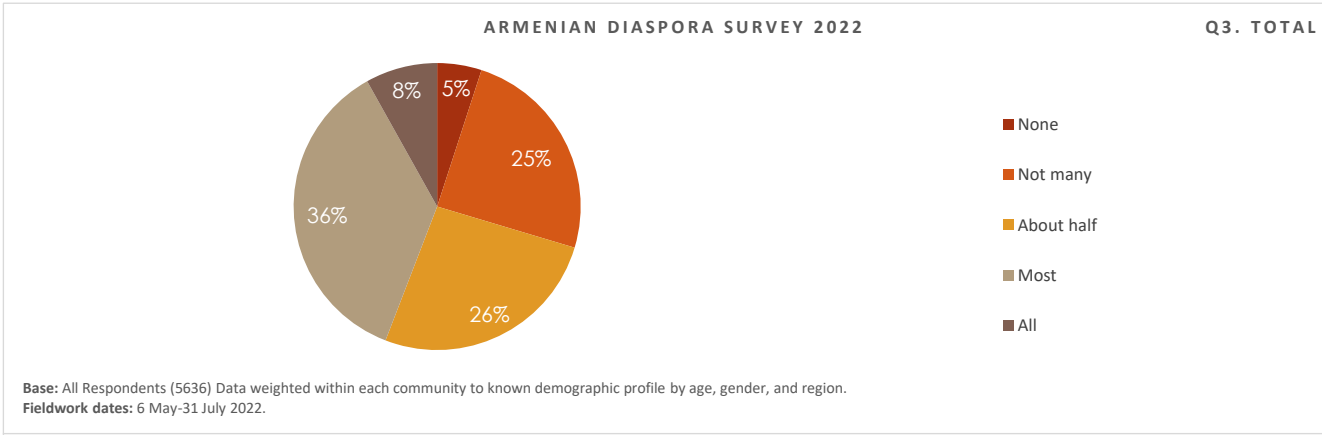


Base: All Respondents (859) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

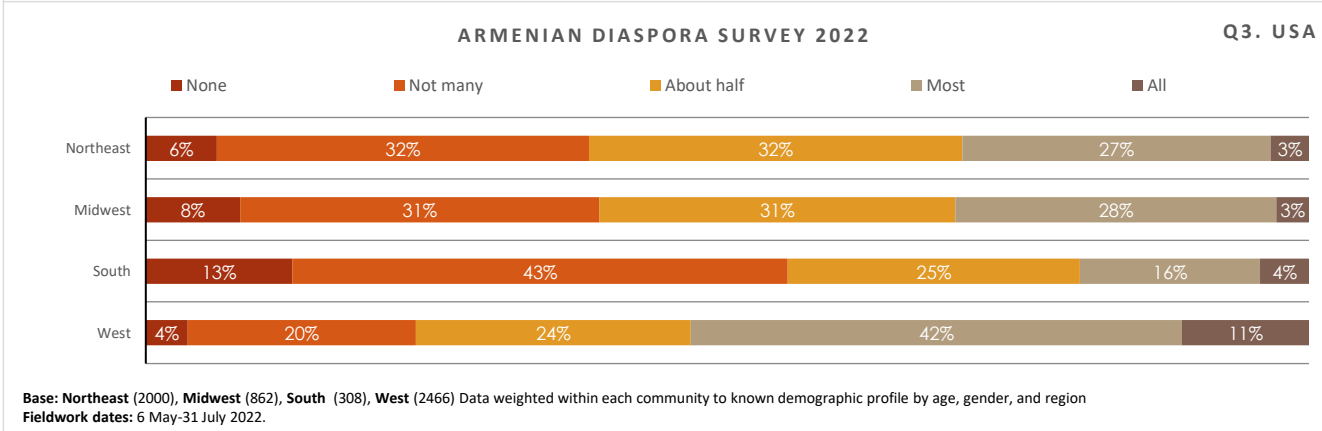
Question 3. Approximately what proportion of your friends is Armenian?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	5636	**859**	55	106	303	340	381	431
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
None	5	**4**	21	7	4	1	5	4
Not many	25	**16**	11	24	17	15	17	16
About half	26	**23**	13	28	27	19	22	25
Most	36	**45**	39	35	42	53	44	45
All	8	**11**	17	6	11	12	12	10

Question 3. Approximately what proportion of your friends is Armenian?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	5636	**859**	424	273	119
	%	**%**	%	%	%
None	5	**4**	1	7	11
Not many	25	**16**	12	23	19
About half	26	**23**	20	25	32
Most	36	**45**	52	39	32
All	8	**11**	15	7	6

Question 3. Approximately what proportion of your friends is Armenian?



Base: All Respondents (5636) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.



Base: Northeast (2000), **Midwest** (862), **South** (308), **West** (2466) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 3. Approximately what proportion of your friends is Armenian?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
BASE	5636	859	2000	862	308	2466	331	739	1567	2743
None	5	4	6	8	13	4	9	7	4	4
Not many	25	16	32	31	43	20	32	30	22	23
About half	26	23	32	31	25	24	18	23	28	29
Most	36	45	27	28	16	42	32	32	39	37
All	8	11	3	3	4	11	10	8	8	7

Question 3. Approximately what proportion of your friends is Armenian?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
BASE	5636	859	2339	3052	1654	1570	2212
None	5	4	5	5	2	6	7
Not many	25	16	24	26	14	24	36
About half	26	23	26	27	25	26	27
Most	36	45	38	34	48	35	26
All	8	11	8	8	11	9	5

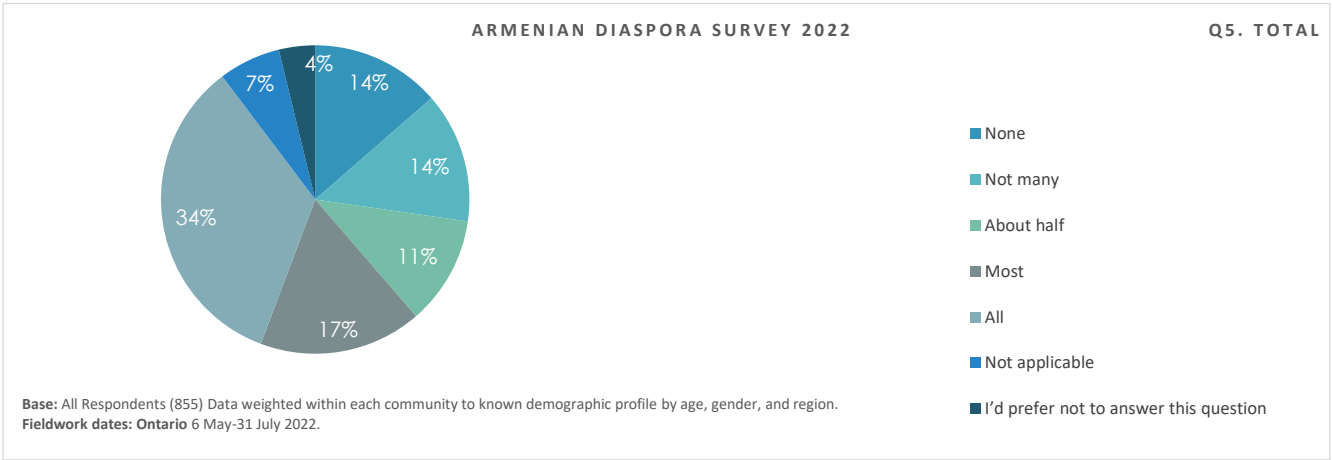
Question 4. Can you share the geographic locations that you consider part of your identity as an Armenian? - Total mentions.

Question 4. Can you share the geographic locations that you consider part of your identity as an Armenian? - Total mentions.	Country	Age				Gender			First Arrived		
All answering	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Not allocated	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	861	81	135	260	329	396	417	48	408	286	123
Republic of Armenia	31%	21%	28%	29%	37%	30%	32%	40%	36%	29%	20%
Canada	13%	11%	9%	12%	17%	11%	15%	10%	13%	14%	12%
Lebanon	11%	4%	7%	13%	15%	10%	13%	6%	12%	11%	10%
Yerevan	11%	13%	21%	14%	5%	13%	10%	10%	11%	10%	12%
Toronto	11%	8%	11%	13%	11%	13%	10%	6%	9%	11%	16%
Artsakh	7%	9%	7%	9%	6%	8%	6%	10%	7%	8%	6%
Istanbul	5%	1%	1%	5%	7%	4%	5%	8%	6%	4%	5%
Aleppo	5%	6%	3%	3%	6%	6%	4%	4%	7%	3%	2%
Beirut	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%	7%
Syria	4%	7%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	3%	3%
Gaziantep	4%	1%	7%	5%	2%	6%	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%
Urfa	3%	8%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	6%	3%
Western Armenia	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	0%	4%	2%	5%
Armenian Church	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	0%	5%	1%	1%
Iran	3%	8%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%
Cilicia	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	0%	2%	4%	1%
Turkey	2%	0%	0%	2%	5%	2%	4%	0%	3%	3%	1%
Armenian community, not specified	2%	4%	5%	0%	3%	3%	2%	0%	3%	3%	1%
Kayseri	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%
Tigranakert	2%	0%	5%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%
Kharberd	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	4%
Historic Armenia	2%	0%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%
Egypt	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%
Montreal	2%	0%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	0%	1%	3%	3%
Marash	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	0%	2%	2%	3%
Ararat	2%	4%	3%	2%	0%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Kessab	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%
Jerusalem	2%	0%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%
Adana	2%	0%	2%	3%	0%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%
Anjar	2%	0%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	0%
Van	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%
Sivas	1%	0%	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	5%
USA	1%	3%	3%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%
Middle East	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%
Musa Dagh	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%
Ontario	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Gyumri	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%
Erzurum	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%
Kars	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Bourj Hammoud	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%
Anatolia	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%
Sasun	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	3%
Kilise	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%
Konya	1%	3%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%
Evereg	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%
Cairo	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Yozgat	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%
Nakhijevan	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Lori	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Armenian schools	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Tehran	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Eastern Turkey	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%
Los Angeles	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Ejmiatsin	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%
France	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Zeytun	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Sis	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Ani	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%
Iraq	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Bursa	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Venice	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Keghi	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	3%
Nicosia	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Amasya	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Shushi	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
Bulgaria	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Kessab	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Javakheti	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
Garni	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Sevan	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%
Taron	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%
Scarborough	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Massachusetts	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Jordan	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Glendale	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Isfahan	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Karmunj	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Europe	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
Baghdad	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%

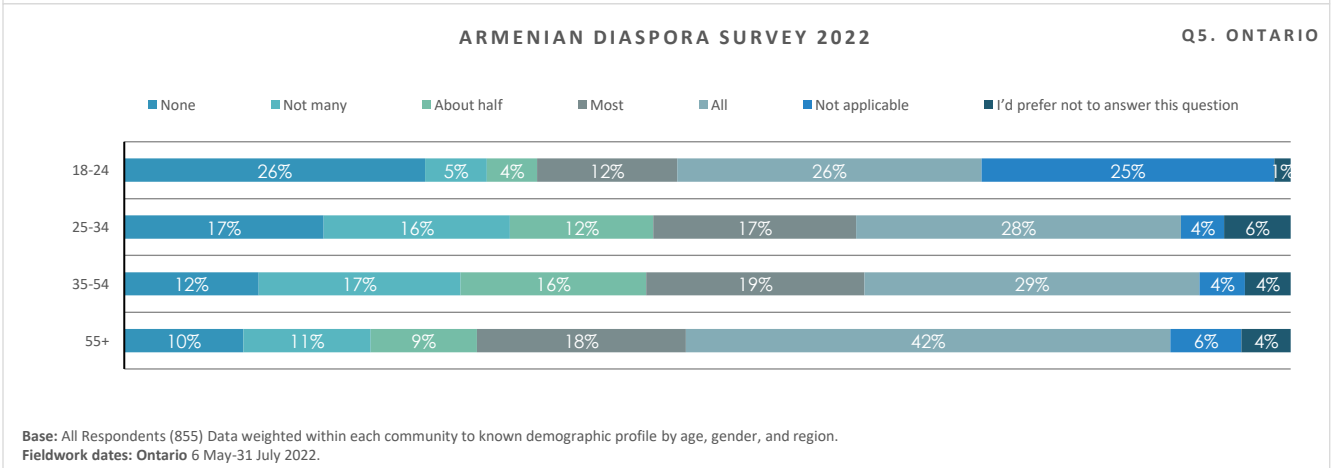
Question 4. Can you share the geographic locations that you consider part of your identity as an Armenian? - Total mentions.

Question 4. Can you share the geographic locations that you consider part of your identity as an Armenian? - Total mentions.	Country	Region				Age				Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5652	1288	485	298	3581	650	1011	1769	1968	2654	2744	1666	1794	1985
Republic of Armenia	27%	24%	24%	19%	29%	21%	29%	30%	26%	27%	27%	34%	27%	21%
Yerevan	16%	12%	17%	20%	16%	24%	21%	18%	9%	16%	16%	20%	18%	11%
Los Angeles	12%	2%	3%	6%	17%	14%	16%	12%	9%	11%	12%	9%	16%	11%
Glendale	9%	2%	3%	4%	12%	13%	15%	8%	5%	8%	9%	9%	12%	7%
Lebanon	8%	8%	4%	7%	8%	8%	5%	7%	9%	7%	8%	12%	8%	4%
Artsakh	6%	4%	8%	6%	6%	9%	7%	7%	3%	7%	5%	8%	7%	4%
USA	6%	7%	5%	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%	9%	6%	6%	9%	5%	4%
California	5%	1%	1%	4%	8%	4%	4%	5%	7%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%
Western Armenia	5%	5%	4%	2%	5%	8%	6%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%
Kharberd	5%	6%	4%	7%	4%	4%	3%	3%	7%	5%	5%	1%	2%	10%
Iran	4%	2%	1%	3%	6%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	2%
Istanbul	4%	7%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%
Beirut	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%
New York	4%	11%	2%	5%	1%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%	2%	4%	6%
Van	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%
Fresno	3%	0%	1%	1%	5%	1%	2%	2%	5%	4%	3%	1%	2%	7%
Gaziantep	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Aleppo	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Historic Armenia	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Sivas	2%	3%	7%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	4%
Watertown	2%	7%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%
Turkey	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Syria	2%	3%	2%	0%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Gyumri	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	6%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%
Marash	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Detroit	2%	1%	13%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	1%	4%
Tehran	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%
Kayseri	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Boston	2%	5%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
Tigranakert	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
Cilicia	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Ararat	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
New Jersey	2%	5%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Pasadena	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Urfa	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Massachusetts	1%	3%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%
Erzurum	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Adana	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Eastern Turkey	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
San Francisco	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Armenian Church	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Mush	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Malatya	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%
Musa Dagh	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Anatolia	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Armenian community, not specified	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Jerusalem	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Middle East	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Philadelphia	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Nakhijevan	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Bitlis	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Hachin	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Yozgat	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Kessab	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Zeytun	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Kars	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Arabkir	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Michigan	1%	0%	5%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Burbank	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Elazig	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Worcester	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Izmir	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Syunik	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Ejmiatsin	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Vanadzor	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Baku	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Russia	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Washington	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Bourj Hammoud	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Evereg	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Anjar	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Egypt	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Iraq	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Sasun	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Sis	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Eastern Armenia	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Lori	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Canada	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Gurun	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Cyprus	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%

Question 5. Approximately what proportion of your romantic partners are/have been Armenian?



Base: All Respondents (855) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

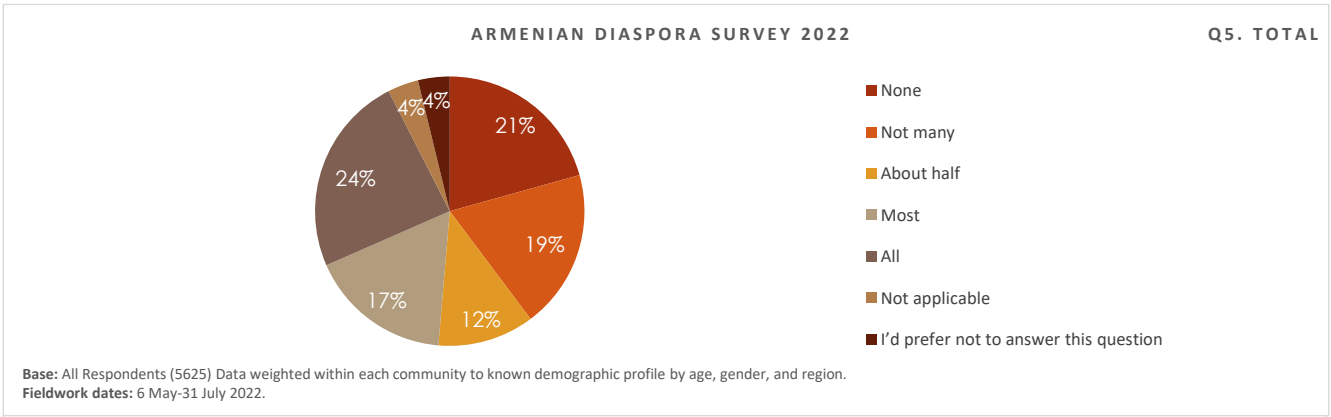


Base: All Respondents (855) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

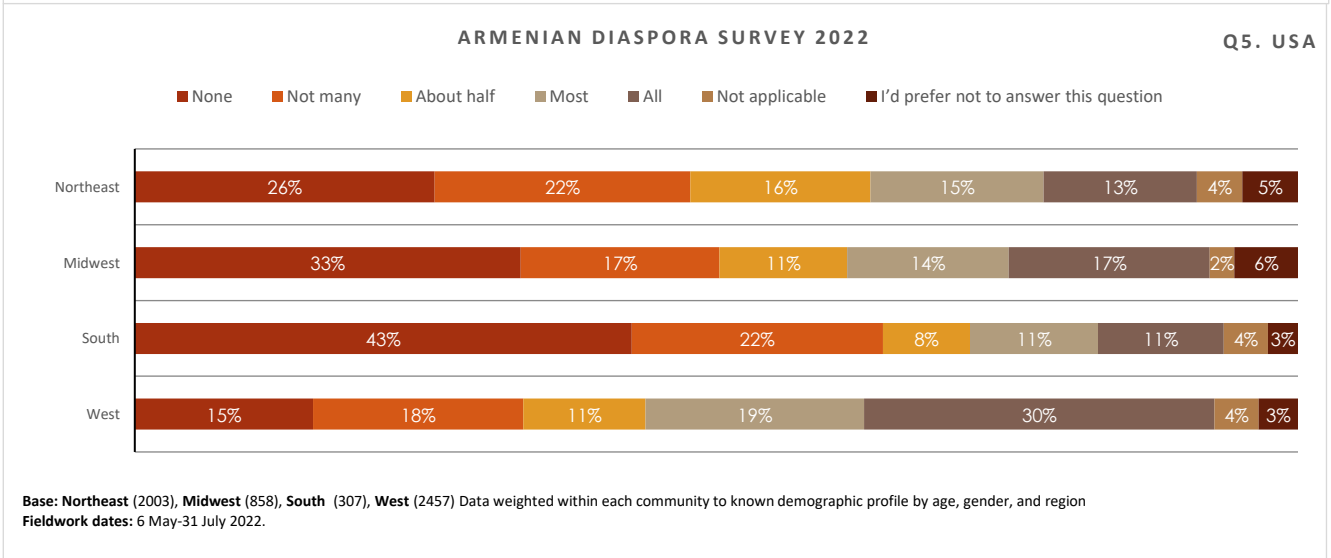
Question 5. Approximately what proportion of your romantic partners are/have been Armenian?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	5625	**855**	55	106	299	339	379	428
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
None	21	**14**	26	17	12	10	14	13
Not many	19	**14**	5	16	17	11	16	11
About half	12	**11**	4	12	16	9	13	10
Most	17	**17**	12	17	19	18	17	18
All	24	**34**	26	28	29	42	30	37
Not applicable	4	**7**	25	4	4	6	6	8
I'd prefer not to answer this question	4	**4**	1	6	4	4	3	4

Question 5. Approximately what proportion of your romantic partners are/have been Armenian?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	5625	**855**	420	273	118
	%	**%**	%	%	%
None	21	**14**	5	19	28
Not many	19	**14**	12	18	7
About half	12	**11**	8	16	14
Most	17	**17**	19	17	15
All	24	**34**	46	22	20
Not applicable	4	**7**	7	7	8
I'd prefer not to answer this question	4	**4**	3	4	8

Question 5. Approximately what proportion of your romantic partners are/have been Armenian?



Base: All Respondents (5625) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

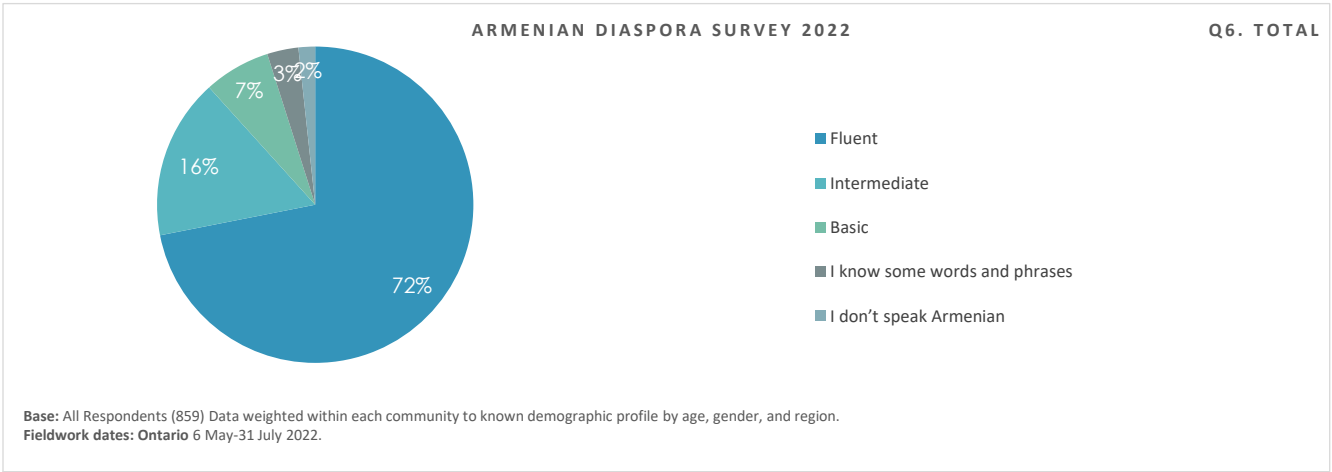


Base: Northeast (2003), **Midwest** (858), **South** (307), **West** (2457) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 5. Approximately what proportion of your romantic partners are/have been Armenian?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	5625	855	2003	858	307	2457	332	738	1564	2735
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
None	21	14	26	33	43	15	33	29	15	18
Not many	19	14	22	17	22	18	10	19	22	20
About half	12	11	16	11	8	11	6	12	14	12
Most	17	17	15	14	11	19	7	13	21	19
All	24	34	13	17	11	30	23	22	25	25
Not applicable	4	7	4	2	4	4	16	3	1	2
I'd prefer not to answer this question	4	4	5	6	3	3	6	2	3	5

Question 5. Approximately what proportion of your romantic partners are/have been Armenian?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5625	855	2337	3043	1643	1570	2212
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
None	21	14	19	22	10	21	31
Not many	19	14	21	17	16	19	22
About half	12	11	13	11	10	12	13
Most	17	17	20	15	22	16	14
All	24	34	20	28	37	23	14
Not applicable	4	7	4	4	3	5	4
I'd prefer not to answer this question	4	4	4	3	4	4	4

Question 6. How would you assess your fluency in speaking Armenian?



Base: All Respondents (859) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

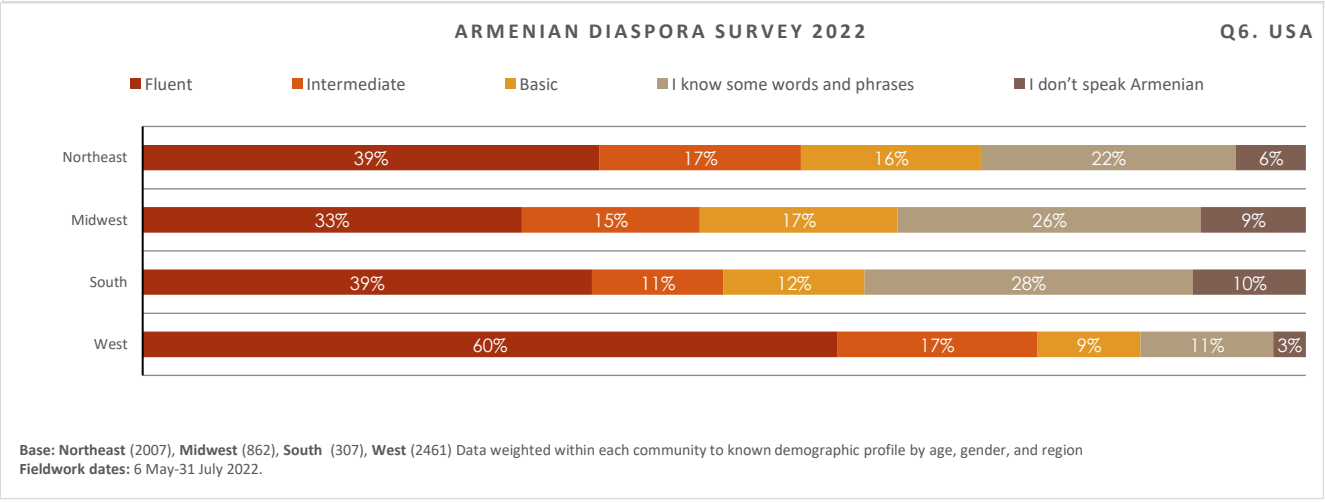
Base: All Respondents (859) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 6. How would you assess your fluency in speaking Armenian?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	5637	**859**	55	106	302	340	380	431
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
Fluent	52	**72**	60	68	69	77	70	73
Intermediate	17	**16**	17	24	18	13	18	16
Basic	11	**7**	10	7	6	6	6	8
I know some words and phrases	16	**3**	11	1	3	3	4	3
I don't speak Armenian	4	**2**	3	1	3	1	2	1

Question 6. How would you assess your fluency in speaking Armenian?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	5637	**859**	423	273	119
	%	**%**	%	%	%
Fluent	52	**72**	83	64	51
Intermediate	17	**16**	12	21	24
Basic	11	**7**	5	9	10
I know some words and phrases	16	**3**	1	4	11
I don't speak Armenian	4	**2**	1	2	5

Question 6. How would you assess your fluency in speaking Armenian?

Base: All Respondents (5637) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.



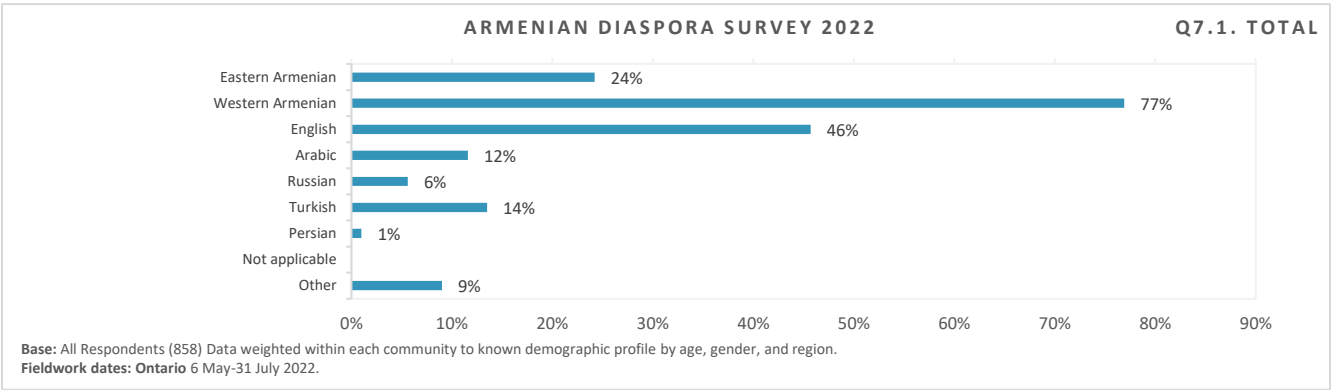
Base: Northeast (2007), **Midwest** (862), **South** (307), **West** (2461) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 6. How would you assess your fluency in speaking Armenian?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Northeast**	**Midwest**	**South**	**West**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**
BASE	**5637**	859	2007	862	307	2461	331	737	1566	2746
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Fluent	**52**	72	39	33	39	60	40	50	61	48
Intermediate	**17**	16	17	15	11	17	26	19	15	13
Basic	**11**	7	16	17	12	9	12	11	9	13
I know some words and phrases	**16**	3	22	26	28	11	16	16	11	21
I don't speak Armenian	**4**	2	6	9	10	3	6	5	4	5

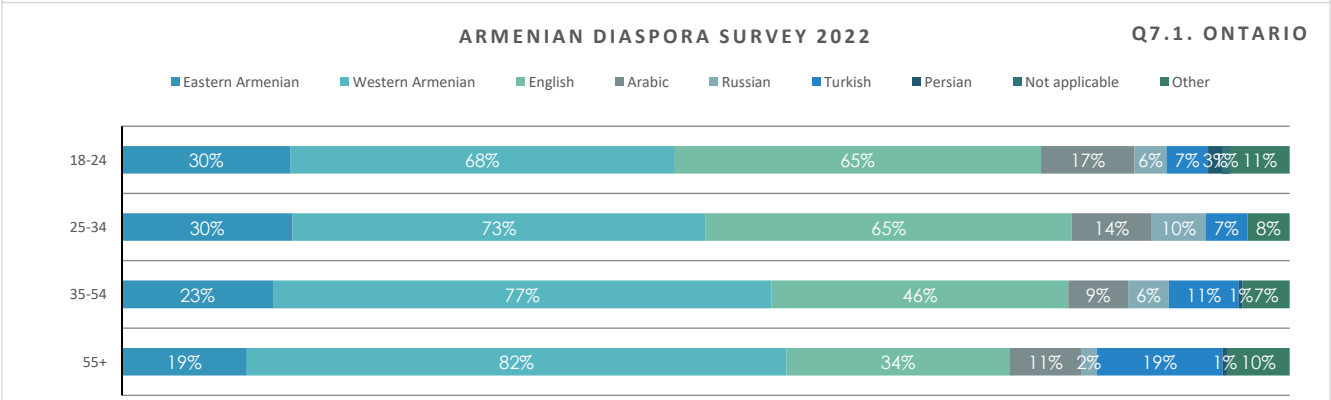
Question 6. How would you assess your fluency in speaking Armenian?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Male**	**Female**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	**5637**	859	2344	3047	1649	1572	2215
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Fluent	**52**	72	53	50	78	54	27
Intermediate	**17**	16	17	16	12	23	15
Basic	**11**	7	11	12	6	12	15
I know some words and phrases	**16**	3	15	17	3	9	34
I don't speak Armenian	**4**	2	4	5	1	2	10

ONTARIO, CANADA

Question 7.1 Which languages do you (or did you) speak with your parents/ grandparents? If you speak (spoke) more than one language, feel free to select more than one. Feel free to add any specific dialects.



Base: All Respondents (858) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

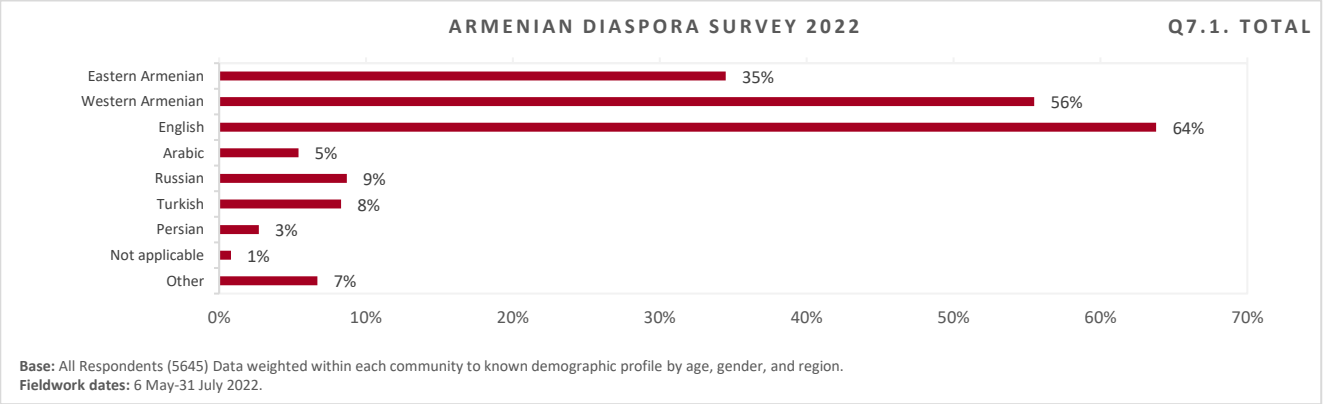


Base: All Respondents (858) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

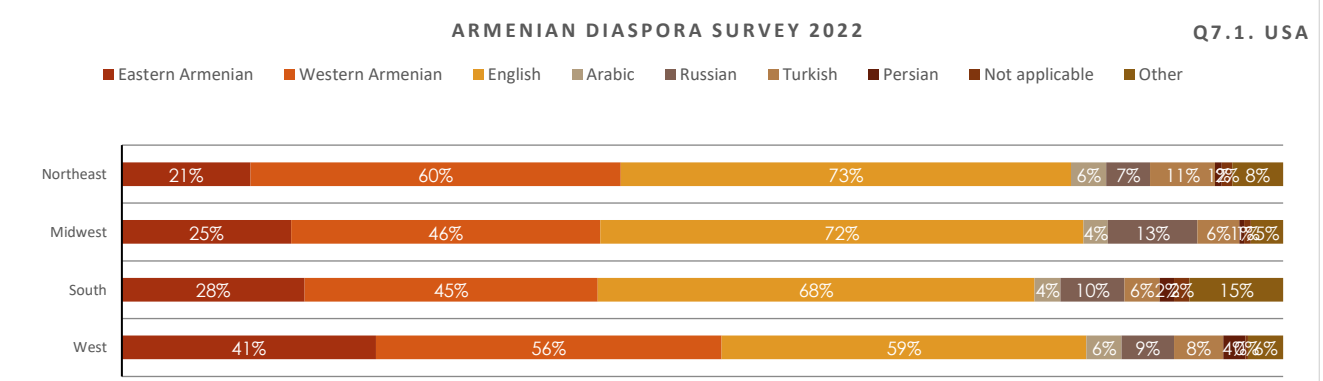
Question 7.1 Which languages do you (or did you) speak with your parents/ grandparents? If you speak (spoke) more than one language, feel free to select more than one. Feel free to add any specific dialects	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	5645	**858**	81	135	259	327	395	416
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eastern Armenian	35	**24**	30	30	23	19	21	26
Western Armenian	56	**77**	68	73	77	82	80	75
English	64	**46**	65	65	46	34	46	45
Arabic	5	**12**	17	14	9	11	13	10
Russian	9	**6**	6	10	6	2	5	5
Turkish	8	**14**	7	7	11	19	15	12
Persian	3	**1**	3	0	1	1	1	1
Not applicable	1	**0**	1	0	0	0	0	1
Other	7	**9**	11	8	7	10	8	9
NET: ARMENIAN	82	**94**	87	97	93	95	94	94

Question 7.1 Which languages do you (or did you) speak with your parents/ grandparents? If you speak (spoke) more than one language, feel free to select more than one. Feel free to add any specific dialects	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	5645	**858**	406	285	123
	%	**%**	%	%	%
Eastern Armenian	35	**24**	29	20	13
Western Armenian	56	**77**	76	79	79
English	64	**46**	29	61	66
Arabic	5	**12**	17	7	6
Russian	9	**6**	8	3	2
Turkish	8	**14**	17	9	10
Persian	3	**1**	1	1	1
Not applicable	1	**0**	0	0	1
Other	7	**9**	8	10	9
NET: ARMENIAN	82	**94**	98	92	87

Question 7.1 Which languages do you (or did you) speak with your parents/ grandparents? If you speak (spoke) more than one language, feel free to select more than one. Feel free to add any specific dialects.



Base: All Respondents (5645) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

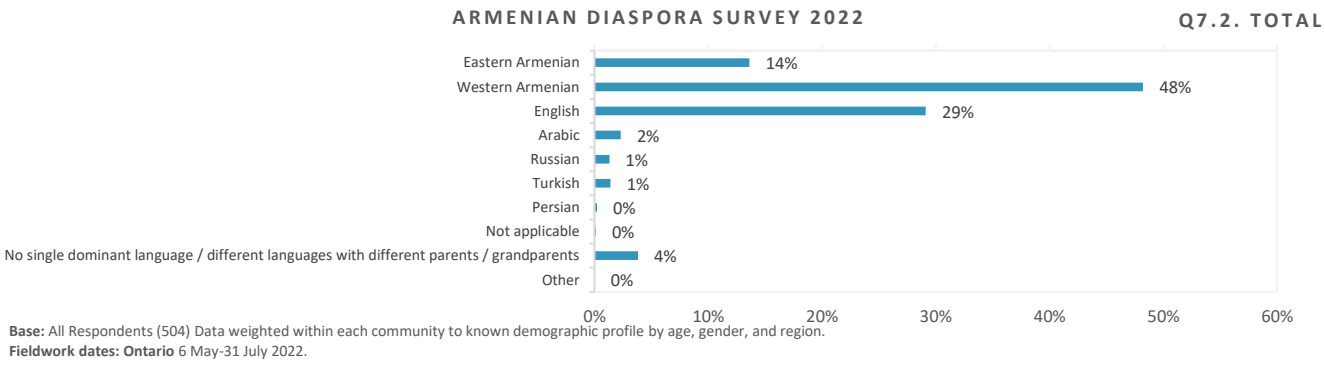


Base: Northeast (1287), **Midwest** (485), **South** (298), **West** (3575) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

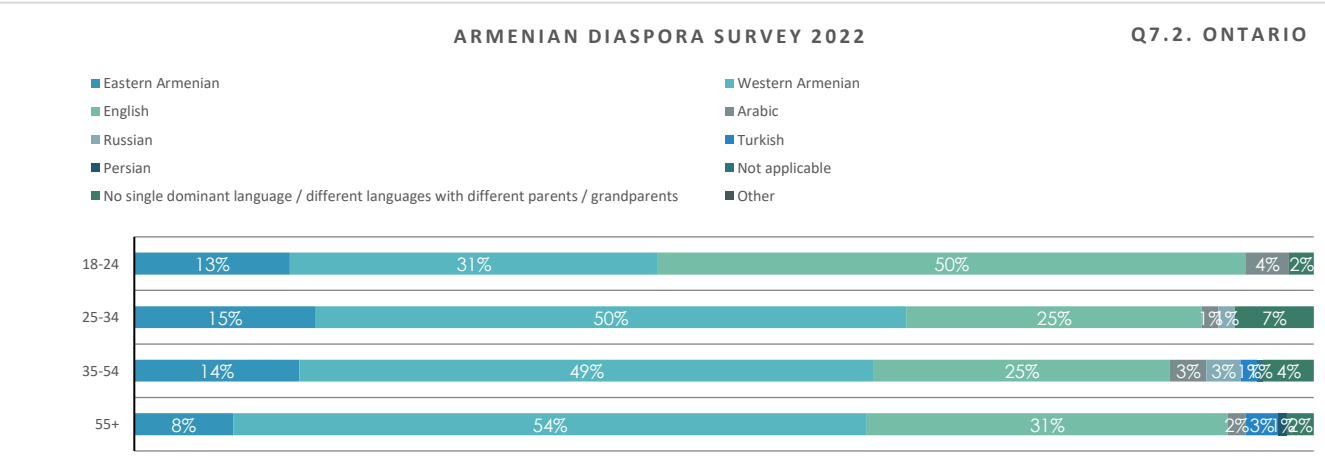
Question 7.1 Which languages do you (or did you) speak with your parents/ grandparents? If you speak (spoke) more than one language, feel free to select more than one. Feel free to add any specific dialects.	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Northeast**	**Midwest**	**South**	**West**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**
BASE	**5645**	858	1287	485	298	3575	650	1011	1765	1965
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Eastern Armenian	**35**	24	21	25	28	41	47	40	40	22
Western Armenian	**56**	77	60	46	45	56	41	49	55	64
English	**64**	46	73	72	68	59	80	72	57	61
Arabic	**5**	12	6	4	4	6	5	5	5	6
Russian	**9**	6	7	13	10	9	13	11	10	4
Turkish	**8**	14	11	6	6	8	4	4	8	12
Persian	**3**	1	1	1	2	4	2	3	3	3
Not applicable	**1**	0	2	1	2	0	2	1	0	1
Other	**7**	9	8	5	15	6	7	5	6	8
NET: ARMENIAN	**82**	94	75	64	68	88	80	80	86	80

Question 7.1 Which languages do you (or did you) speak with your parents/ grandparents? If you speak (spoke) more than one language, feel free to select more than one. Feel free to add any specific dialects.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Male**	**Female**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	**5645**	858	2649	2743	1662	1794	1983
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Eastern Armenian	**35**	24	33	36	49	39	18
Western Armenian	**56**	77	58	54	55	62	50
English	**64**	46	62	66	36	68	84
Arabic	**5**	12	5	5	8	6	3
Russian	**9**	6	7	10	15	8	3
Turkish	**8**	14	9	7	12	8	5
Persian	**3**	1	3	3	5	2	1
Not applicable	**1**	0	1	1	0	0	2
Other	**7**	9	7	7	8	6	6
NET: ARMENIAN	**82**	94	83	81	94	91	62

Question 7.2 If more than one language: And which one is (was) the dominant language in your communication?
Combined 7.1 and 7.2 data, all respondents.



Base: All Respondents (504) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

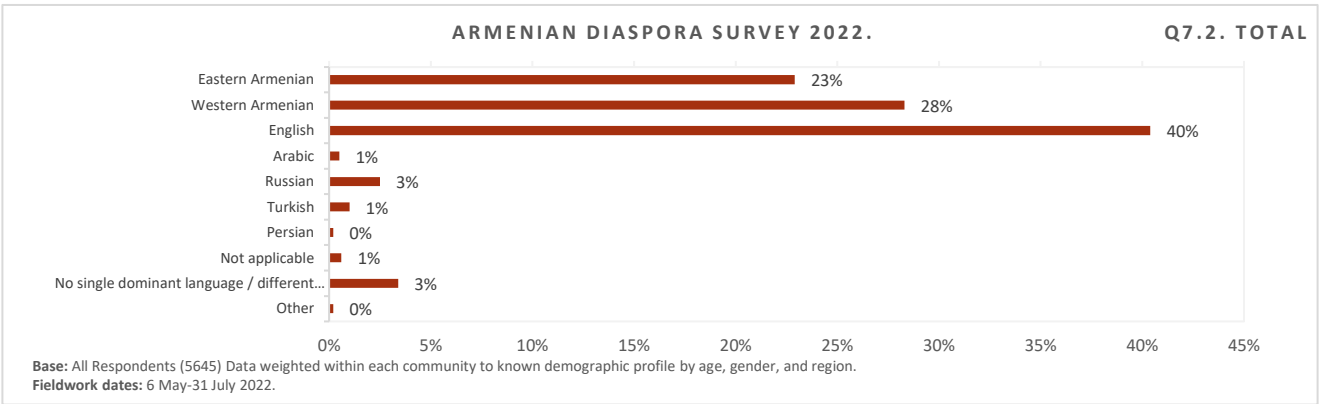


Base: All Respondents (504) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

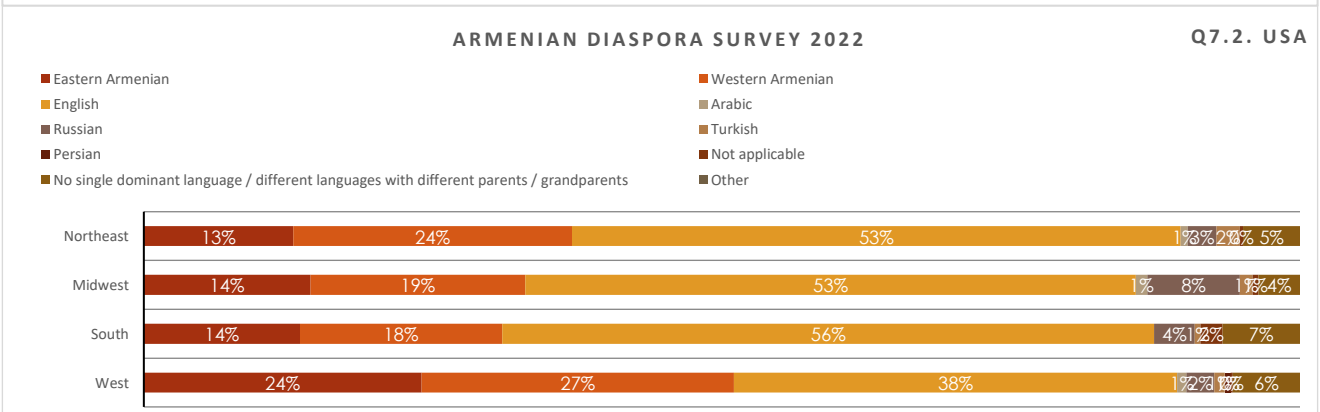
Question 7.2. If more than one language: And which one is (was) the dominant language in your communication?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	3467	**504**	54	99	149	169	233	240
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eastern Armenian	20	**14**	13	15	14	8	12	12
Western Armenian	25	**48**	31	50	49	54	49	49
English	44	**29**	50	25	25	31	27	32
Arabic	1	**2**	4	1	3	2	4	1
Russian	3	**1**	0	1	3	0	2	1
Turkish	1	**1**	0	0	1	3	2	1
Persian	0	**0**	0	0	0	1	0	1
Not applicable	0	**0**	0	0	1	0	0	0
No single dominant language / different languages with different parents / grandparents	6	**4**	2	7	4	2	4	4
Other	0	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
NET: ARMENIAN	45	**62**	44	66	63	62	61	61

Question 7.2. If more than one language: And which one is (was) the dominant language in your communication?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	3467	**504**	200	186	88
	%	**%**	%	%	%
Eastern Armenian	20	**14**	15	13	6
Western Armenian	25	**48**	52	46	47
English	44	**29**	21	35	41
Arabic	1	**2**	3	2	1
Russian	3	**1**	3	0	0
Turkish	1	**1**	3	0	0
Persian	0	**0**	1	0	0
Not applicable	0	**0**	0	0	0
No single dominant language / different languages with different parents / grandparents	6	**4**	3	4	6
Other	0	**0**	0	0	0
NET: ARMENIAN	45	**62**	67	59	53

Question 7.2 If more than one language: And which one is (was) the dominant language in your communication?
Combined 7.1 and 7.2 data, all respondents.



Base: All Respondents (5645) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

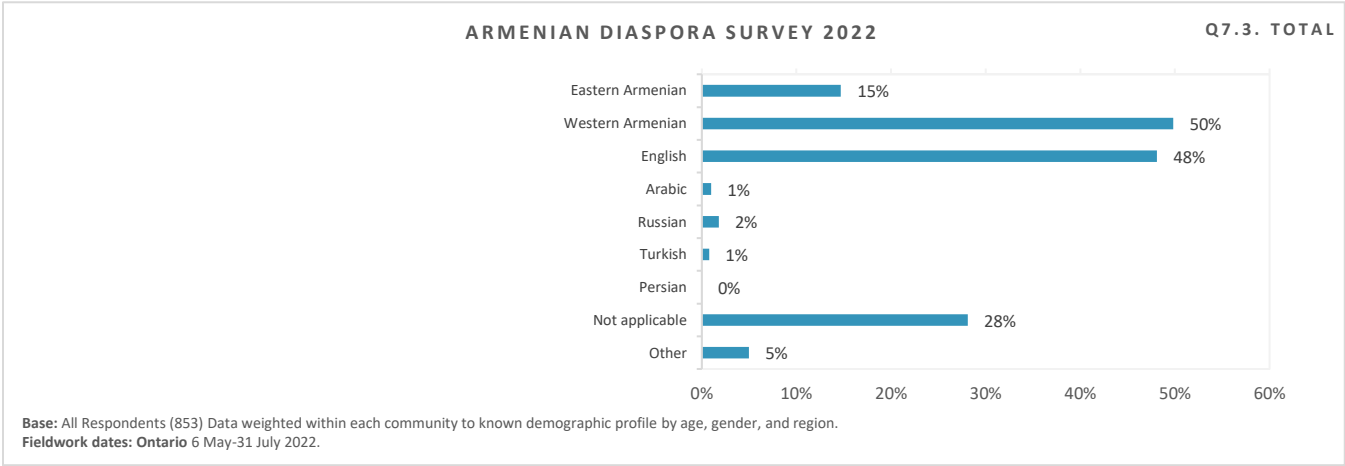


Base: All Respondents **Northeast** (1287), **Midwest** (485), **South** (298), **West** (3575) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

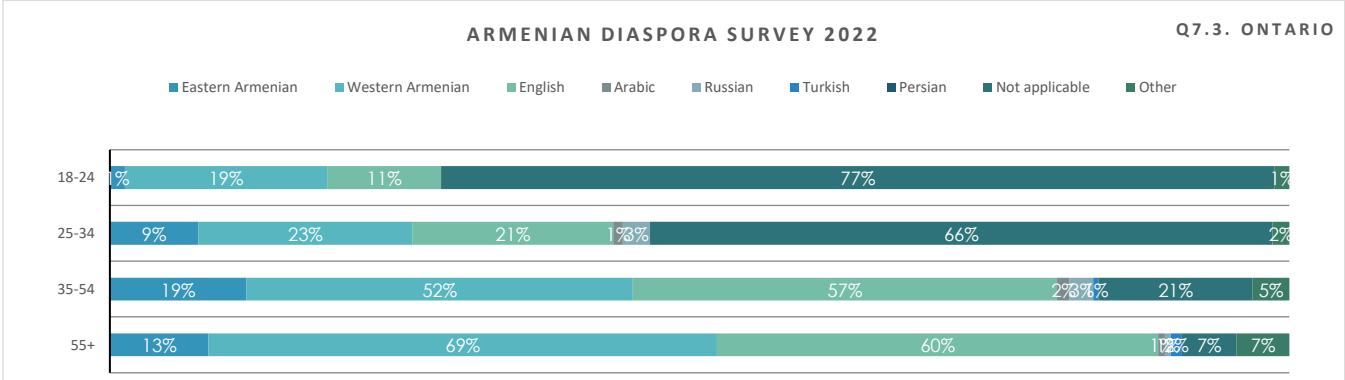
Question 7.2. If more than one language: And which one is (was) the dominant language in your communication?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Northeast**	**Midwest**	**South**	**West**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**
BASE	5645	504	1287	485	298	3575	650	1011	1765	1965
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eastern Armenian	23	14	13	15	19	28	26	27	29	14
Western Armenian	28	48	26	18	19	31	14	21	29	35
English	40	29	52	55	52	33	45	42	33	45
Arabic	1	2	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
Russian	3	1	2	7	3	2	4	4	3	1
Turkish	1	1	2	1	0	1	0	1	1	1
Persian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	1	0	1	1	2	0	1	0	1	1
No single dominant language / different languages with different parents / grandparents	3	4	3	2	4	4	7	4	3	2
Other	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0

Question 7.2. If more than one language: And which one is (was) the dominant language in your communication?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Male**	**Female**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	5645	504	2649	2743	1662	1794	1983
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eastern Armenian	23	14	22	24	38	24	9
Western Armenian	28	48	31	25	38	31	18
English	40	29	39	42	14	36	67
Arabic	1	2	1	1	1	0	0
Russian	3	1	2	3	5	2	1
Turkish	1	1	1	1	2	1	0
Persian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	1	0	1	1	0	0	1
No single dominant language / different languages with different parents / grandparents	3	4	3	4	2	5	3
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Question 7.3. And which languages do you speak with your children? If you speak (spoke) more than one language, feel free to select more than one.



Base: All Respondents (853) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

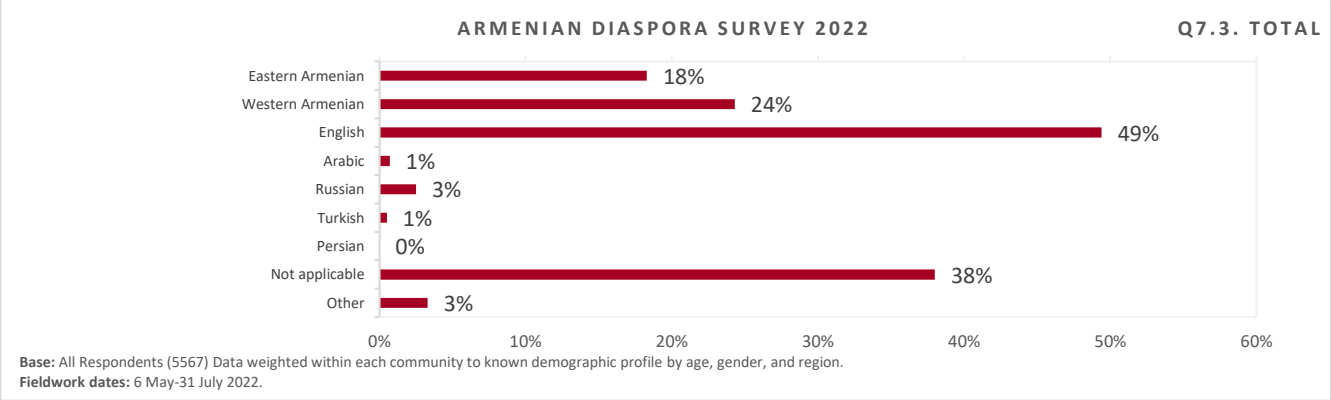


Base: All Respondents (853) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

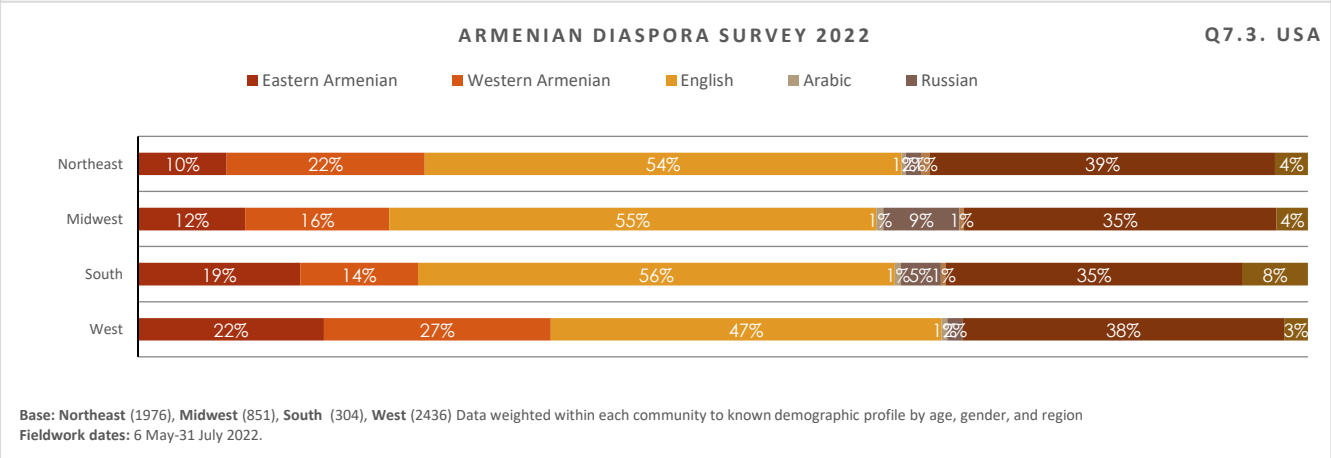
Question 7.3. And which languages do you speak with your children? If you speak (spoke) more than one language, feel free to select more than one.	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	5567	**853**	55	106	301	336	378	419
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eastern Armenian	18	**15**	1	9	19	13	11	16
Western Armenian	24	**50**	19	23	52	69	50	52
English	49	**48**	11	21	57	60	47	48
Arabic	1	**1**	0	1	2	1	1	1
Russian	3	**2**	0	3	3	1	3	1
Turkish	1	**1**	0	0	1	2	1	1
Persian	0	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	38	**28**	77	66	21	7	29	28
Other	3	**5**	1	2	5	7	4	6
NET: ARMENIAN	40	**62**	20	31	68	81	59	65

Question 7.3. And which languages do you speak with your children? If you speak (spoke) more than one language, feel free to select more than one.	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	5575	**853**	402	285	123
	%	**%**	%	%	%
Eastern Armenian	18	**15**	21	6	8
Western Armenian	24	**50**	60	42	39
English	49	**48**	49	46	46
Arabic	1	**1**	2	1	0
Russian	3	**2**	3	1	0
Turkish	1	**1**	1	0	0
Persian	0	**0**	0	0	0
Not applicable	38	**28**	16	41	43
Other	3	**5**	5	5	5
NET: ARMENIAN	40	**62**	79	47	43

Question 7.3. And which languages do you speak with your children? If you speak (spoke) more than one language, feel free to select more than one.



Base: All Respondents (5567) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

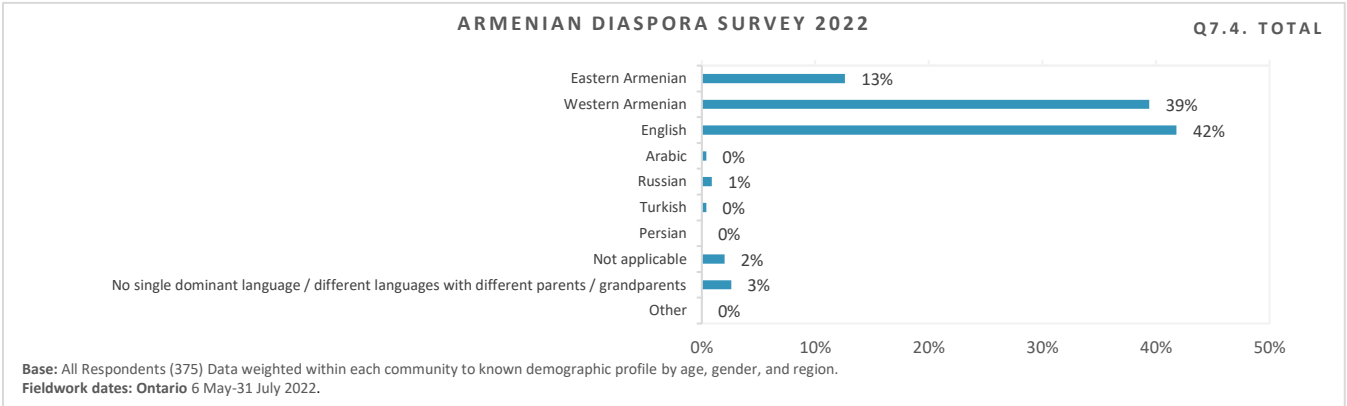


Base: Northeast (1976), **Midwest** (851), **South** (304), **West** (2436) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

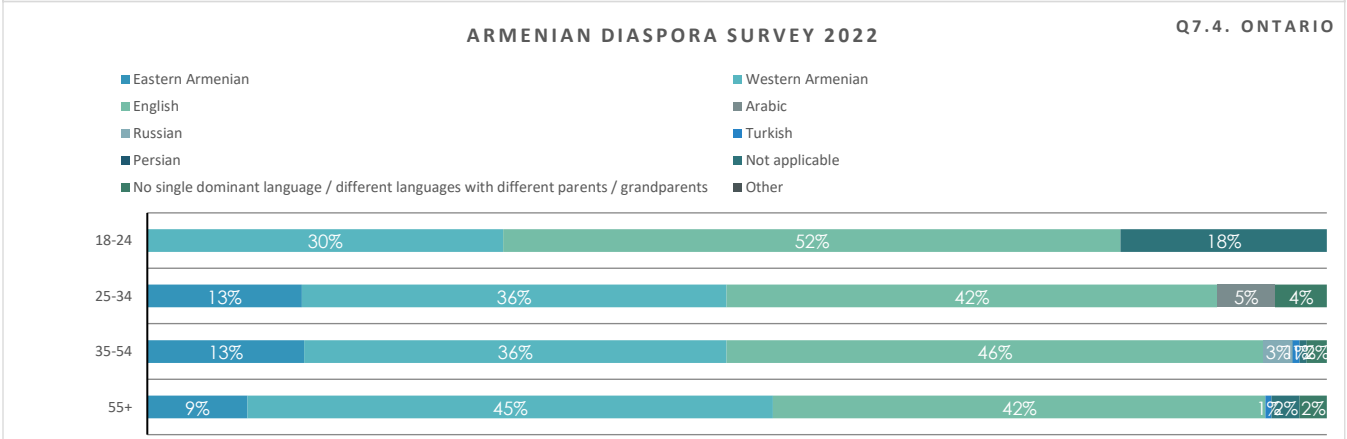
Question 7.3. And which languages do you speak with your children? If you speak (spoke) more than one language, feel free to select more than one.	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Northeast**	**Midwest**	**South**	**West**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**
BASE	**5567**	853	1976	851	304	2436	646	994	1751	1936
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eastern Armenian	**18**	15	10	12	19	22	7	10	30	15
Western Armenian	**24**	50	22	16	14	27	4	10	29	33
English	**49**	48	54	55	56	47	9	16	60	70
Arabic	**1**	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
Russian	**3**	2	2	9	5	2	1	2	5	1
Turkish	**1**	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1
Persian	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Not applicable	**38**	28	39	35	35	38	86	76	25	16
Other	**3**	5	4	4	8	3	1	2	4	4
NET: ARMENIAN	**40**	62	31	26	32	46	11	19	55	46

Question 7.3. And which languages do you speak with your children? If you speak (spoke) more than one language, feel free to select more than one.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Male**	**Female**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	**5567**	853	2619	2708	1644	1772	1957
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eastern Armenian	**18**	15	18	19	34	15	8
Western Armenian	**24**	50	24	24	33	22	18
English	**49**	48	49	50	56	42	50
Arabic	**1**	1	1	1	1	0	0
Russian	**3**	2	3	2	6	1	1
Turkish	**1**	1	1	1	1	0	0
Persian	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	**38**	28	39	39	21	49	45
Other	**3**	5	3	3	4	3	3
NET: ARMENIAN	**40**	62	39	40	64	35	24

Question 7.4. If more than one language: And which one is (was) the dominant language in your communication? Combined 7.3 and 7.4 data, all respondents.



Base: All Respondents (375) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

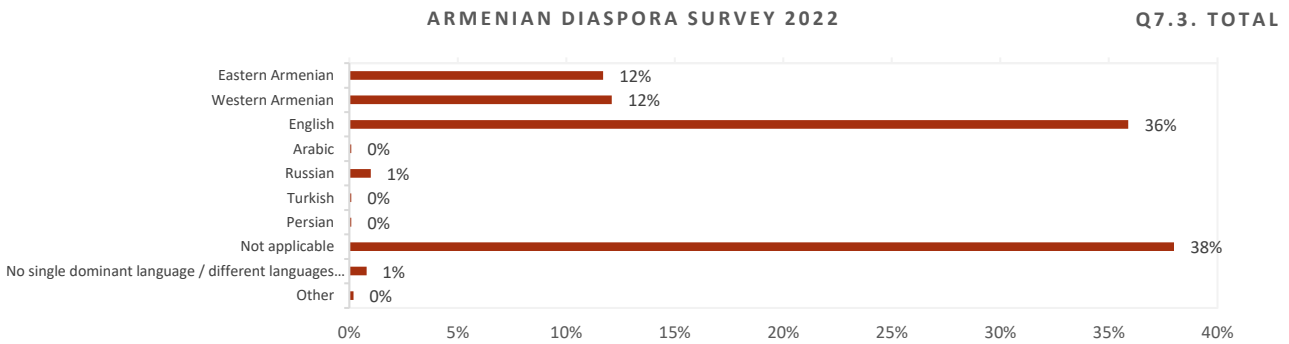


Base: All Respondents (375) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

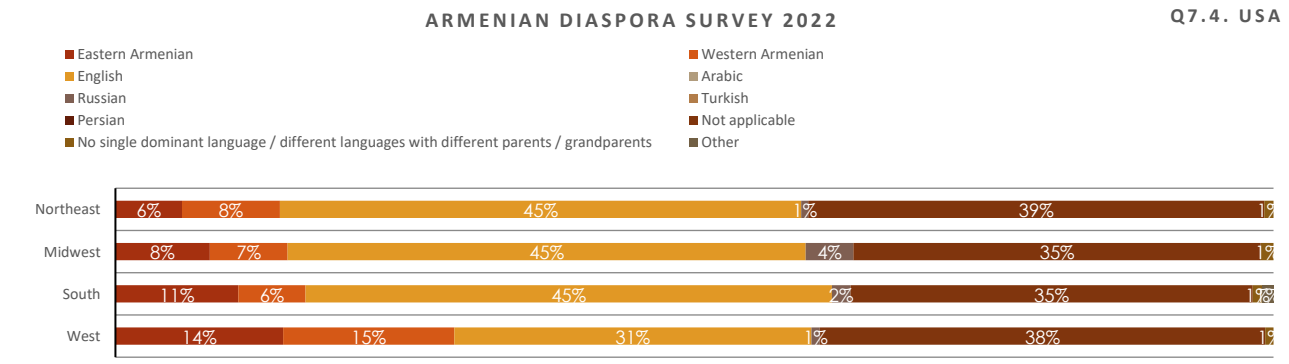
Question 7.4. If more than one language: And which one is (was) the dominant language in your communication?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	1740	**375**	7	23	149	172	158	198
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eastern Armenian	20	**13**	0	13	13	9	7	14
Western Armenian	21	**39**	30	36	36	45	46	35
English	51	**42**	52	42	46	42	42	44
Arabic	0	**0**	0	5	0	0	1	0
Russian	2	**1**	0	0	3	0	1	1
Turkish	0	**0**	0	0	1	1	1	0
Persian	0	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	3	**2**	18	0	1	2	1	3
No single dominant language / different languages with different parents / grandparents	3	**3**	0	4	2	2	2	4
Other	0	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
NET: ARMENIAN	41	**52**	30	49	49	53	53	49

Question 7.4. If more than one language: And which one is (was) the dominant language in your communication?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	1740	**375**	199	112	45
	%	**%**	%	%	%
Eastern Armenian	20	**13**	14	5	12
Western Armenian	21	**39**	47	31	32
English	51	**42**	34	58	47
Arabic	0	**0**	0	1	0
Russian	2	**1**	1	1	0
Turkish	0	**0**	1	0	0
Persian	0	**0**	0	0	0
Not applicable	3	**2**	1	2	4
No single dominant language / different languages with different parents / grandparents	3	**3**	3	2	5
Other	0	**0**	0	0	0
NET: ARMENIAN	41	**52**	61	36	44

Question 7.4. If more than one language: And which one is (was) the dominant language in your communication? Combined 7.3 and 7.4 data, all respondents.



Base: All Respondents (5575) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.



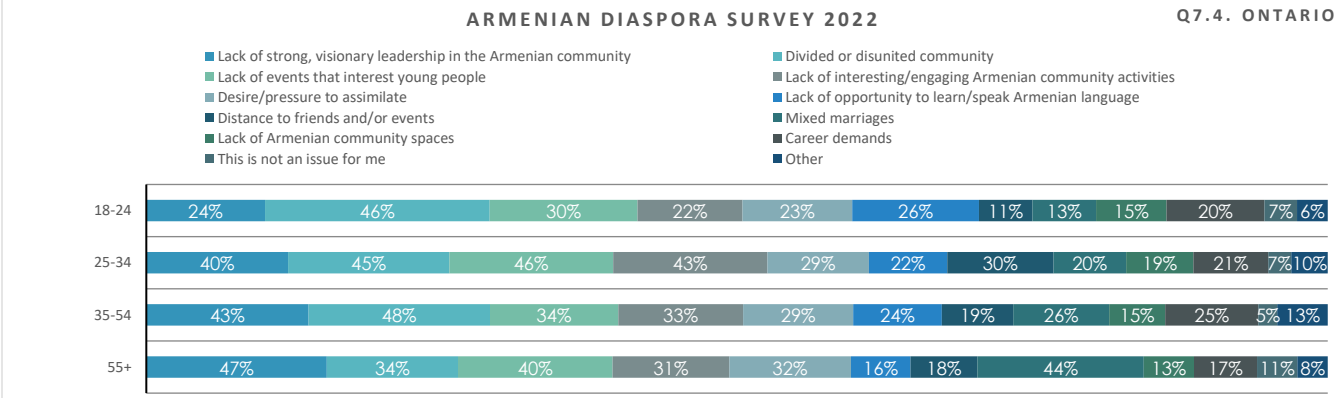
Base: All Respondents **Northeast** (1976), **Midwest** (847), **South** (305), **West** (2422) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 7.4. If more than one language: And which one is (was) the dominant language in your communication?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Northeast**	**Midwest**	**South**	**West**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**
BASE	5575	375	1267	480	294	3533	646	994	1751	1936
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eastern Armenian	12	13	6	8	11	14	6	6	19	10
Western Armenian	12	39	8	7	6	15	2	6	13	17
English	36	42	45	45	45	31	6	10	40	54
Arabic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russian	1	1	1	4	2	1	0	1	2	1
Turkish	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Persian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	38	2	39	35	35	38	86	76	25	16
No single dominant language / different languages with different parents / grandparents	1	3	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1
Other	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

Question 7.4. If more than one language: And which one is (was) the dominant language in your communication?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Male**	**Female**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	5575	375	2619	2708	1644	1772	1957
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Eastern Armenian	12	13	11	12	23	9	4
Western Armenian	12	39	13	11	20	10	7
English	36	42	35	36	32	31	43
Arabic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russian	1	1	1	1	3	1	0
Turkish	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Persian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	38	2	39	39	21	49	45
No single dominant language / different languages with different parents / grandparents	1	3	1	1	1	1	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Question 8. What are the biggest challenges to the strength of your Armenian community? Please select ALL that you feel are important.

Base: All Respondents (857) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

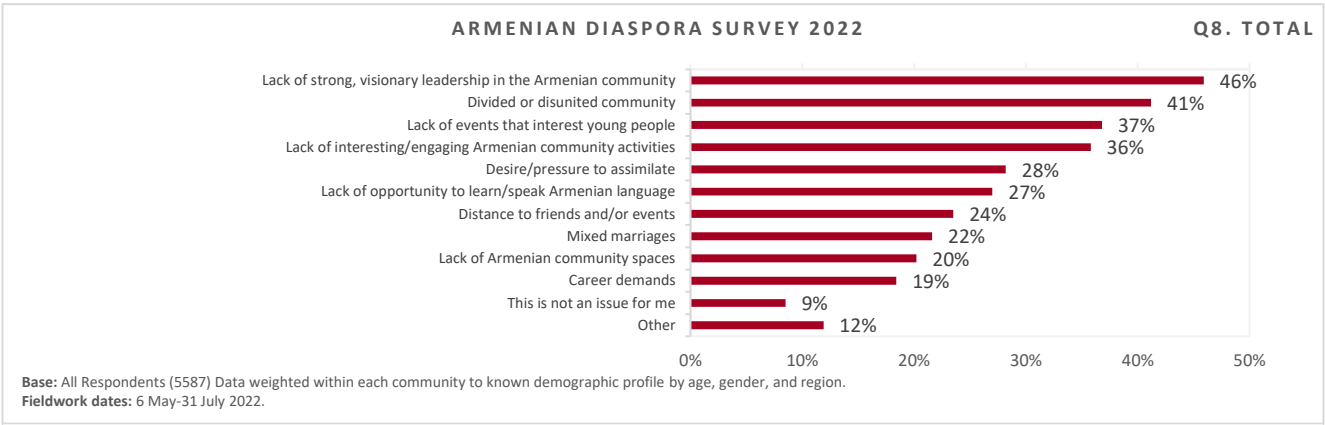


Base: All Respondents (857) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

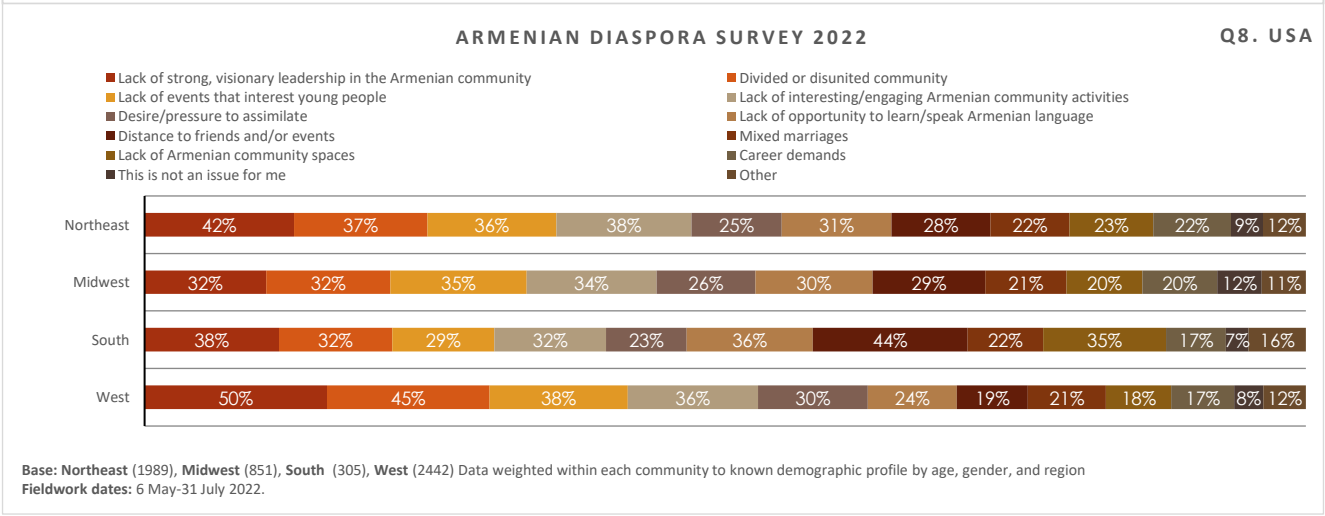
Question 8. What are the biggest challenges to the strength of your Armenian community? Please select ALL that you feel are important.	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	5587	857	55	106	301	339	380	429
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Lack of strong, visionary leadership in the Armenian community	46	43	24	40	43	47	42	44
Divided or disunited community	41	42	46	45	48	34	43	41
Lack of events that interest young people	37	39	30	46	34	40	39	38
Lack of interesting/engaging Armenian community activities	36	33	22	43	33	31	31	35
Desire/pressure to assimilate	28	29	23	29	29	32	32	27
Lack of opportunity to learn/speak Armenian language	27	20	26	22	24	16	20	21
Distance to friends and/or events	24	20	11	30	19	18	18	21
Mixed marriages	22	30	13	20	26	44	34	27
Lack of Armenian community spaces	20	14	15	19	15	13	15	15
Career demands	18	20	20	21	25	17	20	21
This is not an issue for me	9	8	7	7	5	11	6	10
Other	12	10	6	10	13	8	11	9

Question 8. What are the biggest challenges to the strength of your Armenian community? Please select ALL that you feel are important.	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	5587	857	421	273	119
	%	%	%	%	%
Lack of strong, visionary leadership in the Armenian community	46	43	46	41	36
Divided or disunited community	41	42	39	46	42
Lack of events that interest young people	37	39	44	29	40
Lack of interesting/engaging Armenian community activities	36	33	36	26	39
Desire/pressure to assimilate	28	29	32	30	21
Lack of opportunity to learn/speak Armenian language	27	20	20	17	29
Distance to friends and/or events	24	20	20	17	25
Mixed marriages	22	30	38	22	27
Lack of Armenian community spaces	20	14	15	13	19
Career demands	18	20	18	24	17
This is not an issue for me	9	8	7	7	11
Other	12	10	8	12	9

Question 8. What are the biggest challenges to the strength of your Armenian community? Please select ALL that you feel are important.



Base: All Respondents (5587) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

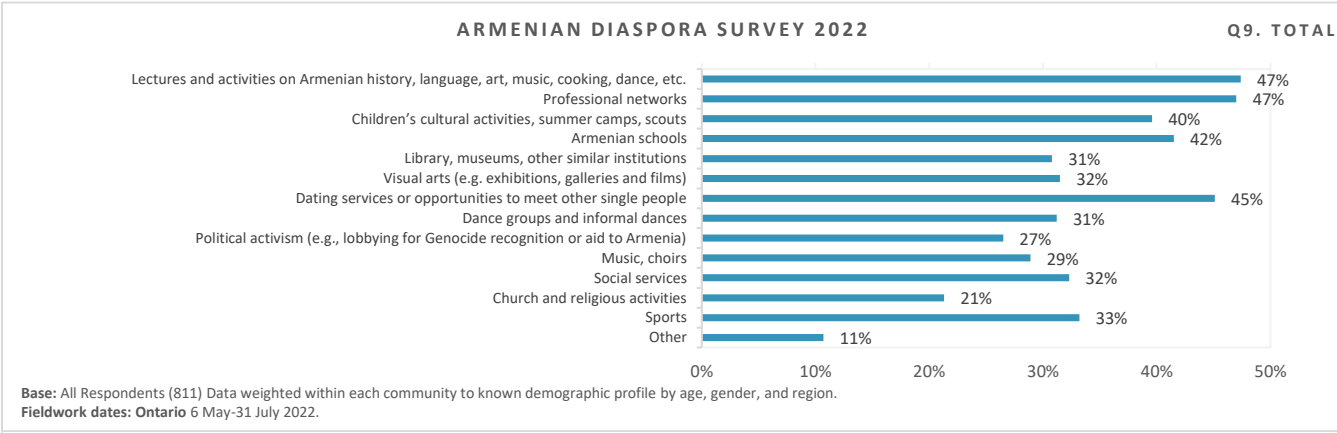


Base: Northeast (1989), **Midwest** (851), **South** (305), **West** (2442) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

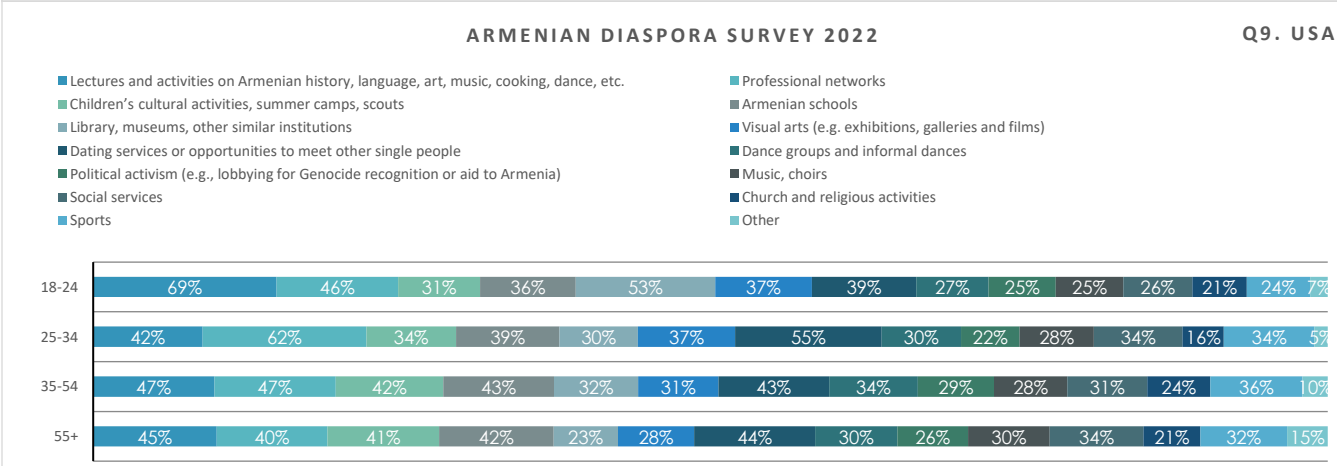
Question 8. What are the biggest challenges to the strength of your Armenian community? Please select ALL that you feel are important.	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Northeast**	**Midwest**	**South**	**West**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**
BASE	**5587**	857	1989	851	305	2442	332	733	1553	2714
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Lack of strong, visionary leadership in the Armenian community	**46**	43	42	32	38	50	45	49	47	44
Divided or disunited community	**41**	42	37	32	32	45	48	50	44	33
Lack of events that interest young people	**37**	39	36	35	29	38	40	39	34	37
Lack of interesting/engaging Armenian community activities	**36**	33	38	34	32	36	40	37	37	33
Desire/pressure to assimilate	**28**	29	25	26	23	30	42	32	25	25
Lack of opportunity to learn/speak Armenian language	**27**	20	31	30	36	24	42	34	24	22
Distance to friends and/or events	**24**	20	28	29	44	19	27	22	22	25
Mixed marriages	**22**	30	22	21	22	21	20	17	18	28
Lack of Armenian community spaces	**20**	14	23	20	35	18	30	28	19	14
Career demands	**19**	20	22	20	17	17	17	21	19	18
This is not an issue for me	**9**	8	9	12	7	8	6	6	7	12
Other	**12**	10	12	11	16	12	10	15	12	11

Question 8. What are the biggest challenges to the strength of your Armenian community? Please select ALL that you feel are important.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Male**	**Female**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	**5587**	857	2319	3022	1628	1563	2195
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Lack of strong, visionary leadership in the Armenian community	**46**	43	50	43	55	48	38
Divided or disunited community	**41**	42	43	40	41	48	36
Lack of events that interest young people	**37**	39	37	37	43	36	32
Lack of interesting/engaging Armenian community activities	**36**	33	37	35	39	36	33
Desire/pressure to assimilate	**28**	29	32	24	28	33	25
Lack of opportunity to learn/speak Armenian language	**27**	20	27	28	23	28	30
Distance to friends and/or events	**24**	20	22	25	21	23	27
Mixed marriages	**22**	30	24	20	26	19	20
Lack of Armenian community spaces	**20**	14	19	21	20	21	21
Career demands	**19**	20	20	17	18	19	19
This is not an issue for me	**9**	8	7	10	6	8	11
Other	**12**	10	11	12	10	13	13

Question 9. Which activities are needed in your local Armenian community? Please select ALL that you feel are important.



Base: All Respondents (811) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

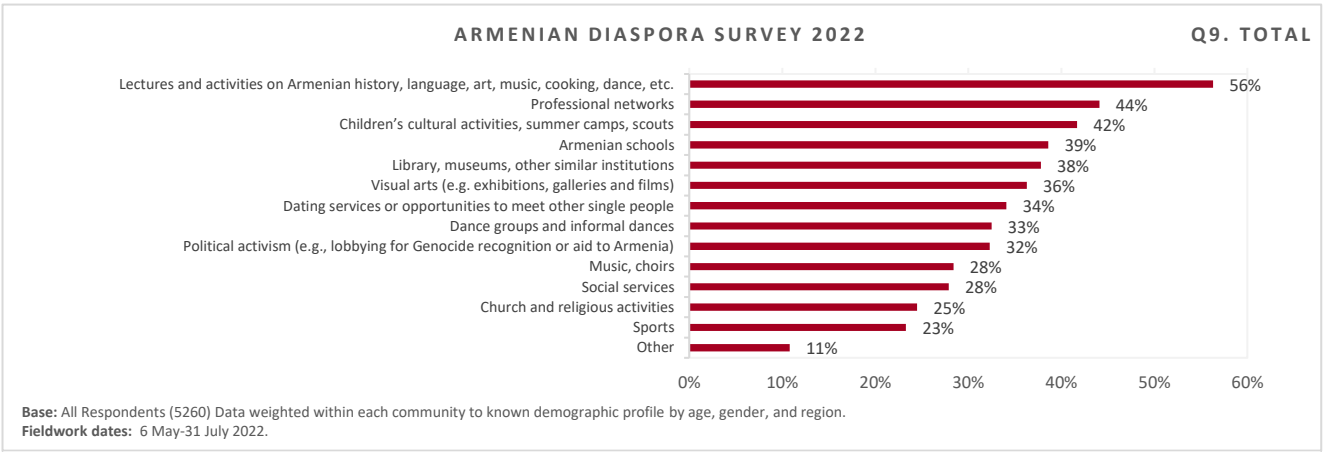


Base: All Respondents (811) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

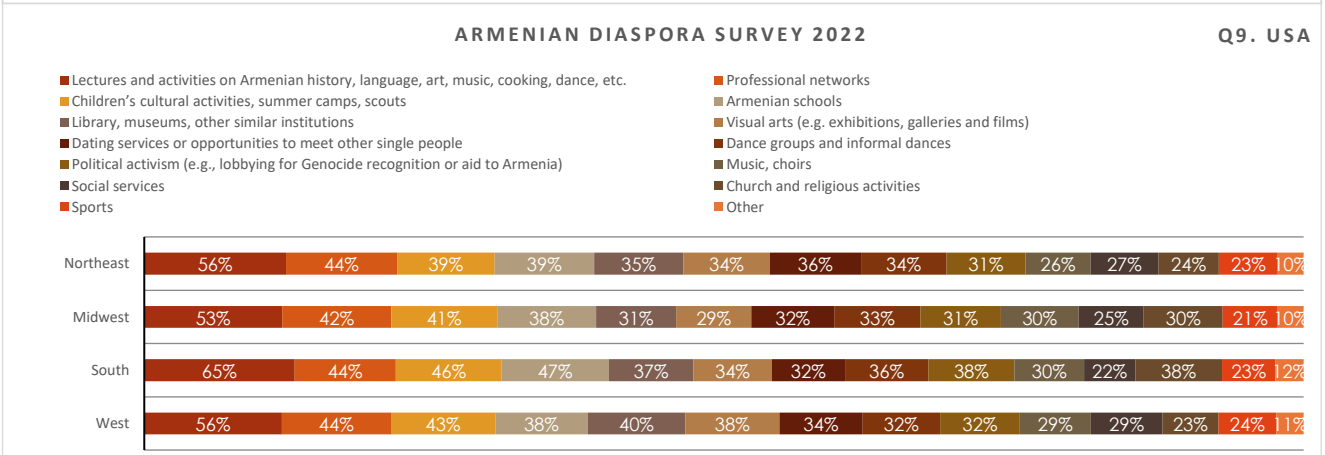
Question 9. Which activities are needed in your local Armenian community? Please select ALL that you feel are important.	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	5260	**811**	53	103	278	324	357	409
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
Lectures and activities on Armenian history, language, art, music, cooking, dance, etc.	56	**47**	69	42	47	45	46	50
Professional networks	44	**47**	46	62	47	40	46	47
Children's cultural activities, summer camps, scouts	42	**40**	31	34	42	41	43	36
Armenian schools	39	**42**	36	39	43	42	47	36
Library, museums, other similar institutions	38	**31**	53	30	32	23	29	32
Visual arts (e.g. exhibitions, galleries and films)	36	**32**	37	37	31	28	29	34
Dating services or opportunities to meet other single people	34	**45**	39	55	43	44	42	48
Dance groups and informal dances	33	**31**	27	30	34	30	28	34
Political activism (e.g., lobbying for Genocide recognition or aid to Armenia)	32	**27**	25	22	29	26	32	21
Music, choirs	28	**29**	25	28	28	30	29	28
Social services	28	**32**	26	34	31	34	31	33
Church and religious activities	25	**21**	21	16	24	21	24	18
Sports	23	**33**	24	34	36	32	38	28
Other	11	**11**	7	5	10	15	10	11

Question 9. Which activities are needed in your local Armenian community? Please select ALL that you feel are important.	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	5260	**811**	402	256	112
	%	**%**	%	%	%
Lectures and activities on Armenian history, language, art, music, cooking, dance, etc.	56	**47**	46	47	56
Professional networks	44	**47**	44	52	44
Children's cultural activities, summer camps, scouts	42	**40**	45	33	35
Armenian schools	39	**42**	43	37	44
Library, museums, other similar institutions	38	**31**	27	33	38
Visual arts (e.g. exhibitions, galleries and films)	36	**32**	29	32	40
Dating services or opportunities to meet other single people	34	**45**	42	47	50
Dance groups and informal dances	33	**31**	30	30	37
Political activism (e.g., lobbying for Genocide recognition or aid to Armenia)	32	**27**	27	23	34
Music, choirs	28	**29**	32	22	32
Social services	28	**32**	35	28	32
Church and religious activities	25	**21**	21	21	22
Sports	23	**33**	33	29	41
Other	11	**11**	11	11	10

Question 9. Which activities are needed in your local Armenian community? Please select ALL that you feel are important.



Base: All Respondents (5260) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.



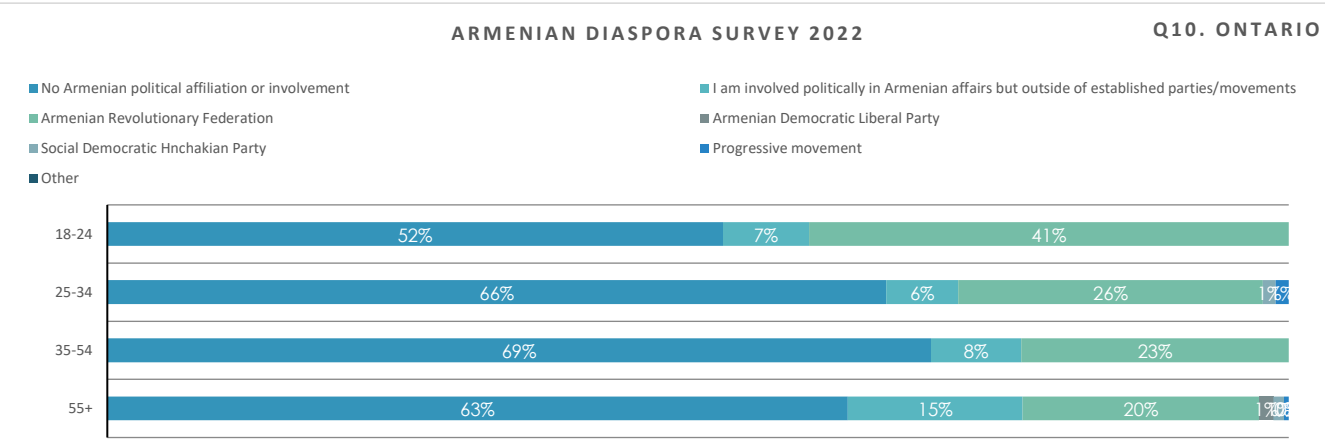
Base: Northeast (1844), **Midwest** (807), **South** (291), **West** (2318) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 9. Which activities are needed in your local Armenian community? Please select ALL that you feel are important.	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Northeast**	**Midwest**	**South**	**West**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**
BASE	**5260**	811	1844	807	291	2318	325	705	1480	2513
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Lectures and activities on Armenian history, language, art, music, cooking, dance, etc.	**56**	47	56	53	65	56	66	62	52	54
Professional networks	**44**	47	44	42	44	44	53	52	45	37
Children's cultural activities, summer camps, scouts	**42**	40	39	41	46	43	40	38	46	40
Armenian schools	**39**	42	39	38	47	38	44	41	39	35
Library, museums, other similar institutions	**38**	31	35	31	37	40	51	51	37	28
Visual arts (e.g. exhibitions, galleries and films)	**36**	32	34	29	34	38	48	47	34	29
Dating services or opportunities to meet other single people	**34**	45	36	32	32	34	38	42	30	33
Dance groups and informal dances	**33**	31	34	33	36	32	41	36	31	29
Political activism (e.g., lobbying for Genocide recognition or aid to Armenia)	**32**	27	31	31	38	32	49	34	29	29
Music, choirs	**28**	29	26	30	30	29	32	32	28	27
Social services	**28**	32	27	25	22	29	38	35	25	23
Church and religious activities	**25**	21	24	30	38	23	27	20	23	27
Sports	**23**	33	23	21	23	24	27	26	26	18
Other	**11**	11	10	10	12	11	6	9	10	14

Question 9. Which activities are needed in your local Armenian community? Please select ALL that you feel are important.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Male**	**Female**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	**5260**	811	2214	2816	1571	1461	2042
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Lectures and activities on Armenian history, language, art, music, cooking, dance, etc.	**56**	47	55	58	55	57	57
Professional networks	**44**	47	46	44	47	46	41
Children's cultural activities, summer camps, scouts	**42**	40	44	39	47	40	38
Armenian schools	**39**	42	44	34	44	39	33
Library, museums, other similar institutions	**38**	31	37	40	35	41	38
Visual arts (e.g. exhibitions, galleries and films)	**36**	32	31	42	34	39	37
Dating services or opportunities to meet other single people	**34**	45	32	36	34	37	33
Dance groups and informal dances	**33**	31	28	38	30	34	34
Political activism (e.g., lobbying for Genocide recognition or aid to Armenia)	**32**	27	35	30	31	32	34
Music, choirs	**28**	29	28	29	31	29	26
Social services	**28**	32	27	29	28	32	25
Church and religious activities	**25**	21	27	21	23	22	27
Sports	**23**	33	28	19	24	25	21
Other	**11**	11	11	11	10	11	12

Question 10. Are you actively involved with any Armenian political parties or movements (including affiliated lobby organisations)?

Base: All Respondents (798) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.



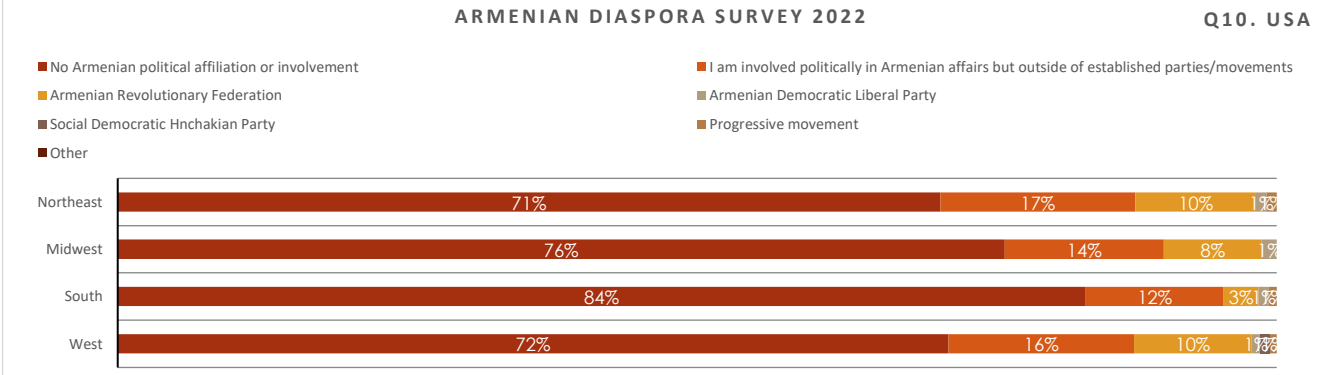
Base: All Respondents (798) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 10. Are you actively involved with any Armenian political parties or movements (including affiliated lobby organisations)?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	5229	**798**	54	100	286	308	347	407
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
No Armenian political affiliation or involvement	73	**65**	52	66	69	63	59	69
I am involved politically in Armenian affairs but outside of established parties/movements	16	**10**	7	6	8	15	10	11
Armenian Revolutionary Federation	10	**23**	41	26	23	20	29	19
Armenian Democratic Liberal Party	1	**1**	0	0	0	1	1	0
Social Democratic Hnchakian Party	1	**1**	0	1	0	1	1	1
Progressive movement	1	**0**	0	1	0	0	0	1
Other	0	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0

Question 10. Are you actively involved with any Armenian political parties or movements (including affiliated lobby organisations)?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	5229	**798**	390	263	104
	%	**%**	%	%	%
No Armenian political affiliation or involvement	73	**65**	64	65	65
I am involved politically in Armenian affairs but outside of established parties/movements	16	**10**	11	8	14
Armenian Revolutionary Federation	10	**23**	24	25	19
Armenian Democratic Liberal Party	1	**1**	0	0	1
Social Democratic Hnchakian Party	1	**1**	1	1	1
Progressive movement	1	**0**	0	1	0
Other	0	**0**	0	0	0

Question 10. Are you actively involved with any Armenian political parties or movements (including affiliated lobby organisations)?

Base: All Respondents (5229) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.



Base: Northeast (1851), **Midwest** (791), **South** (293), **West** (2294) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 10. Are you actively involved with any Armenian political parties or movements (including affiliated lobby organisations)?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Northeast**	**Midwest**	**South**	**West**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**
BASE	**5229**	798	1851	791	293	2294	319	703	1484	2486
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
No Armenian political affiliation or involvement	**73**	65	71	76	84	72	69	75	74	70
I am involved politically in Armenian affairs but outside of established parties/movements	**16**	10	17	14	12	16	17	14	14	18
Armenian Revolutionary Federation	**10**	23	10	8	3	10	12	9	9	10
Armenian Democratic Liberal Party	**1**	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1
Social Democratic Hnchakian Party	**1**	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
Progressive movement	**1**	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1
Other	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Question 10. Are you actively involved with any Armenian political parties or movements (including affiliated lobby organisations)?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Male**	**Female**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	**5229**	798	2188	2808	1529	1458	2051
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
No Armenian political affiliation or involvement	**73**	65	68	76	70	71	75
I am involved politically in Armenian affairs but outside of established parties/movements	**16**	10	18	14	17	16	15
Armenian Revolutionary Federation	**10**	23	11	9	10	11	9
Armenian Democratic Liberal Party	**1**	1	1	0	2	0	1
Social Democratic Hnchakian Party	**1**	1	1	0	1	1	0
Progressive movement	**1**	0	1	1	1	1	1
Other	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0

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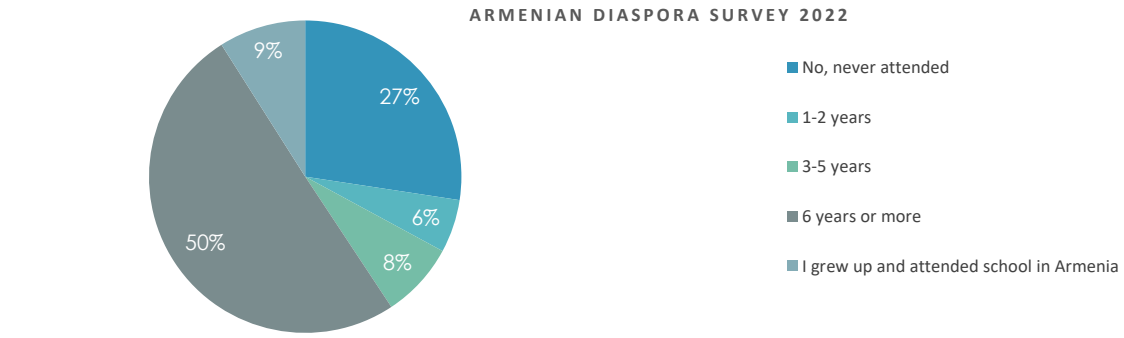
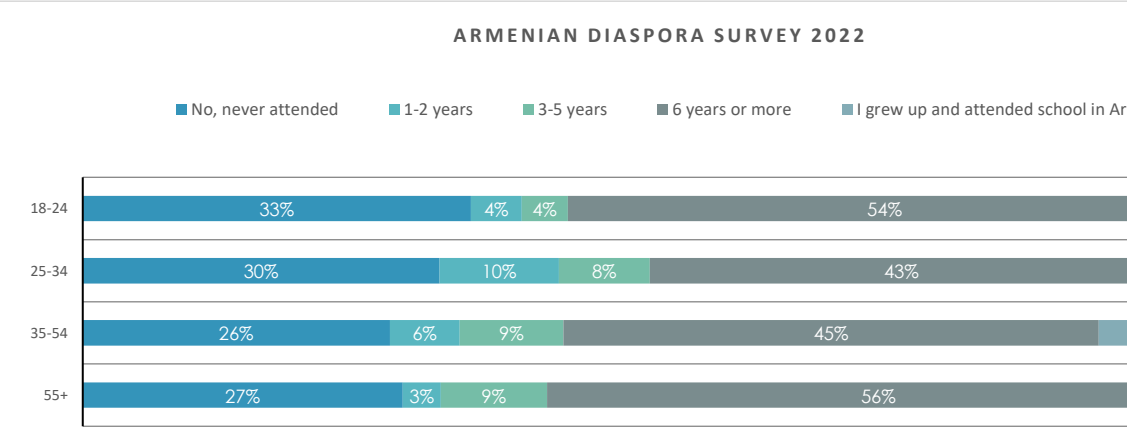
Question 11. Did you attend an Armenian Day School as a child? If so, for how long?



Base: All Respondents (858) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

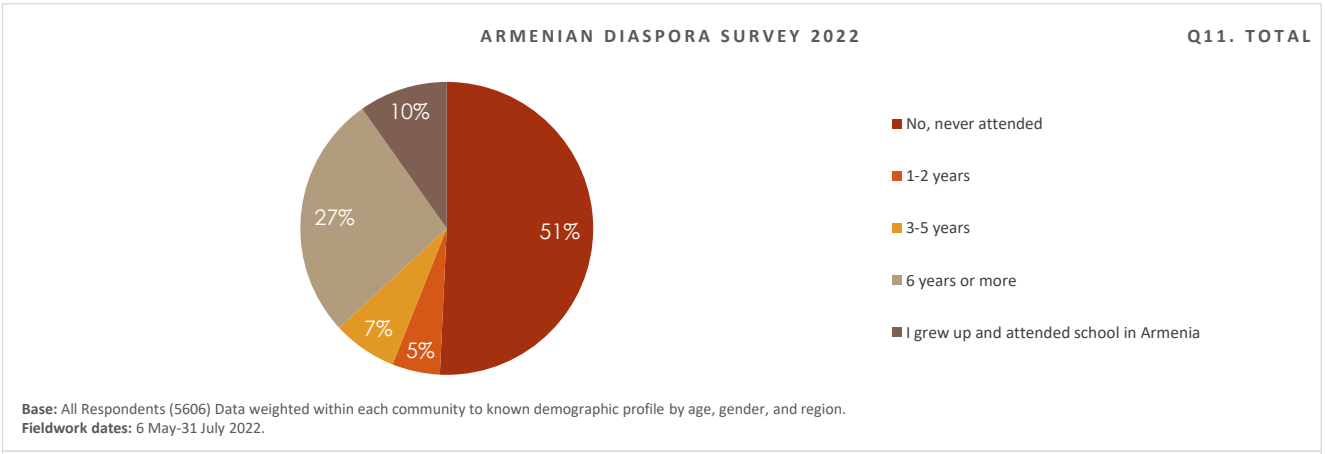


Base: All Respondents (858) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

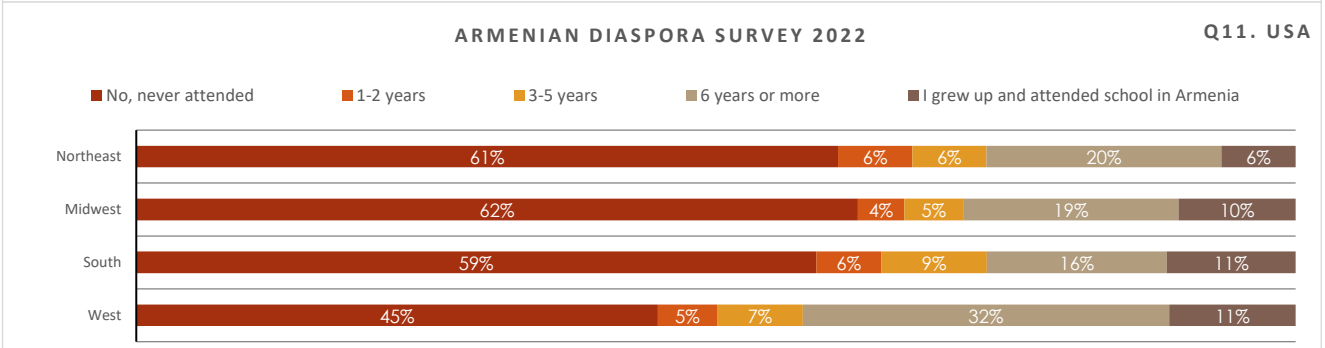
Question 11. Did you attend an Armenian Day School as a child? If so, for how long?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	5606	**858**	55	106	302	339	381	429
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
No, never attended	51	**27**	33	30	26	27	26	29
1-2 years	5	**6**	4	10	6	3	5	6
3-5 years	7	**8**	4	8	9	9	9	7
6 years or more	27	**50**	54	43	45	56	52	49
I grew up and attended school in Armenia	10	**9**	5	9	14	5	8	9

Question 11. Did you attend an Armenian Day School as a child? If so, for how long?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	5606	**858**	421	274	119
	%	**%**	%	%	%
No, never attended	51	**27**	16	35	46
1-2 years	5	**6**	3	8	7
3-5 years	7	**8**	7	9	10
6 years or more	27	**50**	59	45	33
I grew up and attended school in Armenia	10	**9**	14	2	4

Question 11. Did you attend an Armenian Day School as a child? If so, for how long?



Base: All Respondents (5606) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

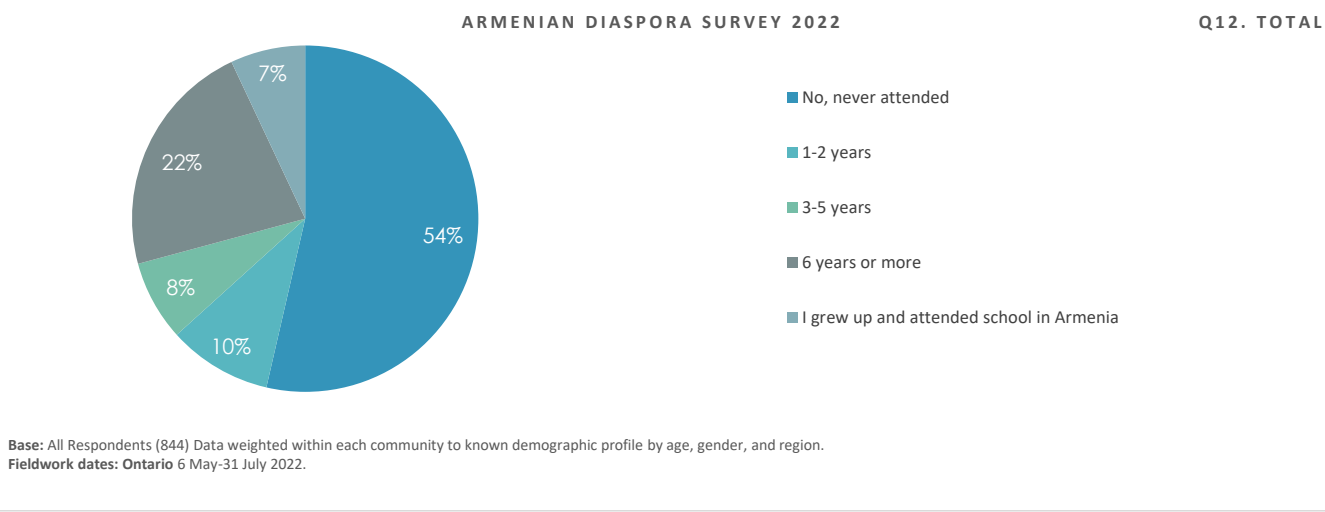


Base: Northeast (1993), **Midwest** (854), **South** (307), **West** (2452) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

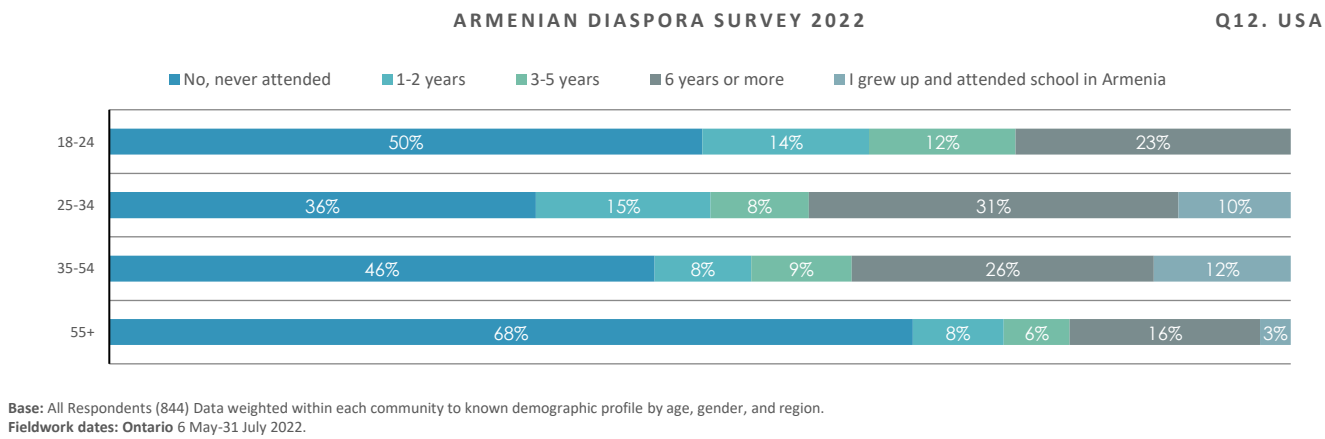
Question 11. Did you attend an Armenian Day School as a child? If so, for how long?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Northeast**	**Midwest**	**South**	**West**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**
BASE	**5606**	858	1993	854	307	2452	332	736	1565	2717
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
No, never attended	**51**	27	61	62	59	45	63	51	44	53
1-2 years	**5**	6	6	4	6	5	6	8	6	4
3-5 years	**7**	8	6	5	9	7	8	7	8	7
6 years or more	**27**	50	20	19	16	32	17	26	28	30
I grew up and attended school in Armenia	**10**	9	6	10	11	11	6	8	16	7

Question 11. Did you attend an Armenian Day School as a child? If so, for how long?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Male**	**Female**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	**5606**	858	2325	3036	1638	1564	2204
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
No, never attended	**51**	27	49	52	27	52	70
1-2 years	**5**	6	6	5	5	7	4
3-5 years	**7**	8	8	6	8	8	6
6 years or more	**27**	50	28	26	39	27	17
I grew up and attended school in Armenia	**10**	9	9	11	21	6	3

Question 12. Did you attend after-school/weekend Armenian classes as a child? If so, for how long?



Base: All Respondents (844) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

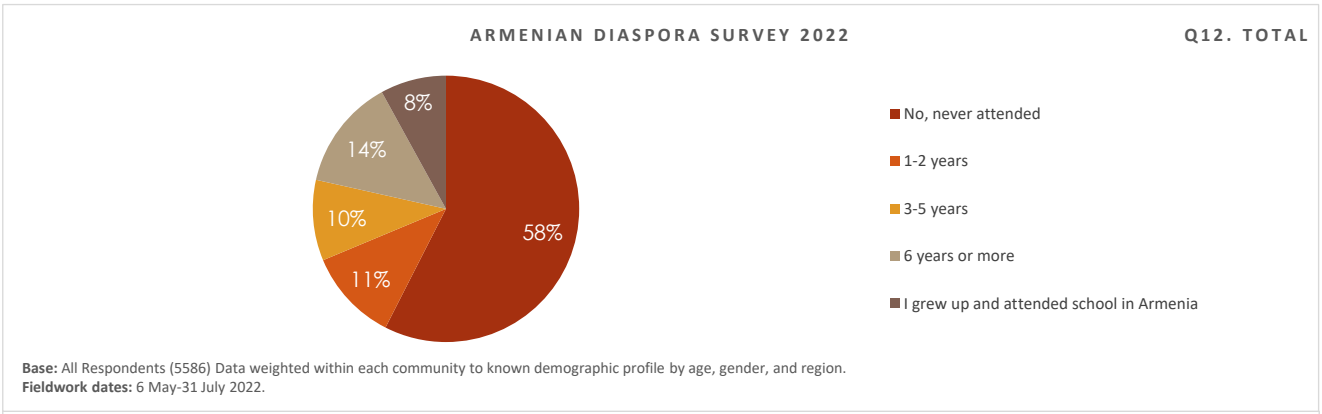


Base: All Respondents (844) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

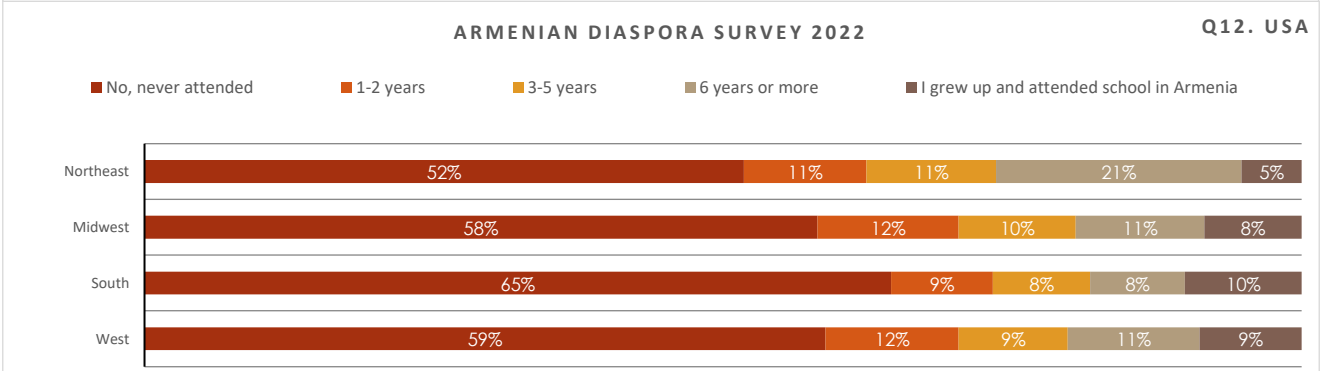
Question 12. Did you attend after-school/weekend Armenian classes as a child? If so, for how long?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	5586	**844**	55	106	299	328	372	424
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
No, never attended	58	**54**	50	36	46	68	56	52
1-2 years	11	**10**	14	15	8	8	9	10
3-5 years	10	**8**	12	8	9	6	6	10
6 years or more	14	**22**	23	31	26	16	22	23
I grew up and attended school in Armenia	8	**7**	0	10	12	3	7	7

Question 12. Did you attend after-school/weekend Armenian classes as a child? If so, for how long?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	5586	**844**	408	273	119
	%	**%**	%	%	%
No, never attended	58	**54**	64	45	43
1-2 years	11	**10**	5	12	18
3-5 years	10	**8**	5	10	10
6 years or more	14	**22**	14	32	27
I grew up and attended school in Armenia	8	**7**	12	1	1

Question 12. Did you attend after-school/weekend Armenian classes as a child? If so, for how long?



Base: All Respondents (5586) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

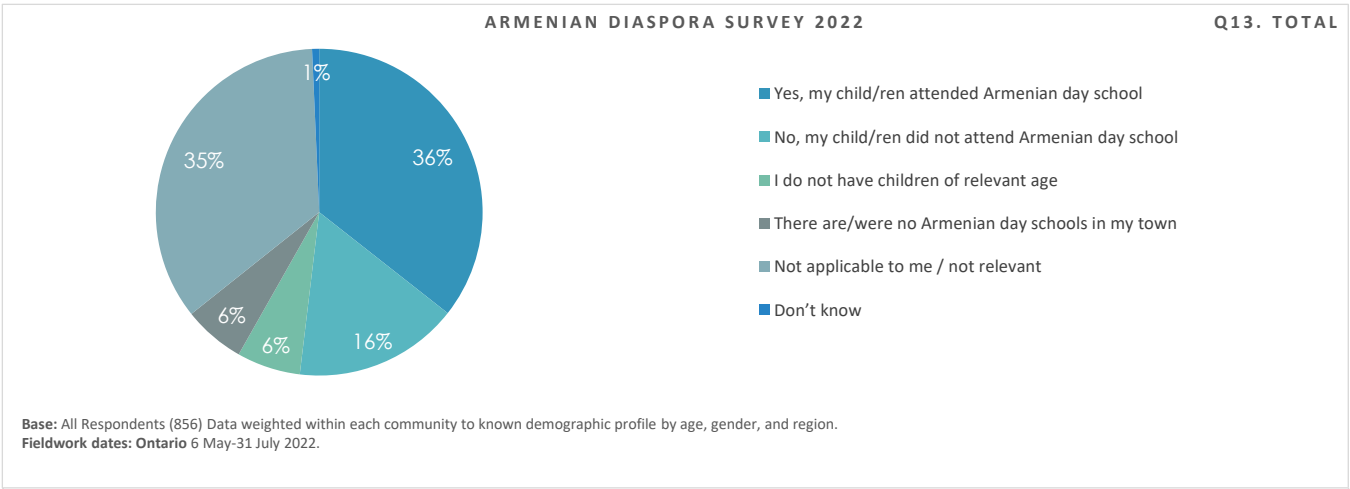


Base: Northeast (1990), **Midwest** (852), **South** (306), **West** (2438) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

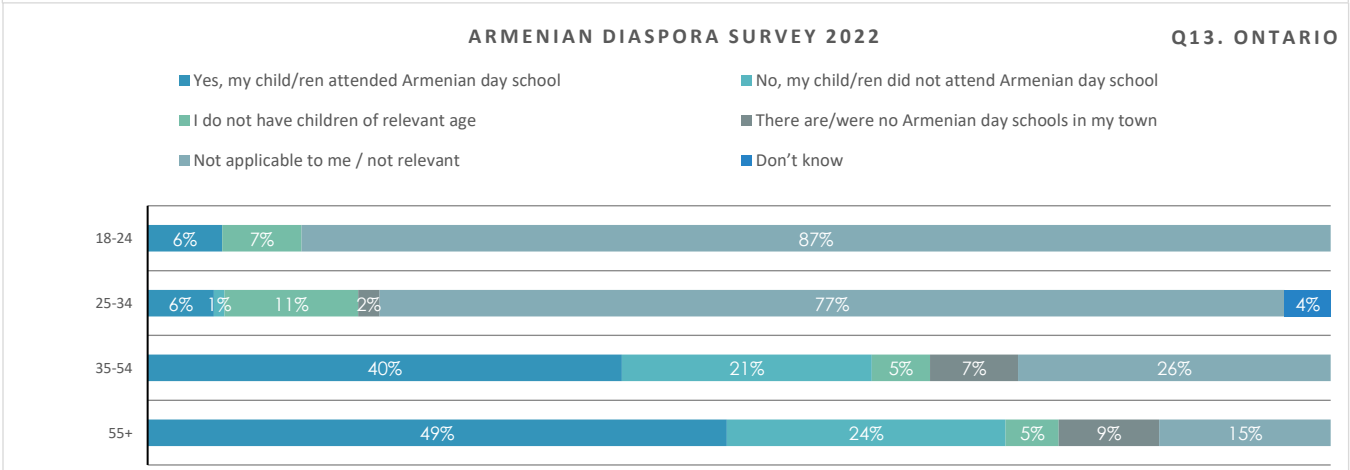
Question 12. Did you attend after-school/weekend Armenian classes as a child? If so, for how long?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Northeast**	**Midwest**	**South**	**West**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**
BASE	**5586**	844	1990	852	306	2438	332	737	1566	2700
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
No, never attended	**58**	54	52	58	65	59	56	55	53	63
1-2 years	**11**	10	11	12	9	12	14	14	10	10
3-5 years	**10**	8	11	10	8	9	13	11	10	9
6 years or more	**14**	22	21	11	8	11	14	15	15	12
I grew up and attended school in Armenia	**8**	7	5	8	10	9	3	6	13	6

Question 12. Did you attend after-school/weekend Armenian classes as a child? If so, for how long?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Male**	**Female**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent/ Earlier gen**
BASE	**5586**	844	2324	3022	1620	1563	2208
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
No, never attended	**58**	54	59	56	55	53	64
1-2 years	**11**	10	11	11	7	14	12
3-5 years	**10**	8	10	10	7	13	10
6 years or more	**14**	22	13	15	12	17	12
I grew up and attended school in Armenia	**8**	7	7	9	19	4	2

Question 13. Did you send your children to Armenian day school?



Base: All Respondents (856) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

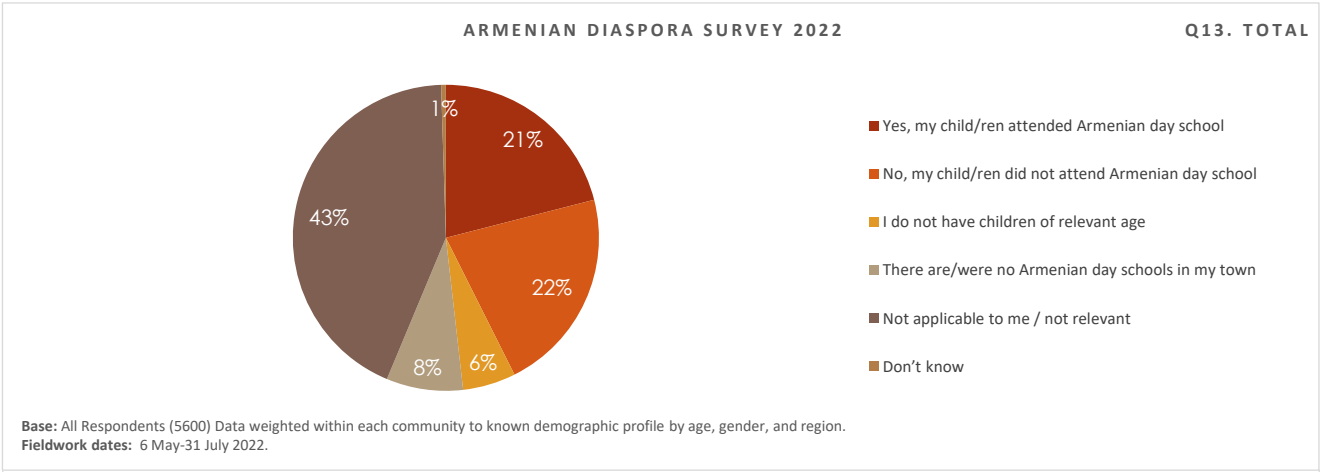


Base: All Respondents (856) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

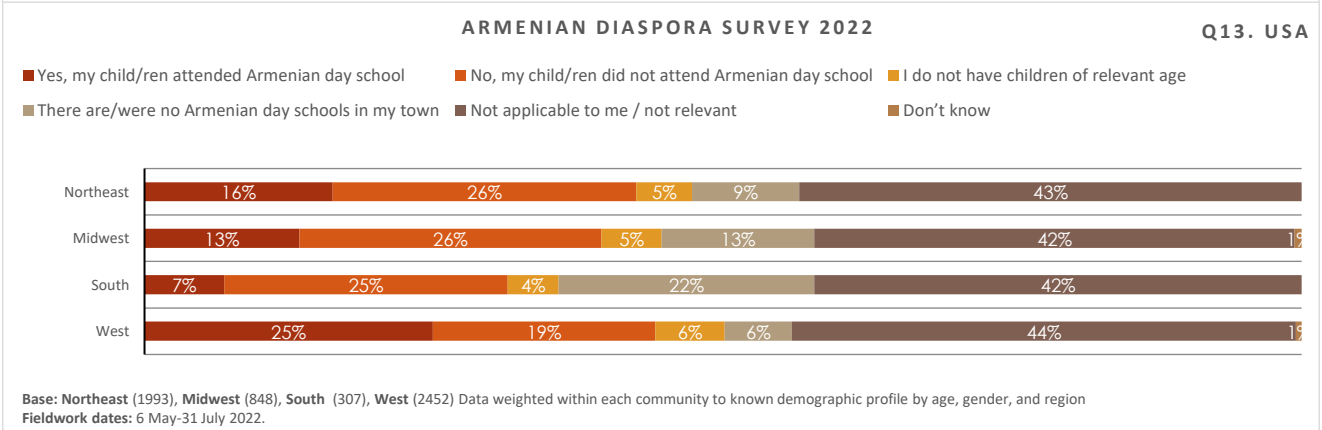
Question 13. Did you send your children to Armenian day school?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
BASE	5600	856	55	106	301	338	378	430
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, my child/ren attended Armenian day school	21	36	6	6	40	49	35	34
No, my child/ren did not attend Armenian day school	22	16	0	1	21	24	18	16
I do not have children of relevant age	6	6	7	11	5	5	6	6
There are/were no Armenian day schools in my town	8	6	0	2	7	9	5	7
Not applicable to me / not relevant	43	35	87	77	26	15	34	37
Don't know	1	1	0	4	0	0	1	0

Question 13. Did you send your children to Armenian day school?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5600	856	421	272	119
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, my child/ren attended Armenian day school	21	36	49	21	18
No, my child/ren did not attend Armenian day school	22	16	16	18	16
I do not have children of relevant age	6	6	4	6	11
There are/were no Armenian day schools in my town	8	6	8	4	6
Not applicable to me / not relevant	43	35	22	50	49
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Question 13. Did you send your children to Armenian day school?



Base: All Respondents (5600) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

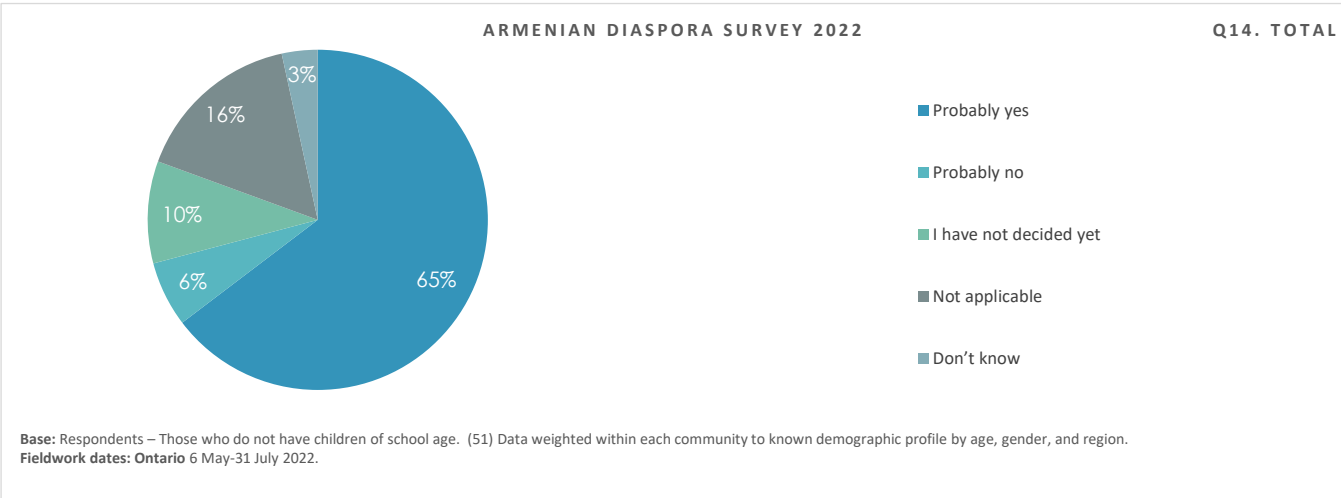


Base: Northeast (1993), **Midwest** (848), **South** (307), **West** (2452) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

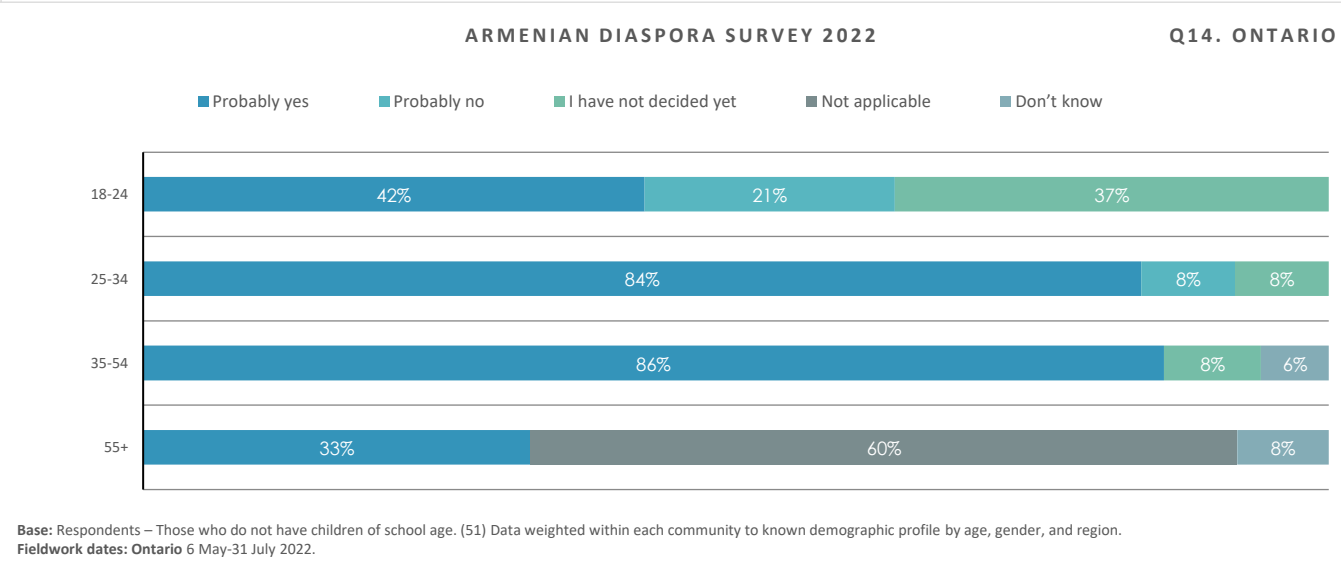
Question 13. Did you send your children to Armenian day school?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	5600	856	1993	848	307	2452	332	735	1561	2720
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, my child/ren attended Armenian day school	21	36	16	13	7	25	1	4	26	30
No, my child/ren did not attend Armenian day school	22	16	26	26	25	19	1	2	24	36
I do not have children of relevant age	6	6	5	5	4	6	6	10	6	3
There are/were no Armenian day schools in my town	8	6	9	13	22	6	1	2	11	11
Not applicable to me / not relevant	43	35	43	42	42	44	90	83	32	20
Don't know	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0

Question 13. Did you send your children to Armenian day school?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5600	856	2334	3024	1633	1565	2204
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, my child/ren attended Armenian day school	21	36	21	20	33	17	14
No, my child/ren did not attend Armenian day school	22	16	22	21	24	15	25
I do not have children of relevant age	6	6	6	5	5	7	5
There are/were no Armenian day schools in my town	8	6	8	9	10	6	9
Not applicable to me / not relevant	43	35	43	45	27	55	48
Don't know	1	1	1	0	1	0	0

Question 14. Would you send your children to an Armenian day school?
Those who do not have children of school age.



Base: Respondents – Those who do not have children of school age. (51) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

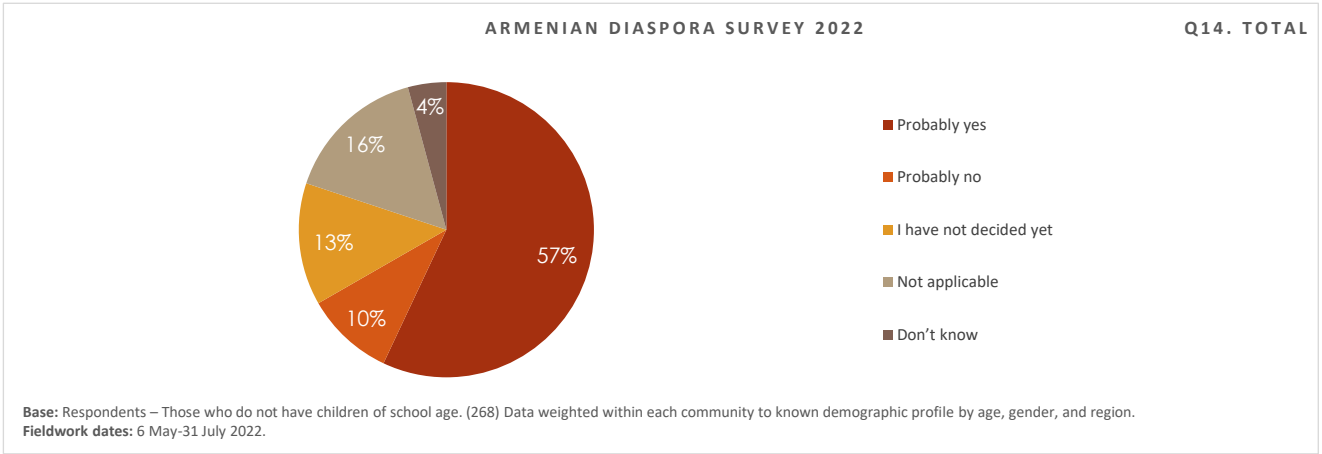


Base: Respondents – Those who do not have children of school age. (51) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

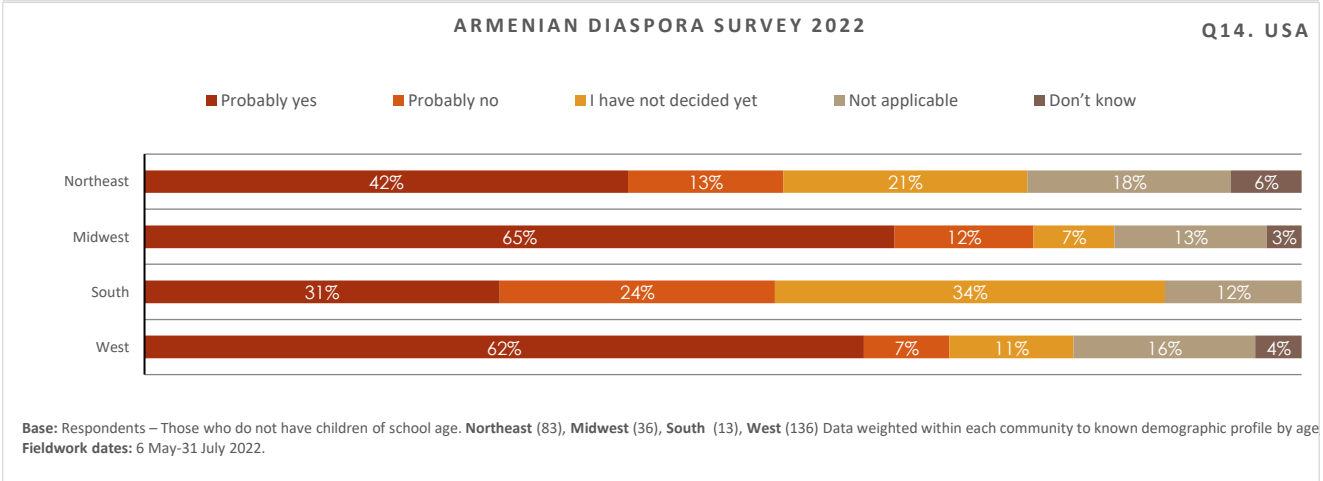
Question 14. Would you send your children to an Armenian day school?	Community		Age				Gender	
Those who do not have children of school age	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
BASE	268	51	4	12	14	15	22	23
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Probably yes	57	65	42	84	86	33	70	59
Probably no	10	6	21	8	0	0	0	10
I have not decided yet	13	10	37	8	8	0	13	5
Not applicable	16	16	0	0	0	60	18	19
Don't know	4	3	0	0	6	8	0	8

Question 14. Would you send your children to an Armenian day school?	Community		First Arrived		
Those who do not have children of school age	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	268	51	17	17	11
	%	%	%	%	%
Probably yes	57	65	60	77	53
Probably no	10	6	0	0	18
I have not decided yet	13	10	0	13	15
Not applicable	16	16	40	5	8
Don't know	4	3	0	6	6

Question 14. Would you send your children to an Armenian day school?
Those who do not have children of school age.



Base: Respondents – Those who do not have children of school age. (268) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

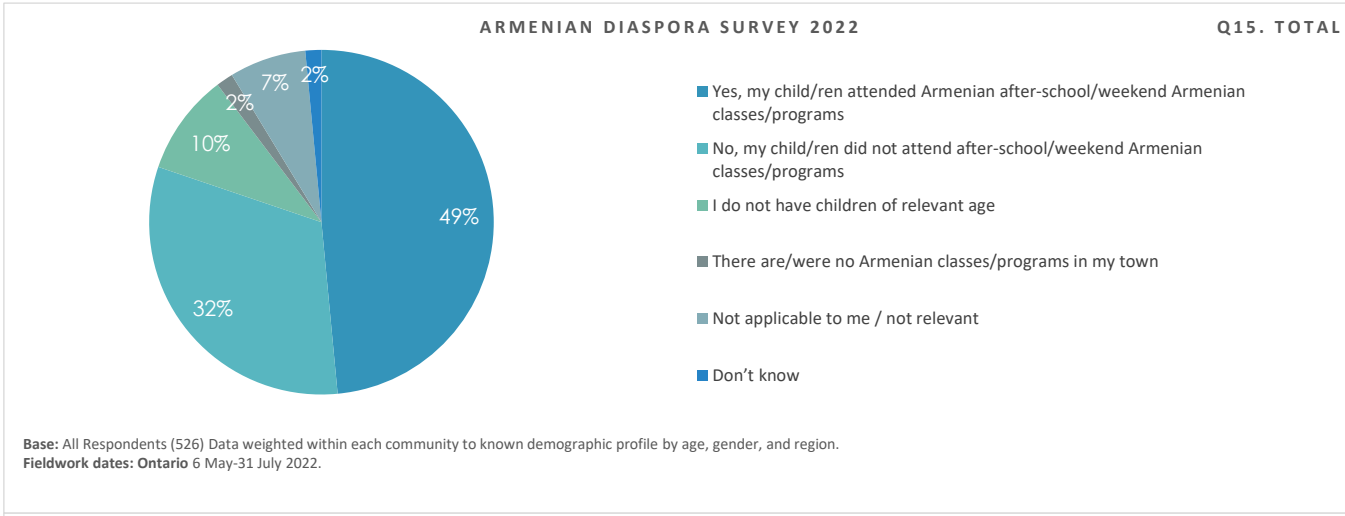


Base: Respondents – Those who do not have children of school age. **Northeast** (83), **Midwest** (36), **South** (13), **West** (136) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

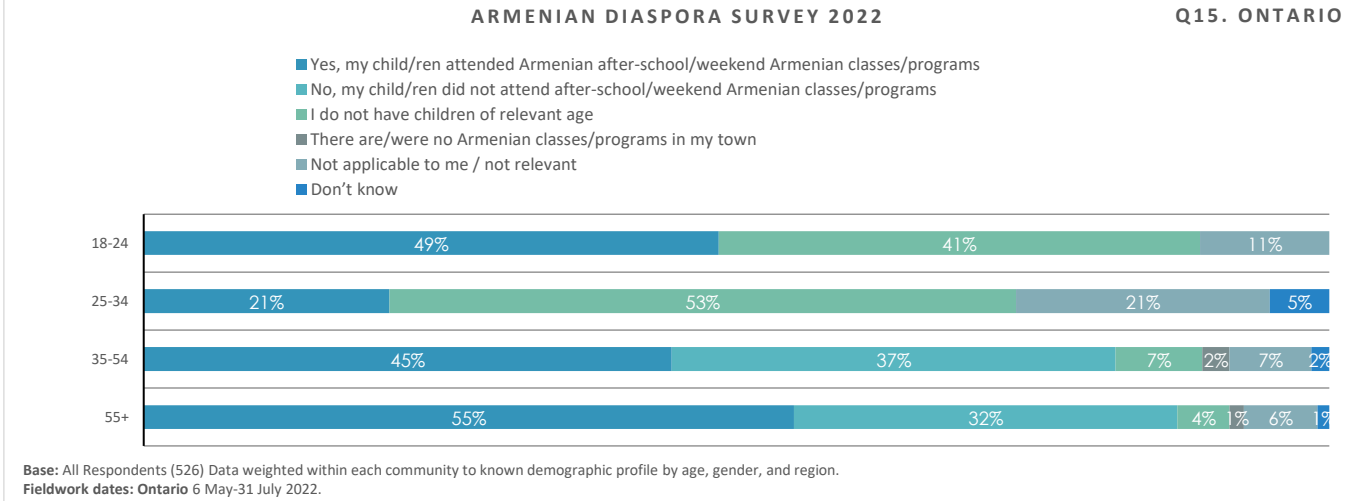
Question 14. Would you send your children to an Armenian day school?	Community		US Regions				Age			
Those who do not have children of school age	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	268	51	83	36	13	136	17	73	84	77
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Probably yes	57	65	42	65	31	62	72	54	66	42
Probably no	10	6	13	12	24	7	12	13	9	4
I have not decided yet	13	10	21	7	34	11	6	26	12	1
Not applicable	16	16	18	13	12	16	0	6	12	45
Don't know	4	3	6	3	0	4	10	2	1	8

Question 14. Would you send your children to an Armenian day school?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
Those who do not have children of school age	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	268	51	120	130	73	96	86
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Probably yes	57	65	56	62	63	57	54
Probably no	10	6	9	9	1	17	6
I have not decided yet	13	10	17	10	9	12	21
Not applicable	16	16	16	12	25	10	14
Don't know	4	3	2	7	3	4	5

Question 15. Did you send your children to after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs?



Base: All Respondents (526) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

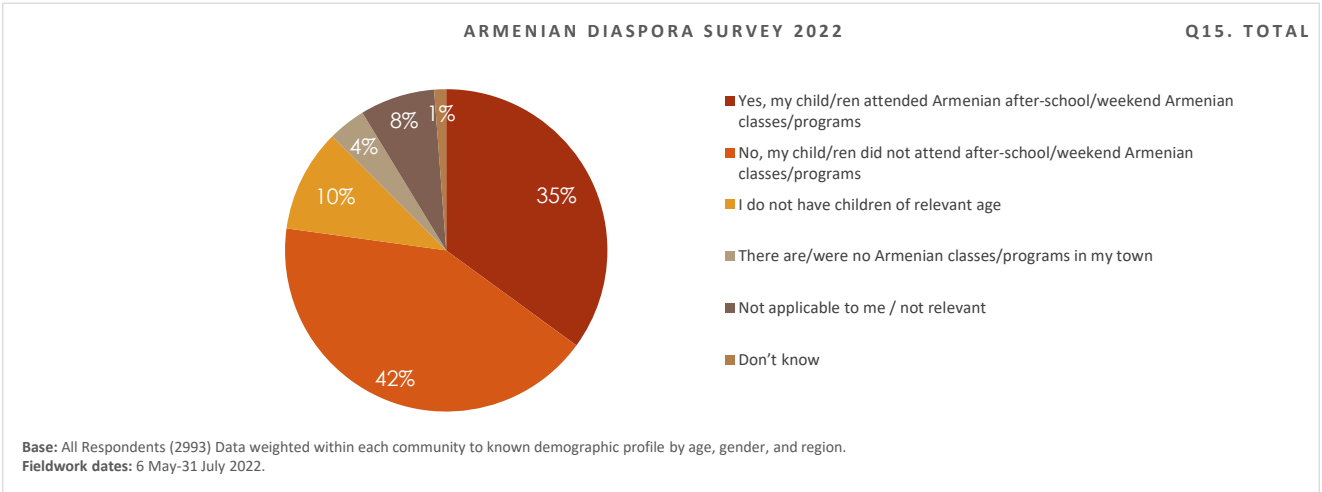


Base: All Respondents (526) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

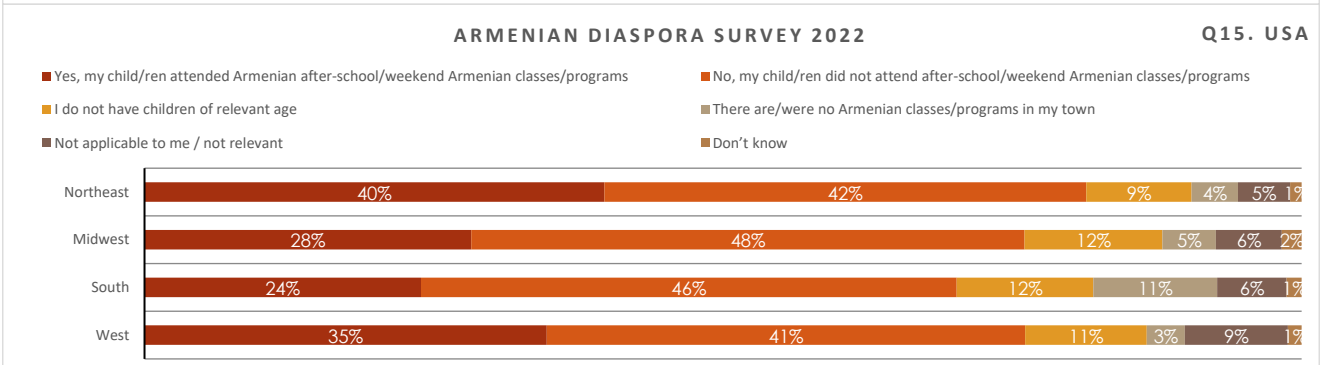
Question 15. Did you send your children to after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs?	Community		Age				Gender	
Those answering that there are Armenian day schools in their town	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	2993	**526**	7	19	196	262	247	244
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, my child/ren attended Armenian after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs	35	**49**	49	21	45	55	45	52
No, my child/ren did not attend after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs	42	**32**	0	0	37	32	36	29
I do not have children of relevant age	10	**10**	41	53	7	4	8	10
There are/were no Armenian classes/programs in my town	4	**2**	0	0	2	1	2	1
Not applicable to me / not relevant	8	**7**	11	21	7	6	8	7
Don't know	1	**2**	0	5	2	1	2	1

Question 15. Did you send your children to after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs?	Community		First Arrived		
Those answering that there are Armenian day schools in their town	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	2993	**526**	299	137	55
	%	**%**	%	%	%
Yes, my child/ren attended Armenian after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs	35	**49**	53	42	43
No, my child/ren did not attend after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs	42	**32**	33	34	25
I do not have children of relevant age	10	**10**	6	13	14
There are/were no Armenian classes/programs in my town	4	**2**	1	2	4
Not applicable to me / not relevant	8	**7**	6	8	14
Don't know	1	**2**	2	1	0

Question 15. Did you send your children to after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs?



Base: All Respondents (2993) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

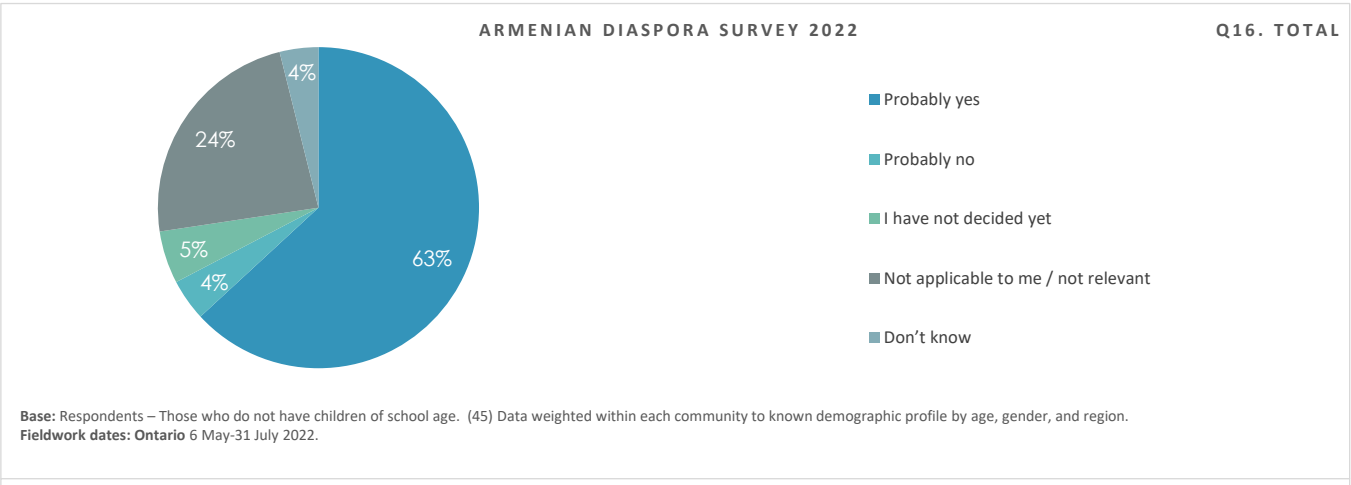


Base: Northeast (1073), **Midwest** (450), **South** (128), **West** (1342) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

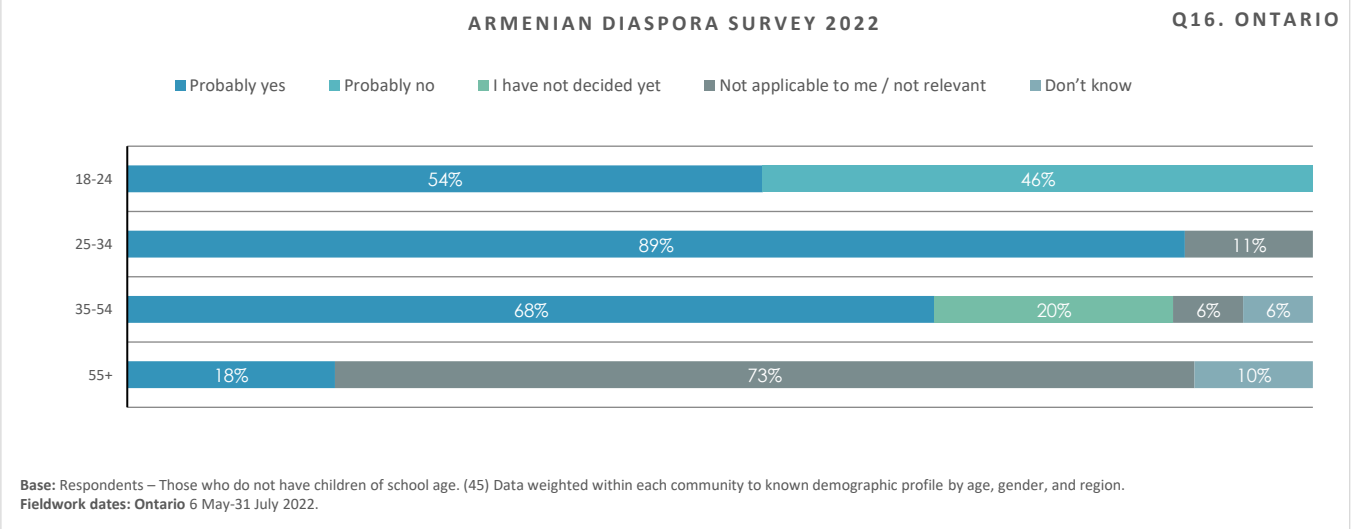
Question 15. Did you send your children to after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs?	Community		US Regions				Age			
Those answering that there are Armenian day schools in their town	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	2993	526	1073	450	128	1342	23	115	864	1830
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, my child/ren attended Armenian after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs	35	49	40	28	24	35	10	19	38	37
No, my child/ren did not attend after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs	42	32	42	48	46	41	0	15	40	48
I do not have children of relevant age	10	10	9	12	12	11	68	52	10	4
There are/were no Armenian classes/programs in my town	4	2	4	5	11	3	0	2	4	4
Not applicable to me / not relevant	8	7	5	6	6	9	22	12	8	6
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	2

Question 15. Did you send your children to after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
Those answering that there are Armenian day schools in their town	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	2993	526	1302	1541	1031	735	1088
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, my child/ren attended Armenian after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs	35	49	35	36	45	33	26
No, my child/ren did not attend after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs	42	32	42	43	35	39	53
I do not have children of relevant age	10	10	11	10	8	15	10
There are/were no Armenian classes/programs in my town	4	2	3	5	4	2	6
Not applicable to me / not relevant	8	7	8	6	7	10	6
Don't know	1	2	1	1	2	1	1

Question 16. Would you send your children to after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs? Those who do not have children of school age.



Base: Respondents – Those who do not have children of school age. (45) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

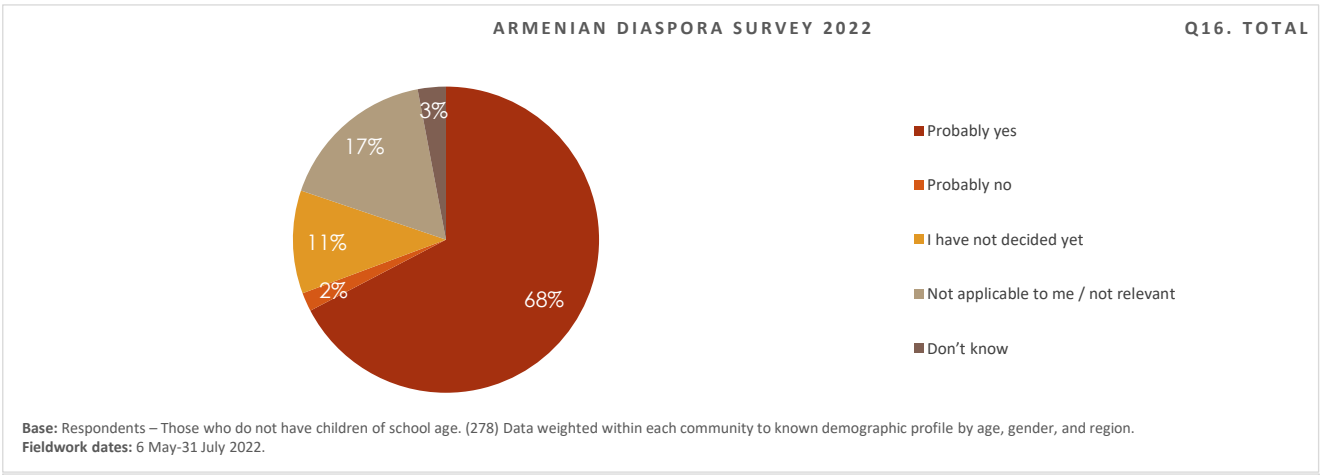


Base: Respondents – Those who do not have children of school age. (45) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

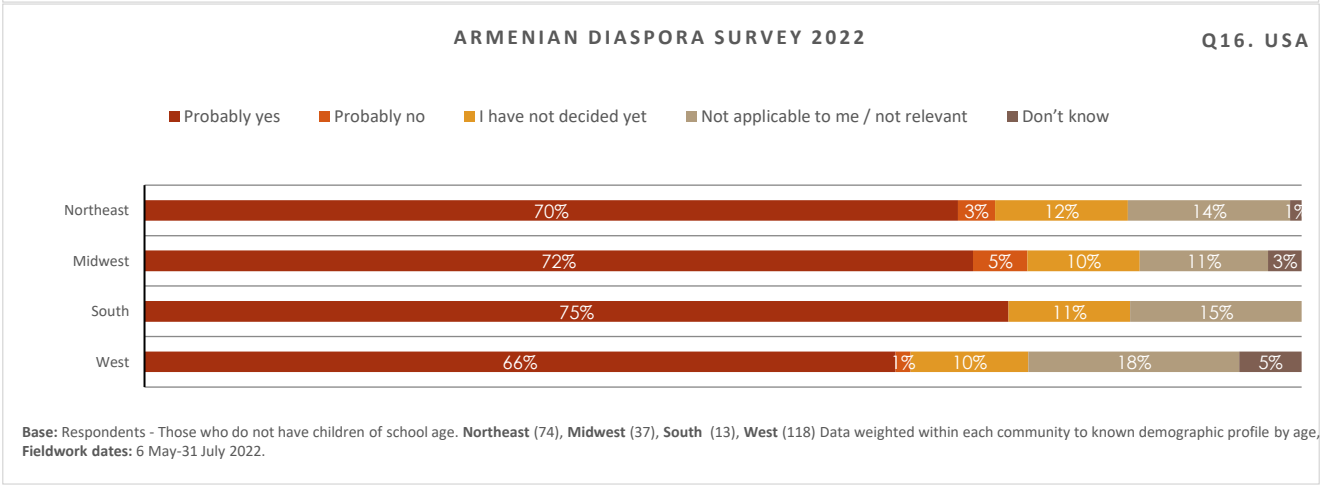
Question 16. Would you send your children to after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs?	Community		Age				Gender	
Those who do not have children of school age	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	278	**45**	3	10	14	11	16	22
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
Probably yes	68	**63**	54	89	68	18	62	57
Probably no	2	**4**	46	0	0	0	11	0
I have not decided yet	11	**5**	0	0	20	0	6	7
Not applicable to me / not relevant	17	**24**	0	11	6	73	21	28
Don't know	3	**4**	0	0	6	10	0	8

Question 16. Would you send your children to after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs?	Community		First Arrived		
Those who do not have children of relevant age	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	278	**45**	17	15	6
	%	**%**	%	%	%
Probably yes	68	**63**	46	71	64
Probably no	2	**4**	0	0	26
I have not decided yet	11	**5**	0	16	0
Not applicable to me / not relevant	17	**24**	47	14	0
Don't know	3	**4**	7	0	10

Question 16. Would you send your children to after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs? Those who do not have children of school age.



Base: Respondents – Those who do not have children of school age. (278) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.



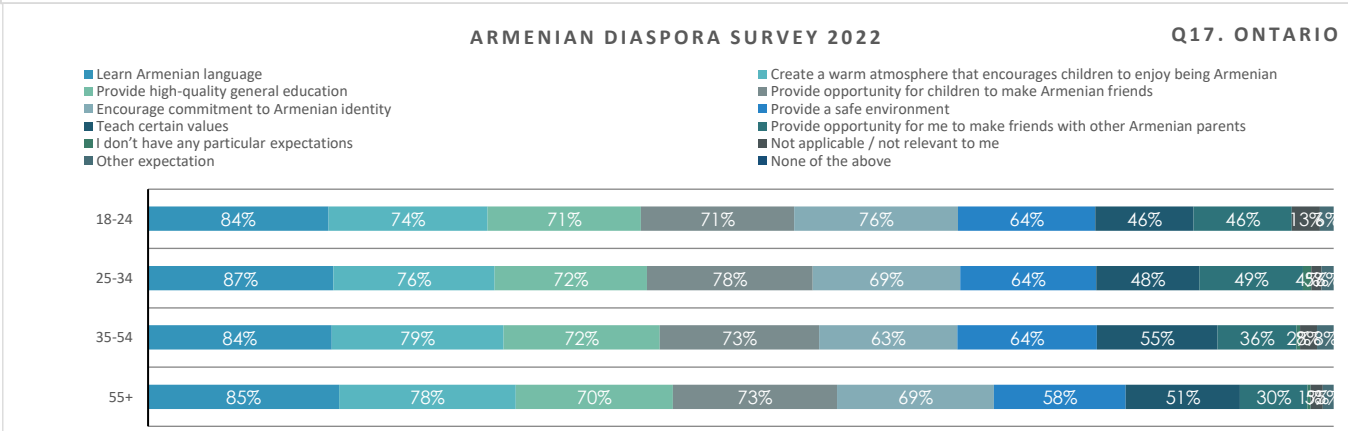
Base: Respondents - Those who do not have children of school age. **Northeast** (74), **Midwest** (37), **South** (13), **West** (118) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age,
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 16. Would you send your children to after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs?	Community		US Regions				Age			
Those who do not have children of school age	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	278	48	55	26	13	185	32	81	100	48
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Probably yes	68	63	70	72	75	66	64	78	80	35
Probably no	2	4	3	5	0	1	8	2	1	1
I have not decided yet	11	5	12	10	11	10	14	14	12	0
Not applicable to me / not relevant	17	24	14	11	15	18	7	4	6	63
Don't know	3	4	1	3	0	5	7	3	2	2

Question 16. Would you send your children to after-school/weekend Armenian classes/programs?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
Those who do not have children of relevant age	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	278	48	141	121	80	100	83
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Probably yes	68	63	69	67	66	73	66
Probably no	2	4	3	1	0	4	2
I have not decided yet	11	5	9	12	6	11	15
Not applicable to me / not relevant	17	24	16	16	25	11	14
Don't know	3	4	3	4	4	2	3

Question 17. What do you want Armenian schools to provide for children? Please select ALL you find important.

Base: All Respondents (862) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

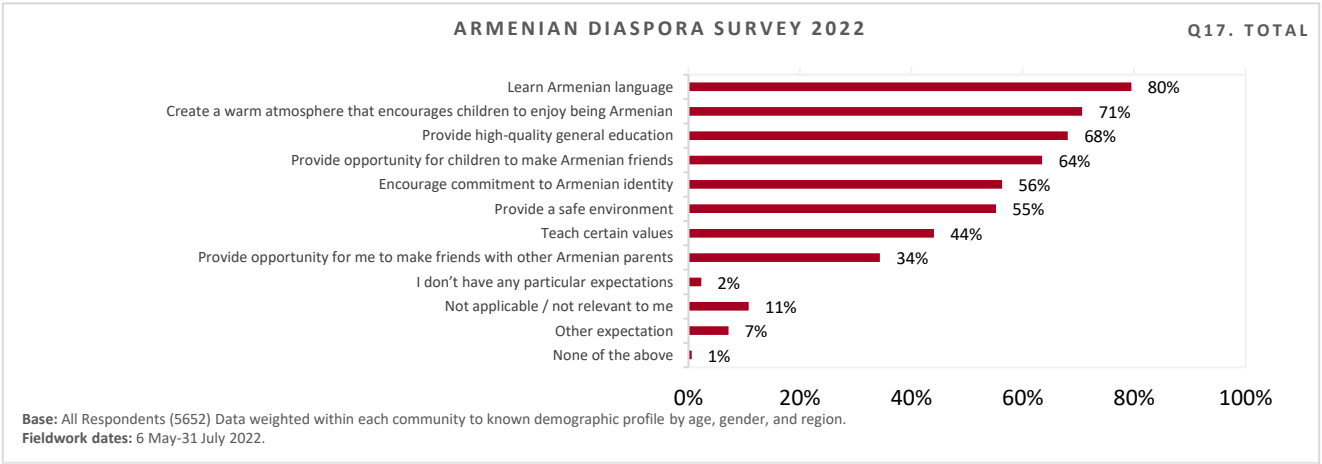


Base: All Respondents (862) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

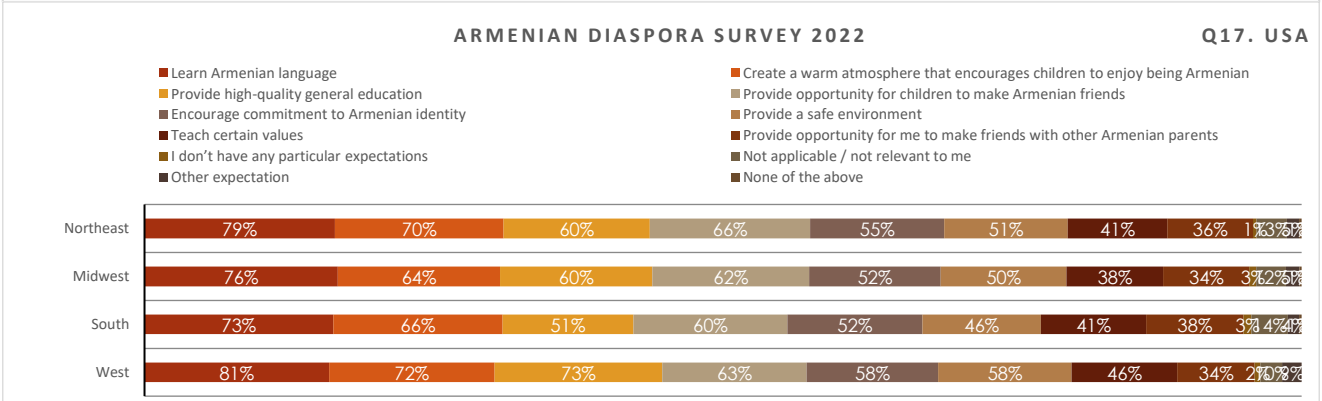
Question 17. What do you want Armenian schools to provide for children? Please select ALL you find important.	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	5652	**862**	55	106	303	342	381	433
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
Learn Armenian language	80	**85**	84	87	84	85	86	84
Create a warm atmosphere that encourages children to enjoy being Armenian	71	**77**	74	76	79	78	72	83
Provide high-quality general education	68	**71**	71	72	72	70	68	74
Provide opportunity for children to make Armenian friends	64	**74**	71	78	73	73	73	75
Encourage commitment to Armenian identity	56	**68**	76	69	63	69	69	67
Provide a safe environment	55	**61**	64	64	64	58	57	66
Teach certain values	44	**51**	46	48	55	51	49	54
Provide opportunity for me to make friends with other Armenian parents	34	**36**	46	49	36	30	35	39
I don't have any particular expectations	2	**2**	0	4	2	1	2	2
Not applicable / not relevant to me	11	**7**	13	5	8	5	9	5
Other expectation	7	**6**	6	6	8	5	7	6
None of the above	1	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0

Question 17. What do you want Armenian schools to provide for children? Please select ALL you find important.	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	5652	**862**	425	274	119
	%	**%**	%	%	%
Learn Armenian language	80	**85**	85	86	79
Create a warm atmosphere that encourages children to enjoy being Armenian	71	**77**	79	78	73
Provide high-quality general education	68	**71**	71	77	55
Provide opportunity for children to make Armenian friends	64	**74**	72	79	68
Encourage commitment to Armenian identity	56	**68**	70	67	63
Provide a safe environment	55	**61**	58	68	58
Teach certain values	44	**51**	54	50	47
Provide opportunity for me to make friends with other Armenian parents	34	**36**	32	46	33
I don't have any particular expectations	2	**2**	1	3	3
Not applicable / not relevant to me	11	**7**	5	7	14
Other expectation	7	**6**	6	7	5
None of the above	1	**0**	0	0	2

Question 17. What do you want Armenian schools to provide for children? Please select ALL you find important.



Base: All Respondents (5652) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

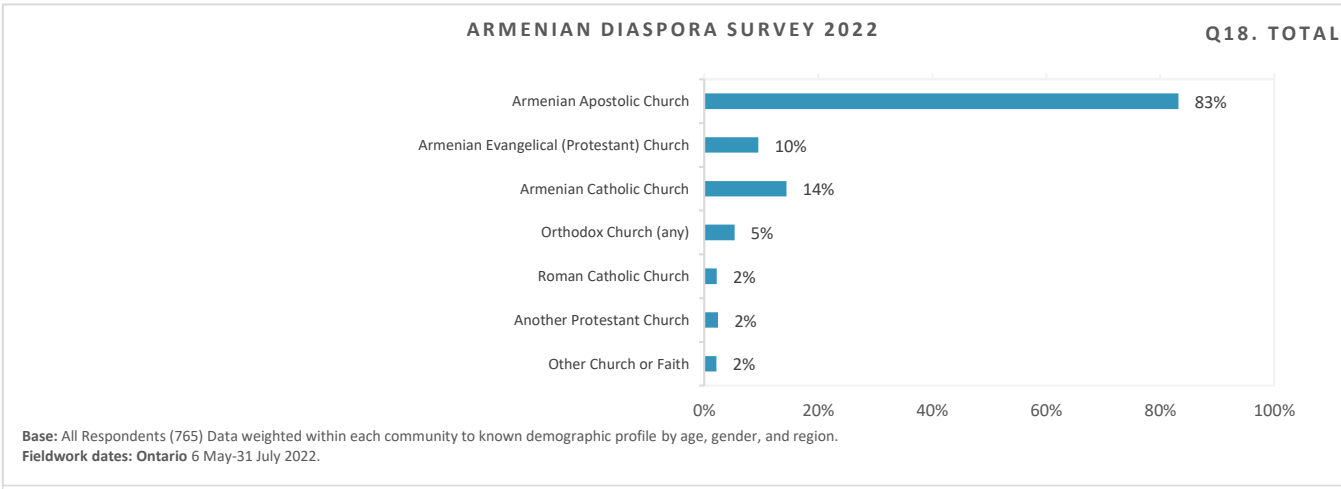


Base: Northeast (2011), **Midwest** (863), **South** (308), **West** (2470) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

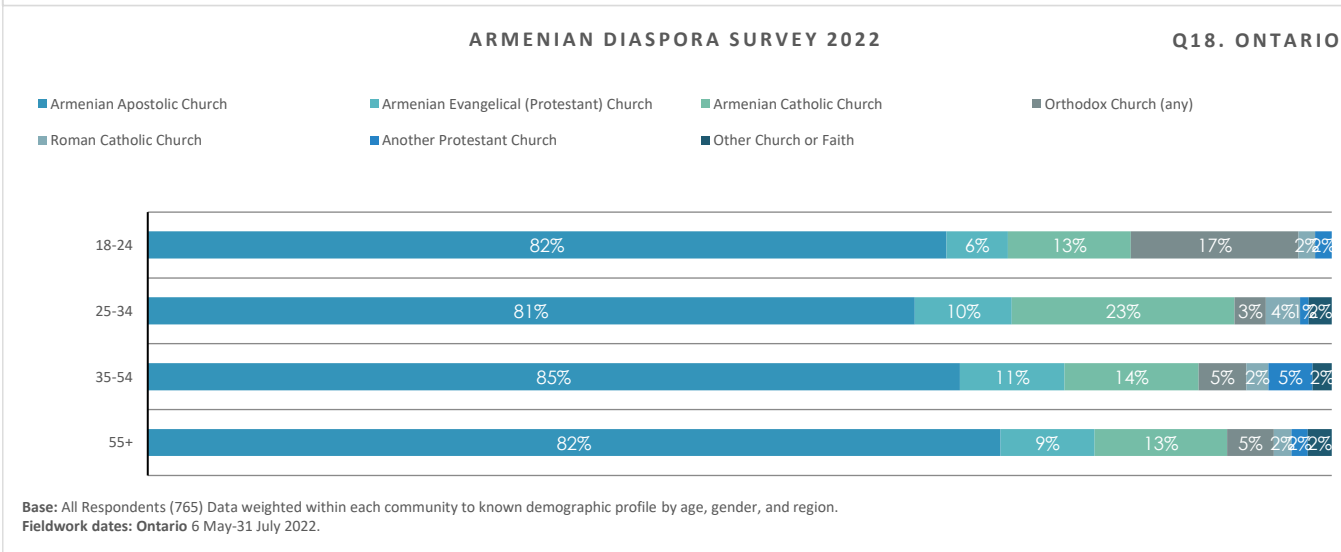
Question 17. What do you want Armenian schools to provide for children? Please select ALL you find important.	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	5652	862	2011	863	308	2470	332	739	1569	2754
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Learn Armenian language	80	85	79	76	73	81	83	84	82	75
Create a warm atmosphere that encourages children to enjoy being Armenian	71	77	70	64	66	72	76	75	71	67
Provide high-quality general education	68	71	60	60	51	73	71	75	67	66
Provide opportunity for children to make Armenian friends	64	74	66	62	60	63	68	65	65	60
Encourage commitment to Armenian identity	56	68	55	52	52	58	56	54	59	55
Provide a safe environment	55	61	51	50	46	58	67	66	55	47
Teach certain values	44	51	41	38	41	46	42	40	47	45
Provide opportunity for me to make friends with other Armenian parents	34	36	36	34	38	34	43	41	37	27
I don't have any particular expectations	2	2	1	3	3	2	2	2	2	3
Not applicable / not relevant to me	11	7	13	12	14	10	12	11	8	12
Other expectation	7	6	5	5	4	9	6	8	8	7
None of the above	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1

Question 17. What do you want Armenian schools to provide for children? Please select ALL you find important.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5652	862	2348	3057	1658	1574	2218
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Learn Armenian language	80	85	82	78	84	83	74
Create a warm atmosphere that encourages children to enjoy being Armenian	71	77	70	72	73	73	67
Provide high-quality general education	68	71	68	69	68	73	65
Provide opportunity for children to make Armenian friends	64	74	65	63	66	66	59
Encourage commitment to Armenian identity	56	68	60	54	62	60	49
Provide a safe environment	55	61	53	58	50	62	54
Teach certain values	44	51	46	43	50	45	38
Provide opportunity for me to make friends with other Armenian parents	34	36	33	36	33	37	34
I don't have any particular expectations	2	2	2	2	1	3	3
Not applicable / not relevant to me	11	7	9	12	6	10	16
Other expectation	7	6	7	7	8	9	6
None of the above	1	0	1	1	0	1	1

Question 18. Are you affiliated with any of the following? Select ALL that apply.



Base: All Respondents (765) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

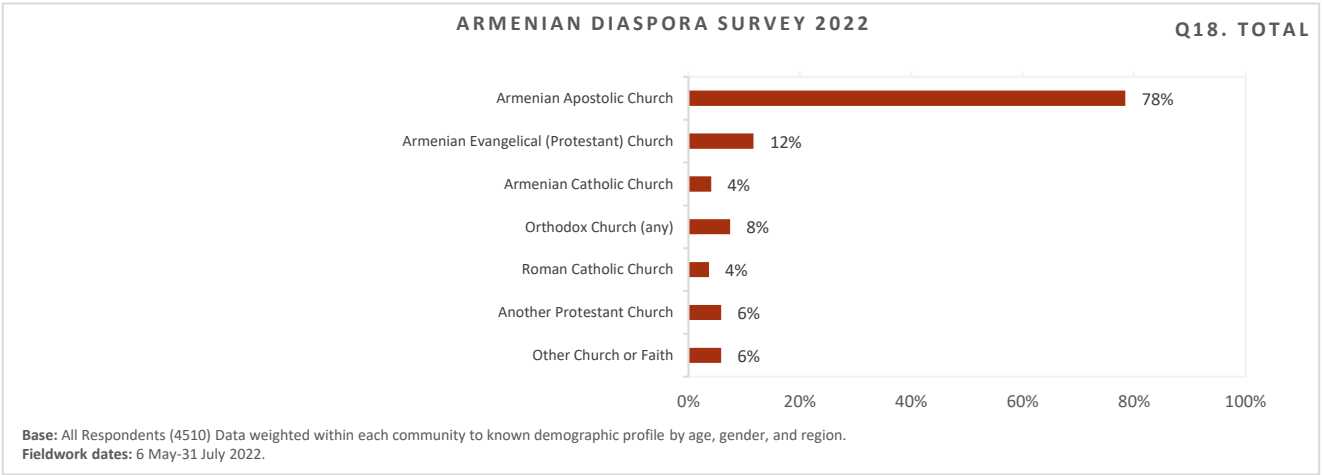


Base: All Respondents (765) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

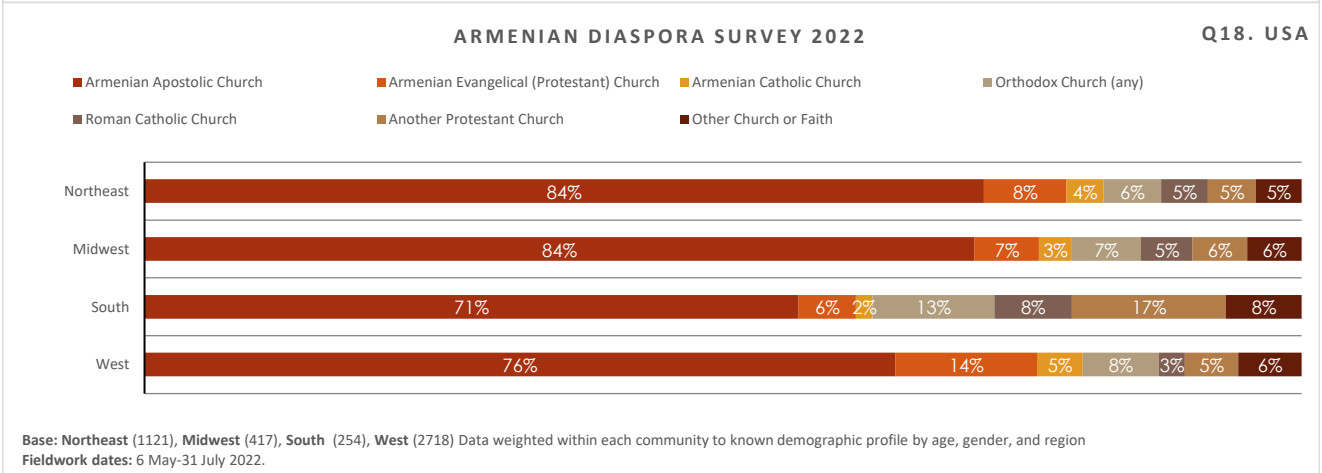
Question 18. Are you affiliated with any of the following? Select ALL that apply.	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	4510	**765**	47	86	271	317	335	393
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
Armenian Apostolic Church	78	**83**	82	81	85	82	81	85
Armenian Evangelical (Protestant) Church	12	**10**	6	10	11	9	11	8
Armenian Catholic Church	4	**14**	13	23	14	13	16	14
Orthodox Church (any)	8	**5**	17	3	5	5	5	7
Roman Catholic Church	4	**2**	2	4	2	2	2	2
Another Protestant Church	6	**2**	2	1	5	2	2	2
Other Church or Faith	6	**2**	0	2	2	2	2	2

Question 18. Are you affiliated with any of the following? Select ALL that apply.	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	4510	**765**	387	250	95
	%	**%**	%	%	%
Armenian Apostolic Church	78	**83**	83	86	72
Armenian Evangelical (Protestant) Church	12	**10**	8	10	15
Armenian Catholic Church	4	**14**	14	15	18
Orthodox Church (any)	8	**5**	5	5	9
Roman Catholic Church	4	**2**	2	3	2
Another Protestant Church	6	**2**	2	3	4
Other Church or Faith	6	**2**	2	2	2

Question 18. Are you affiliated with any of the following? Select ALL that apply.



Base: All Respondents (4510) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

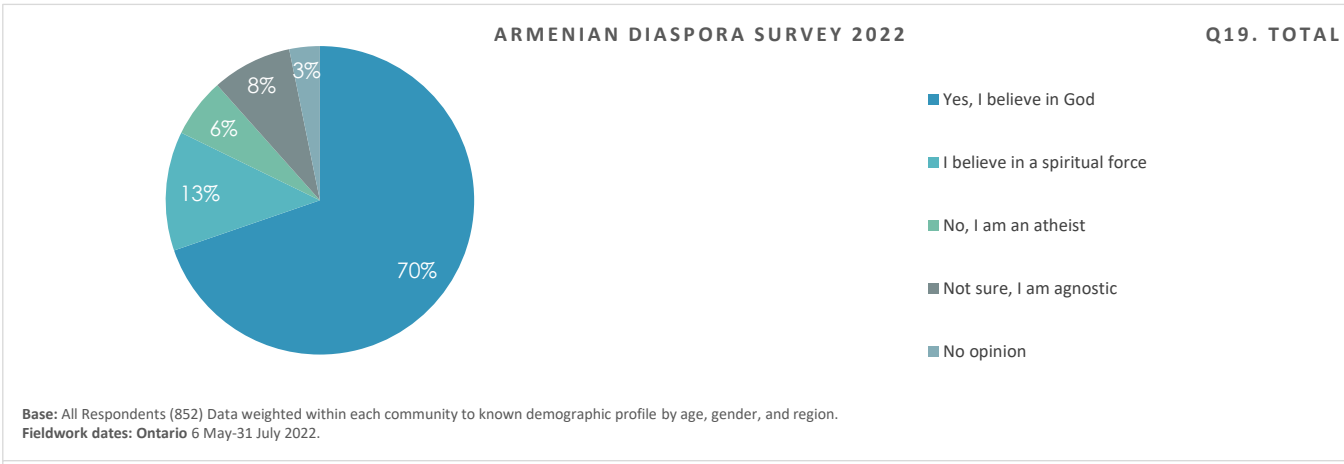


Base: Northeast (1121), **Midwest** (417), **South** (254), **West** (2718) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

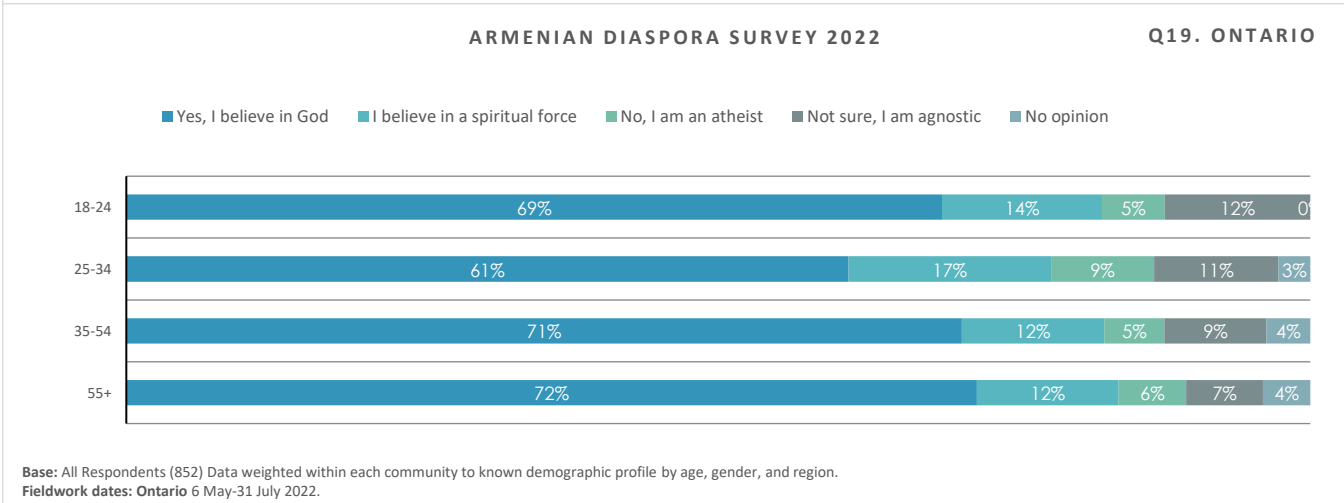
Question 18. Are you affiliated with any of the following? Select ALL that apply.	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Northeast**	**Midwest**	**South**	**West**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**
BASE	**4510**	765	1121	417	254	2718	510	707	1374	1706
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Armenian Apostolic Church	**78**	83	84	84	71	76	76	75	81	78
Armenian Evangelical (Protestant) Church	**12**	10	8	7	6	14	5	8	10	16
Armenian Catholic Church	**4**	14	4	3	2	5	3	4	5	4
Orthodox Church (any)	**8**	5	6	7	13	8	17	14	6	3
Roman Catholic Church	**4**	2	5	5	8	3	3	4	4	3
Another Protestant Church	**6**	2	5	6	17	5	4	6	3	8
Other Church or Faith	**6**	2	5	6	8	6	5	7	6	6

Question 18. Are you affiliated with any of the following? Select ALL that apply.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Male**	**Female**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	**4510**	765	2090	2219	1312	1412	1612
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Armenian Apostolic Church	**78**	83	80	77	83	79	74
Armenian Evangelical (Protestant) Church	**12**	10	11	12	12	10	13
Armenian Catholic Church	**4**	14	5	4	5	5	3
Orthodox Church (any)	**8**	5	6	9	5	10	8
Roman Catholic Church	**4**	2	4	4	2	3	5
Another Protestant Church	**6**	2	6	6	3	5	8
Other Church or Faith	**6**	2	5	7	5	6	7

Question 19. Do you believe in God?



Base: All Respondents (852) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

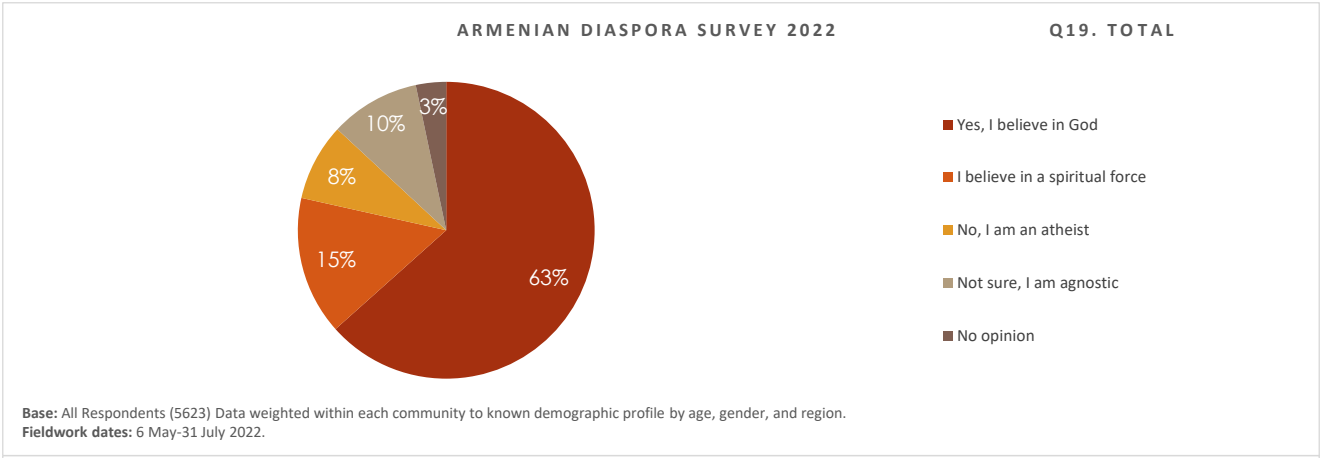


Base: All Respondents (852) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

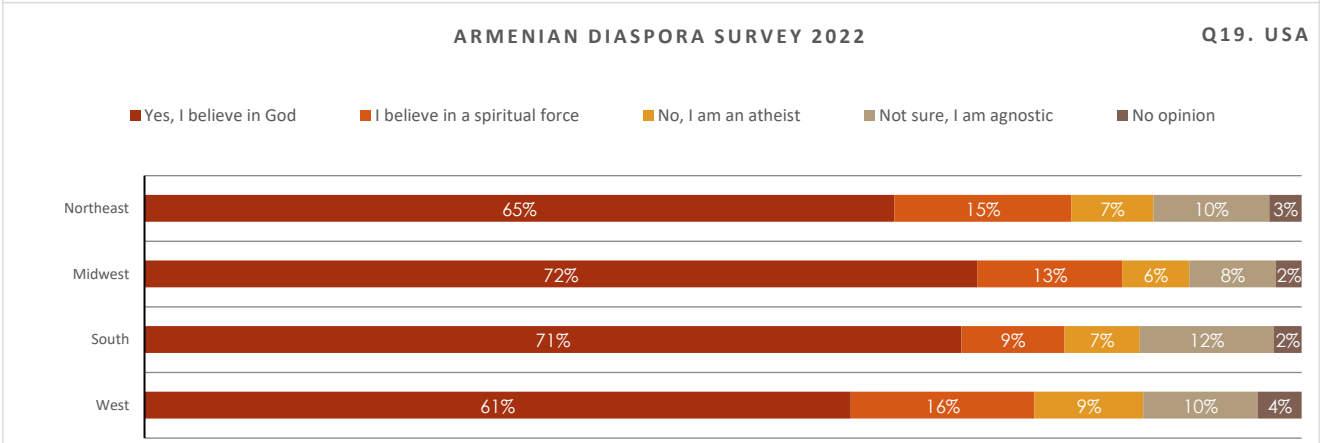
Question 19. Do you believe in God?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	5623	**852**	55	105	300	336	377	427
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, I believe in God	63	**70**	69	61	71	72	62	77
I believe in a spiritual force	15	**13**	14	17	12	12	14	11
No, I am an atheist	8	**6**	5	9	5	6	9	4
Not sure, I am agnostic	10	**8**	12	11	9	7	12	5
No opinion	3	**3**	0	3	4	4	4	3

Question 19. Do you believe in God?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	5623	**852**	418	274	116
	%	**%**	%	%	%
Yes, I believe in God	63	**70**	71	68	68
I believe in a spiritual force	15	**13**	13	13	11
No, I am an atheist	8	**6**	5	7	8
Not sure, I am agnostic	10	**8**	7	10	10
No opinion	3	**3**	4	2	3

Question 19. Do you believe in God?



Base: All Respondents (5623) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

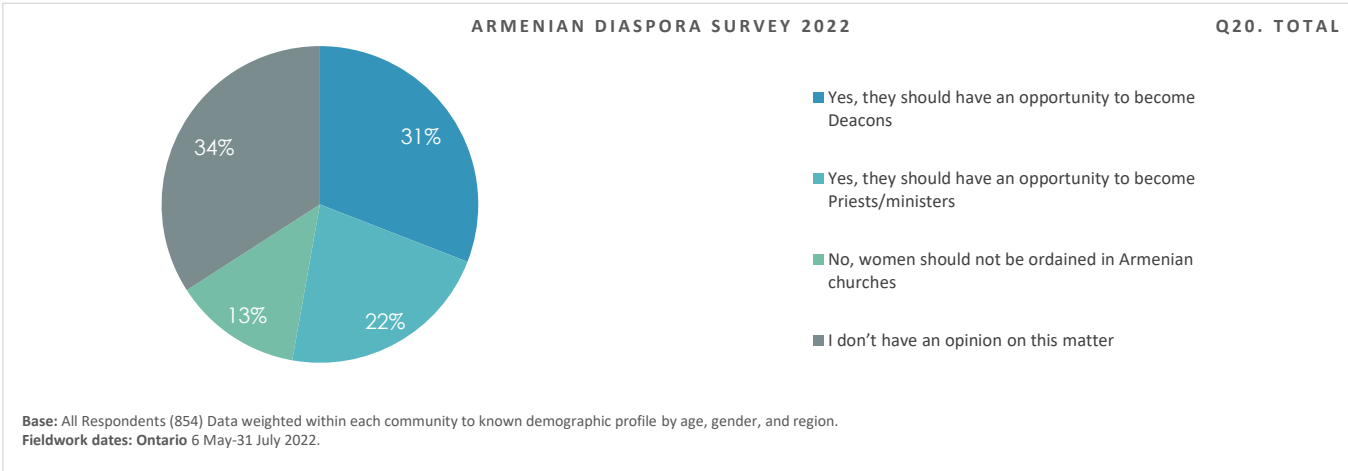


Base: Northeast (2005), **Midwest** (855), **South** (307), **West** (2456) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

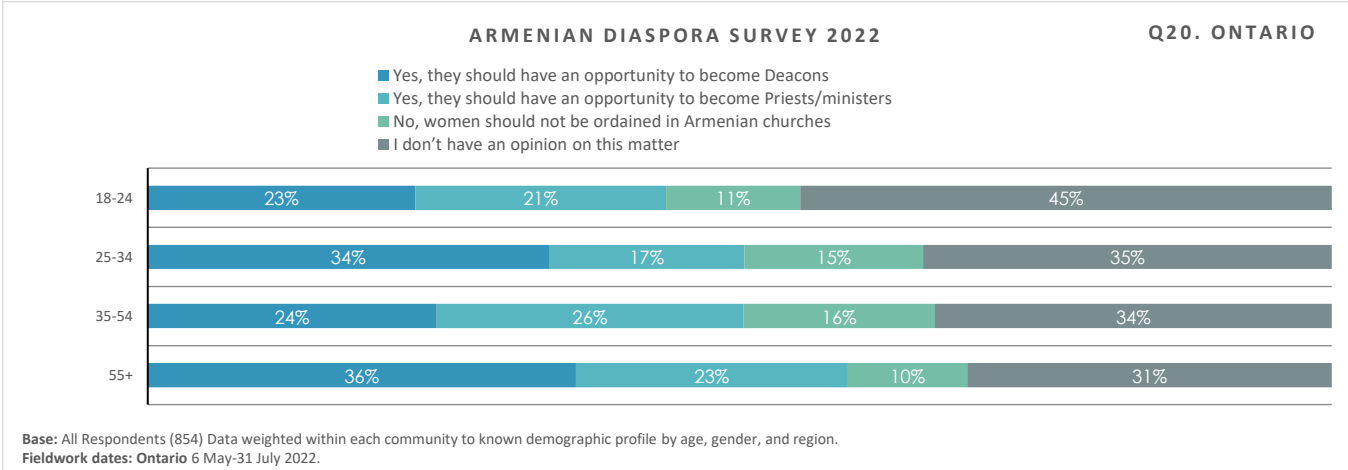
Question 19. Do you believe in God?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	5623	852	2005	855	307	2456	331	736	1565	2737
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, I believe in God	63	70	65	72	71	61	57	51	64	70
I believe in a spiritual force	15	13	15	13	9	16	19	19	15	13
No, I am an atheist	8	6	7	6	7	9	6	12	10	7
Not sure, I am agnostic	10	8	10	8	12	10	17	14	9	7
No opinion	3	3	3	2	2	4	3	4	3	4

Question 19. Do you believe in God?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5623	852	2340	3039	1654	1560	2209
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, I believe in God	63	70	61	65	63	59	66
I believe in a spiritual force	15	13	13	17	14	17	15
No, I am an atheist	8	6	11	7	11	9	7
Not sure, I am agnostic	10	8	12	9	9	12	9
No opinion	3	3	4	3	3	3	3

Question 20. Should women have the opportunity to be ordained in Armenian churches?



Base: All Respondents (854) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

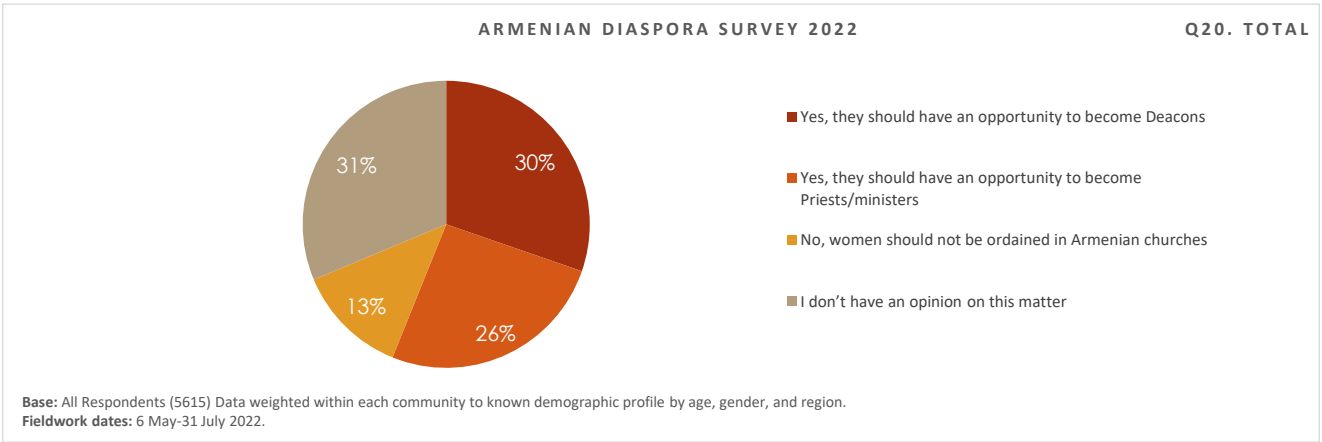


Base: All Respondents (854) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

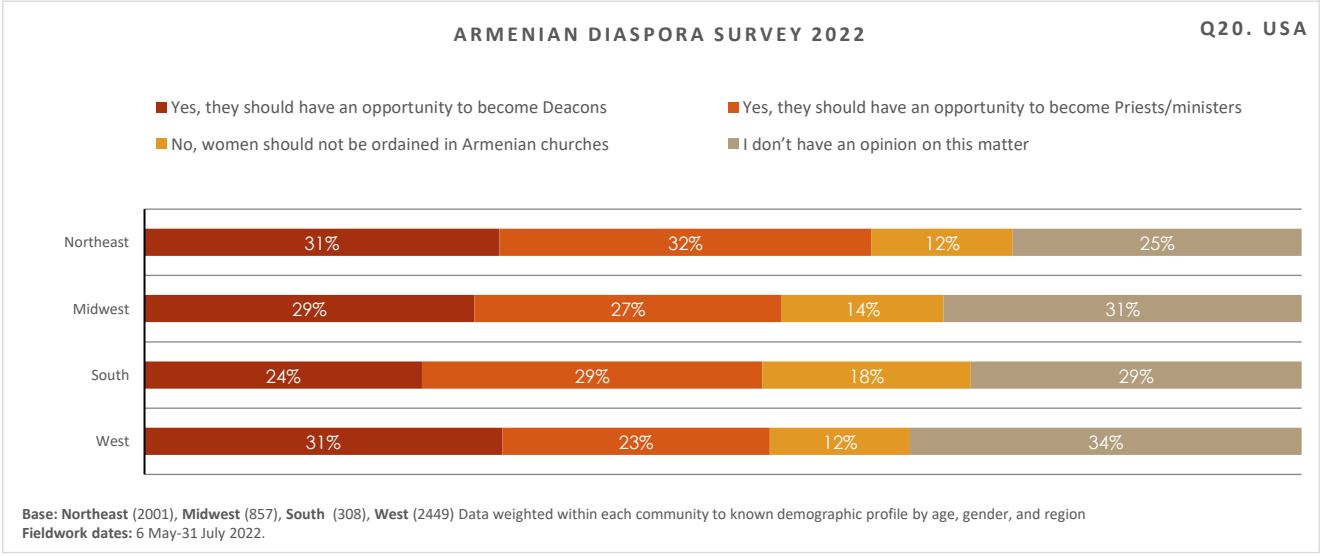
Question 20. Should women have the opportunity to be ordained in Armenian churches?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	5615	**854**	55	106	301	337	380	427
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, they should have an opportunity to become Deacons	30	**31**	23	34	24	36	31	30
Yes, they should have an opportunity to become Priests/ministers	26	**22**	21	17	26	23	23	23
No, women should not be ordained in Armenian churches	13	**13**	11	15	16	10	14	12
I don't have an opinion on this matter	31	**34**	45	35	34	31	33	35

Question 20. Should women have the opportunity to be ordained in Armenian churches?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	5615	**854**	418	274	119
	%	**%**	%	%	%
Yes, they should have an opportunity to become Deacons	30	**31**	31	30	32
Yes, they should have an opportunity to become Priests/ministers	26	**22**	20	24	28
No, women should not be ordained in Armenian churches	13	**13**	12	14	14
I don't have an opinion on this matter	31	**34**	37	32	27

Question 20. Should women have the opportunity to be ordained in Armenian churches?



Base: All Respondents (5615) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

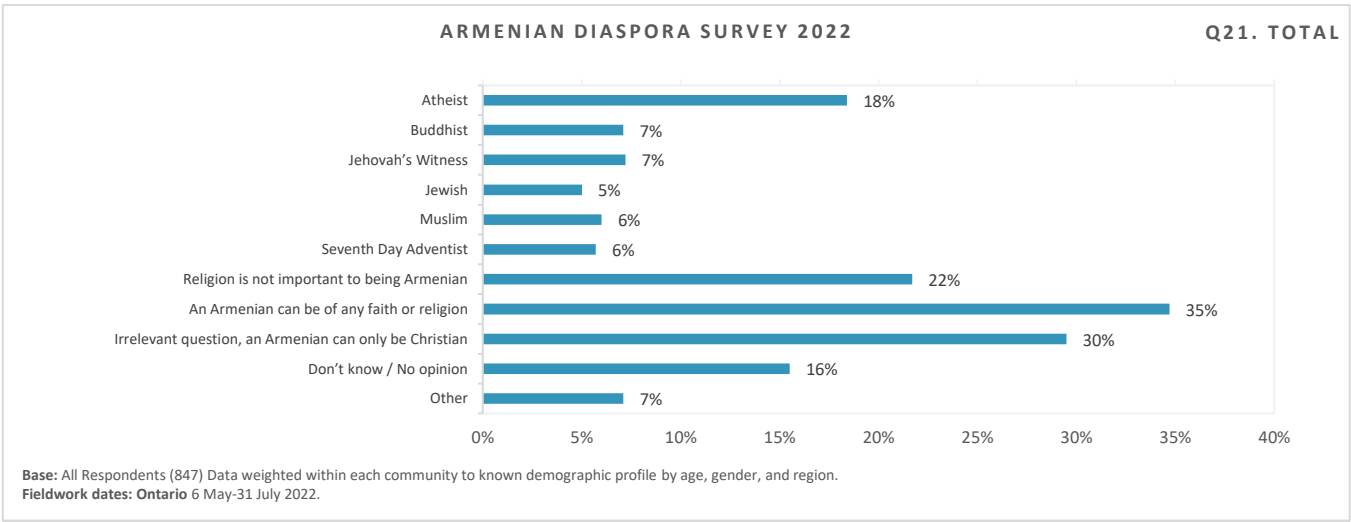


Base: Northeast (2001), **Midwest** (857), **South** (308), **West** (2449) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

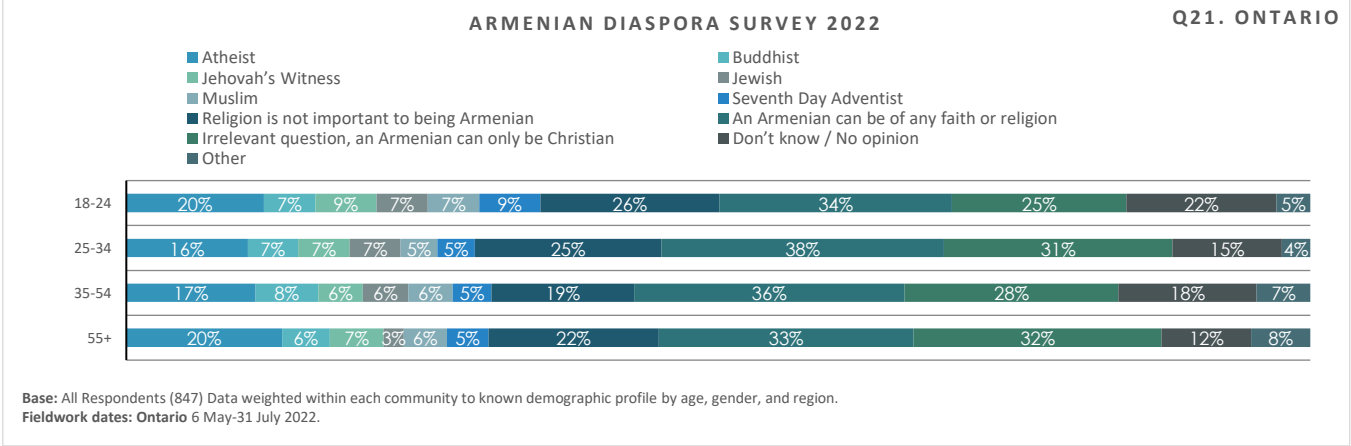
Question 20. Should women have the opportunity to be ordained in Armenian churches?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Northeast**	**Midwest**	**South**	**West**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**
BASE	**5615**	854	2001	857	308	2449	331	738	1562	2728
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Yes, they should have an opportunity to become Deacons	**30**	31	31	29	24	31	27	29	30	32
Yes, they should have an opportunity to become Priests/ministers	**26**	22	32	27	29	23	23	27	23	30
No, women should not be ordained in Armenian churches	**13**	13	12	14	18	12	11	9	15	13
I don't have an opinion on this matter	**31**	34	25	31	29	34	39	35	32	26

Question 20. Should women have the opportunity to be ordained in Armenian churches?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Male**	**Female**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	**5615**	854	2335	3035	1641	1562	2212
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Yes, they should have an opportunity to become Deacons	**30**	31	27	33	29	31	30
Yes, they should have an opportunity to become Priests/ministers	**26**	22	26	27	20	26	32
No, women should not be ordained in Armenian churches	**13**	13	16	9	15	11	12
I don't have an opinion on this matter	**31**	34	32	31	36	32	26

Question 21. In your opinion, can someone be of a faith other than Christianity and be Armenian? If yes, please select ALL that you feel one could be.



Base: All Respondents (847) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

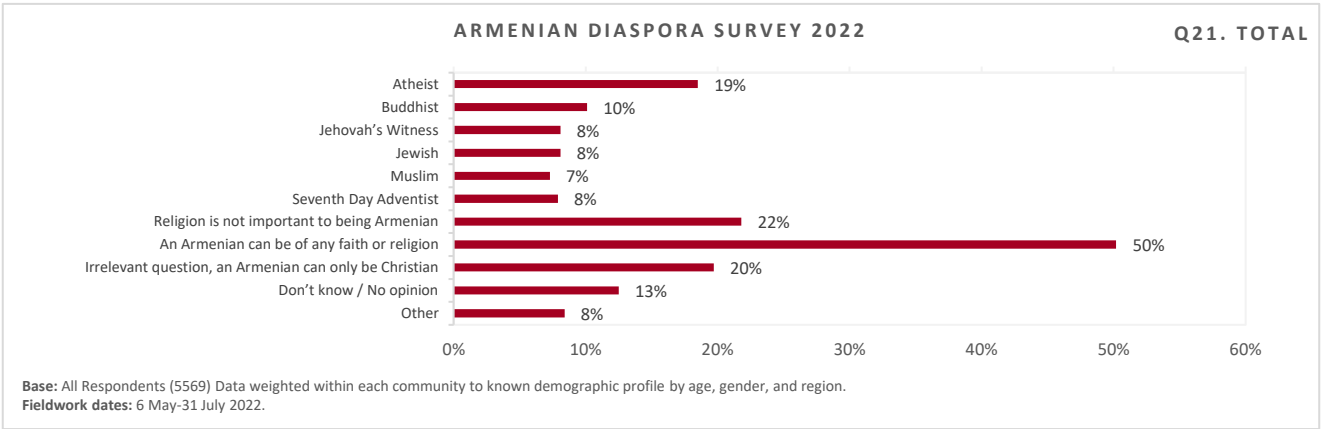


Base: All Respondents (847) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

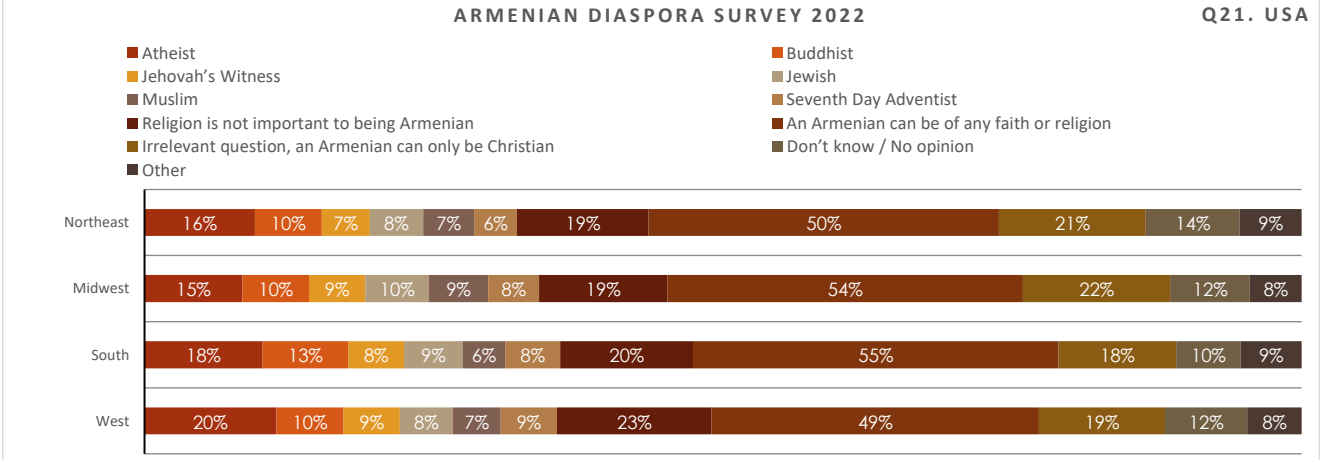
Question 21. In your opinion, can someone be of a faith other than Christianity and be Armenian? If yes, please select ALL that you feel one could be.	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	5569	**847**	55	105	299	334	378	421
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
Atheist	19	**18**	20	16	17	20	22	15
Buddhist	10	**7**	7	7	8	6	9	6
Jehovah's Witness	8	**7**	9	7	6	7	9	5
Jewish	8	**5**	7	7	6	3	7	4
Muslim	7	**6**	7	5	6	6	9	3
Seventh Day Adventist	8	**6**	9	5	5	5	8	3
Religion is not important to being Armenian	22	**22**	26	25	19	22	28	15
An Armenian can be of any faith or religion	50	**35**	34	38	36	33	38	31
Irrelevant question, an Armenian can only be Christian	20	**30**	25	31	28	32	27	33
Don't know / No opinion	13	**16**	22	15	18	12	12	19
Other	8	**7**	5	4	7	8	8	7

Question 21. In your opinion, can someone be of a faith other than Christianity and be Armenian? If yes, please select ALL that you feel one could be.	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	5569	**847**	413	271	119
	%	**%**	%	%	%
Atheist	19	**18**	18	21	16
Buddhist	10	**7**	7	7	10
Jehovah's Witness	8	**7**	7	8	8
Jewish	8	**5**	3	6	9
Muslim	7	**6**	5	6	9
Seventh Day Adventist	8	**6**	5	6	8
Religion is not important to being Armenian	22	**22**	23	20	22
An Armenian can be of any faith or religion	50	**35**	30	38	45
Irrelevant question, an Armenian can only be Christian	20	**30**	35	24	26
Don't know / No opinion	13	**16**	12	19	18
Other	8	**7**	6	9	4

Question 21. In your opinion, can someone be of a faith other than Christianity and be Armenian? If yes, please select ALL that you feel one could be.



Base: All Respondents (5569) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

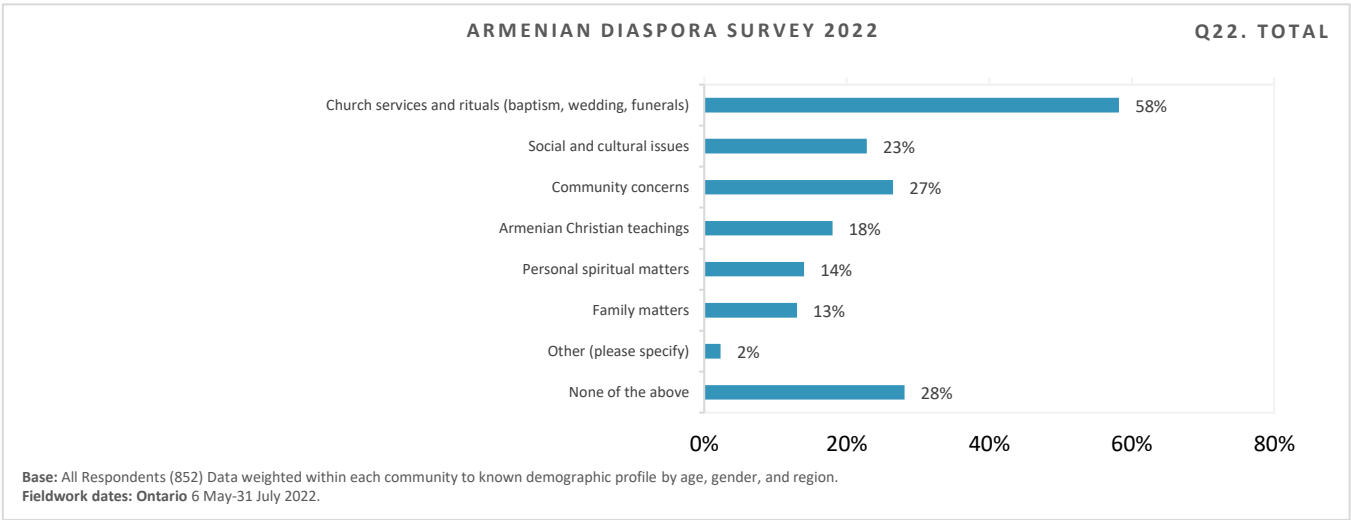


Base: Northeast (1977), **Midwest** (844), **South** (302), **West** (2446) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

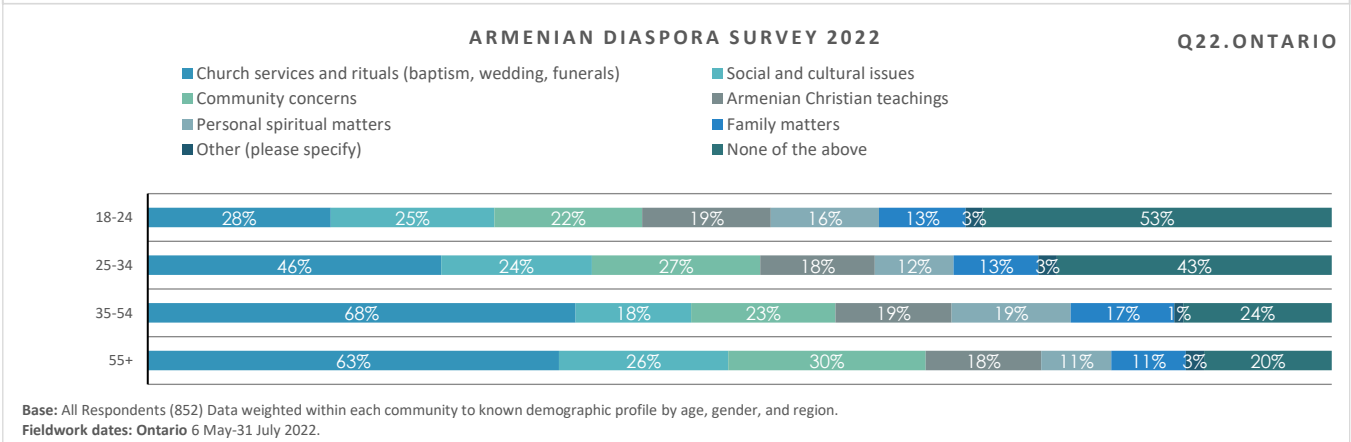
Question 21. In your opinion, can someone be of a faith other than Christianity and be Armenian? If yes, please select ALL that you feel one could be.	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Northeast**	**Midwest**	**South**	**West**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**
BASE	**5569**	847	1977	844	302	2446	332	737	1555	2691
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Atheist	**19**	18	16	15	18	20	20	23	18	16
Buddhist	**10**	7	10	10	13	10	10	15	10	8
Jehovah's Witness	**8**	7	7	9	8	9	10	12	8	6
Jewish	**8**	5	8	10	9	8	9	12	9	6
Muslim	**7**	6	7	9	6	7	9	11	7	6
Seventh Day Adventist	**8**	6	6	8	8	9	10	10	8	7
Religion is not important to being Armenian	**22**	22	19	19	20	23	25	28	22	18
An Armenian can be of any faith or religion	**50**	35	50	54	55	49	58	60	49	45
Irrelevant question, an Armenian can only be Christian	**20**	30	21	22	18	19	14	13	20	24
Don't know / No opinion	**13**	16	14	12	10	12	14	13	12	12
Other	**8**	7	9	8	9	8	7	7	8	10

Question 21. In your opinion, can someone be of a faith other than Christianity and be Armenian? If yes, please select ALL that you feel one could be.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Male**	**Female**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	**5569**	847	2319	3005	1623	1558	2188
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Atheist	**19**	18	22	16	21	18	17
Buddhist	**10**	7	11	9	10	10	11
Jehovah's Witness	**8**	7	9	8	7	8	9
Jewish	**8**	5	9	7	7	8	10
Muslim	**7**	6	8	6	6	7	9
Seventh Day Adventist	**8**	6	9	7	8	8	9
Religion is not important to being Armenian	**22**	22	25	19	25	23	19
An Armenian can be of any faith or religion	**50**	35	50	51	41	53	57
Irrelevant question, an Armenian can only be Christian	**20**	30	20	20	24	18	17
Don't know / No opinion	**13**	16	10	15	13	13	12
Other	**8**	7	8	9	8	8	9

Question 22. Have you communicated with Armenian priests or ministers regarding any of the following? If yes, please select ALL that apply.



Base: All Respondents (852) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

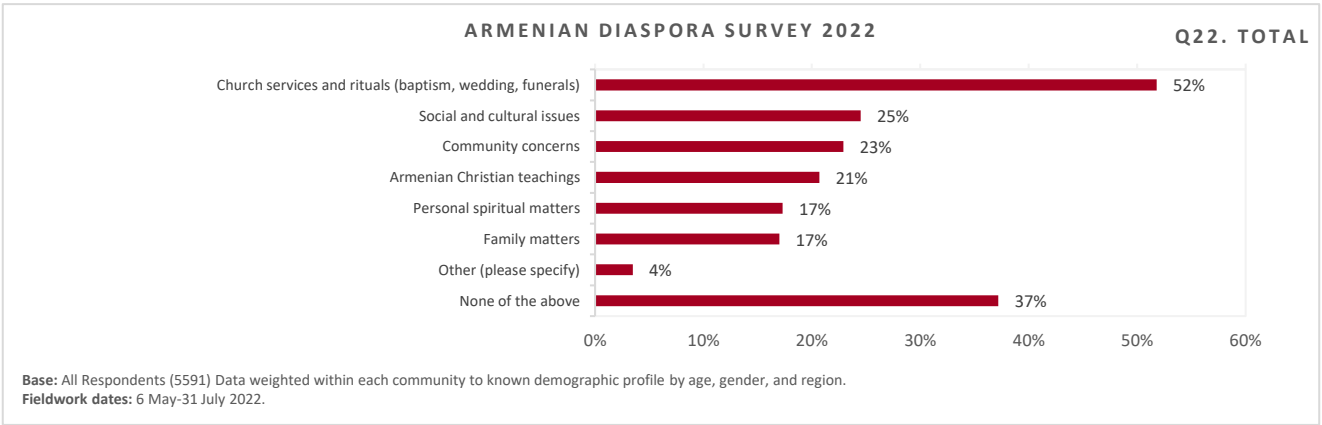


Base: All Respondents (852) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

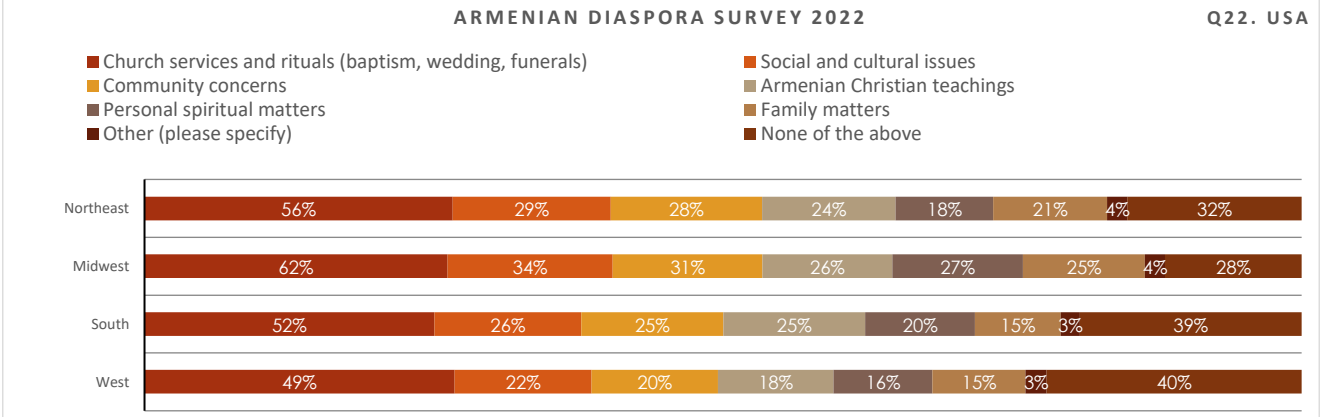
Question 22. Have you communicated with Armenian priests or ministers regarding any of the following? If yes, please select ALL that apply.	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	5591	**852**	55	106	300	336	377	427
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
Church services and rituals (baptism, wedding, funerals)	52	**58**	28	46	68	63	58	59
Social and cultural issues	25	**23**	25	24	18	26	26	22
Community concerns	23	**27**	22	27	23	30	29	24
Armenian Christian teachings	21	**18**	19	18	19	18	19	17
Personal spiritual matters	17	**14**	16	12	19	11	16	12
Family matters	17	**13**	13	13	17	11	14	13
Other (please specify)	4	**2**	3	3	1	3	2	2
None of the above	37	**28**	53	43	24	20	28	27

Question 22. Have you communicated with Armenian priests or ministers regarding any of the following? If yes, please select ALL that apply.	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	5591	**852**	418	271	119
	%	**%**	%	%	%
Church services and rituals (baptism, wedding, funerals)	52	**58**	61	59	51
Social and cultural issues	25	**23**	26	21	22
Community concerns	23	**27**	27	26	26
Armenian Christian teachings	21	**18**	17	19	20
Personal spiritual matters	17	**14**	13	14	17
Family matters	17	**13**	11	15	18
Other (please specify)	4	**2**	1	4	4
None of the above	37	**28**	23	31	37

Question 22. Have you communicated with Armenian priests or ministers regarding any of the following? If yes, please select ALL that apply.



Base: All Respondents (5591) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

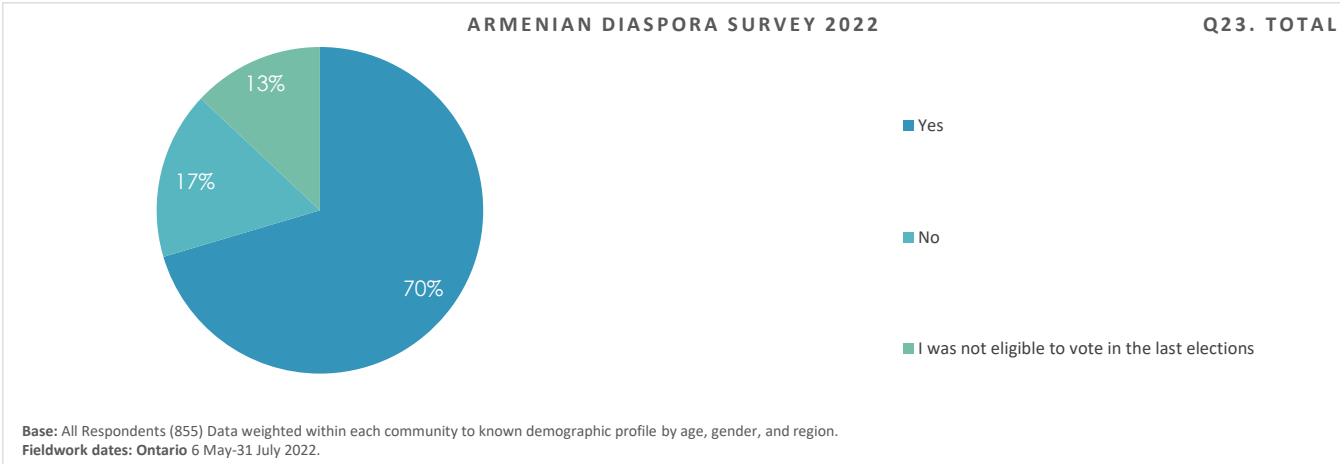


Base: Northeast (1986), **Midwest** (852), **South** (305), **West** (2448) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

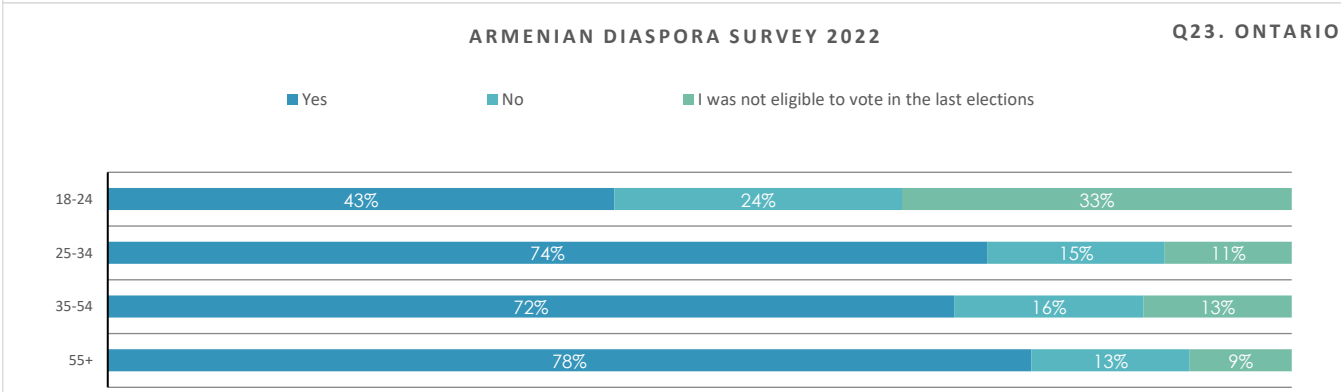
Question 22. Have you communicated with Armenian priests or ministers regarding any of the following? If yes, please select ALL that apply.	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Northeast**	**Midwest**	**South**	**West**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**
BASE	**5591**	852	1986	852	305	2448	326	732	1558	2721
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Church services and rituals (baptism, wedding, funerals)	**52**	58	56	62	52	49	29	38	57	62
Social and cultural issues	**25**	23	29	34	26	22	15	20	25	30
Community concerns	**23**	27	28	31	25	20	12	17	23	30
Armenian Christian teachings	**21**	18	24	26	25	18	19	17	21	23
Personal spiritual matters	**17**	14	18	27	20	16	12	15	20	19
Family matters	**17**	13	21	25	15	15	13	12	21	18
Other (please specify)	**4**	2	4	4	3	3	2	3	3	5
None of the above	**37**	28	32	28	39	40	57	51	34	27

Question 22. Have you communicated with Armenian priests or ministers regarding any of the following? If yes, please select ALL that apply.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Male**	**Female**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	**5591**	852	2327	3020	1638	1560	2194
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Church services and rituals (baptism, wedding, funerals)	**52**	58	52	52	52	49	54
Social and cultural issues	**25**	23	28	22	23	22	29
Community concerns	**23**	27	26	20	22	21	26
Armenian Christian teachings	**21**	18	22	19	17	19	25
Personal spiritual matters	**17**	14	19	16	14	17	20
Family matters	**17**	13	18	16	14	15	22
Other (please specify)	**4**	2	4	3	3	4	4
None of the above	**37**	28	37	38	35	41	36

Question 23. Did you vote in the last Federal Elections in Canada in September 2021?



Base: All Respondents (855) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

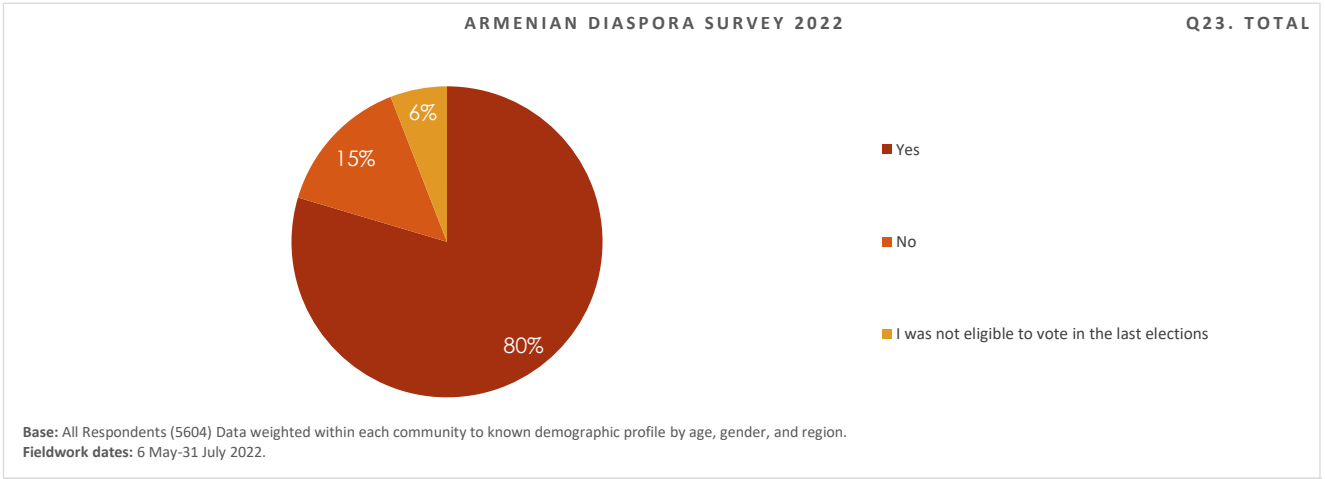


Base: All Respondents (855) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

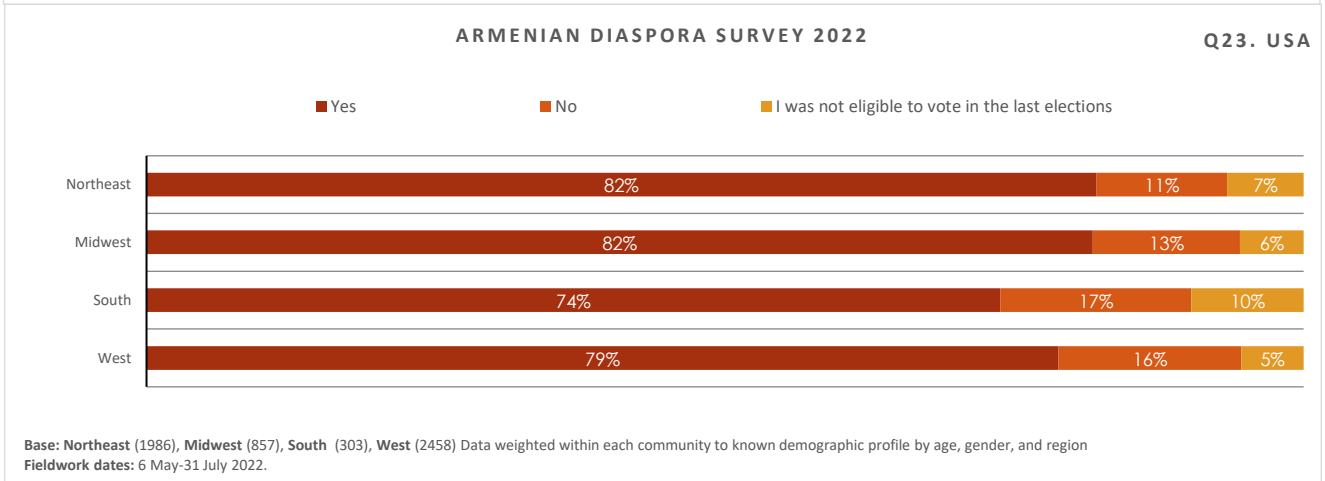
Question 23. Did you vote in the last Federal Elections in Canada in September 2021?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	5604	**855**	55	105	303	337	377	430
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes	80	**70**	43	74	72	78	71	72
No	15	**17**	24	15	16	13	15	17
I was not eligible to vote in the last elections	6	**13**	33	11	13	9	14	11

Question 23. Did you vote in the last Federal Elections in Canada in September 2021?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	5604	**855**	419	273	119
	%	**%**	%	%	%
Yes	80	**70**	70	75	69
No	15	**17**	17	15	13
I was not eligible to vote in the last elections	6	**13**	13	10	18

Question 23. Did you vote in the last National Presidential elections in the USA in November 2020?



Base: All Respondents (5604) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

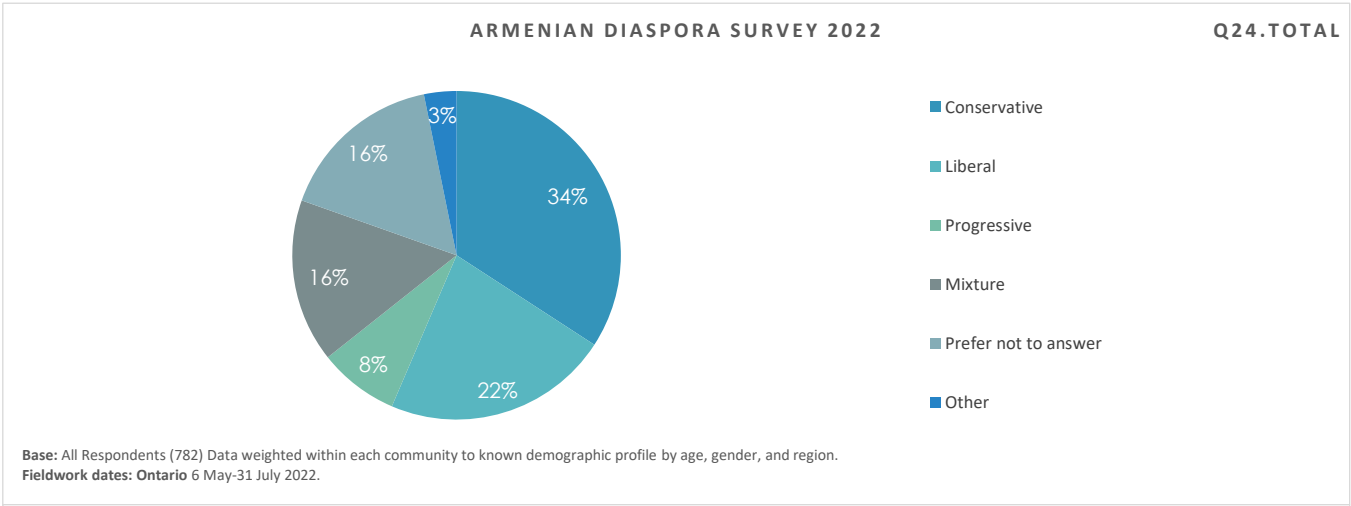


Base: Northeast (1986), **Midwest** (857), **South** (303), **West** (2458) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

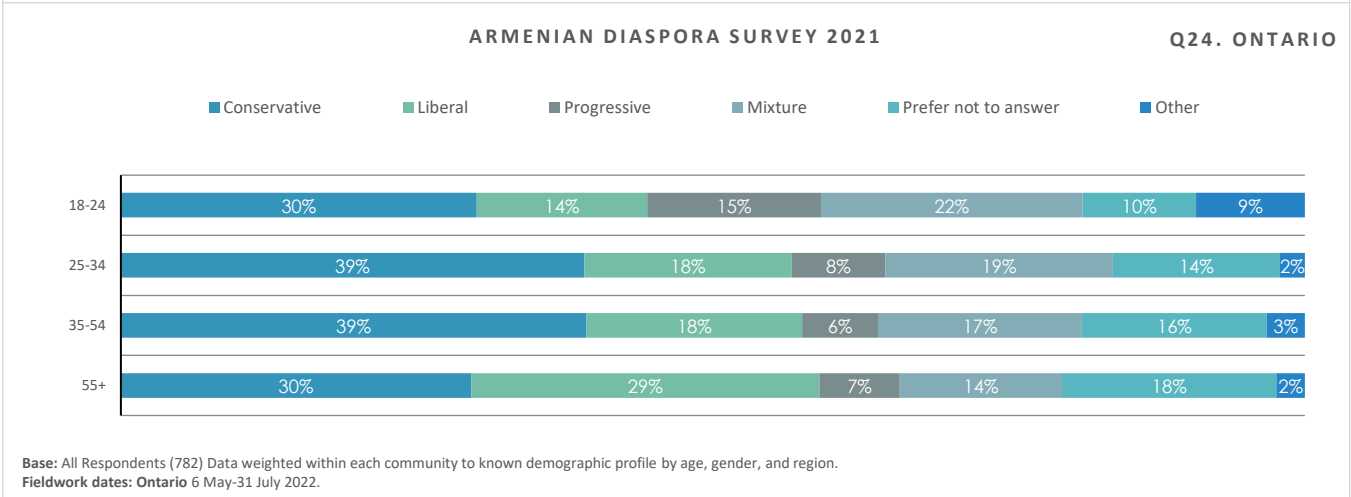
Question 23. Did you vote in the last National Presidential elections in the USA in November 2020?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Northeast**	**Midwest**	**South**	**West**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**
BASE	**5604**	855	1986	857	303	2458	327	737	1555	2729
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Yes	**80**	70	82	82	74	79	63	75	79	89
No	**15**	17	11	13	17	16	19	17	16	10
I was not eligible to vote in the last elections	**6**	13	7	6	10	5	18	8	5	1

Question 23. Did you vote in the last National Presidential elections in the USA in November 2020?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Male**	**Female**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	**5604**	855	2328	3032	1645	1561	2197
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Yes	**80**	70	79	81	74	80	85
No	**15**	17	14	14	19	14	10
I was not eligible to vote in the last elections	**6**	13	7	5	8	6	5

Question 24. Which of the following comes closest to describing your political views?



Base: All Respondents (782) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

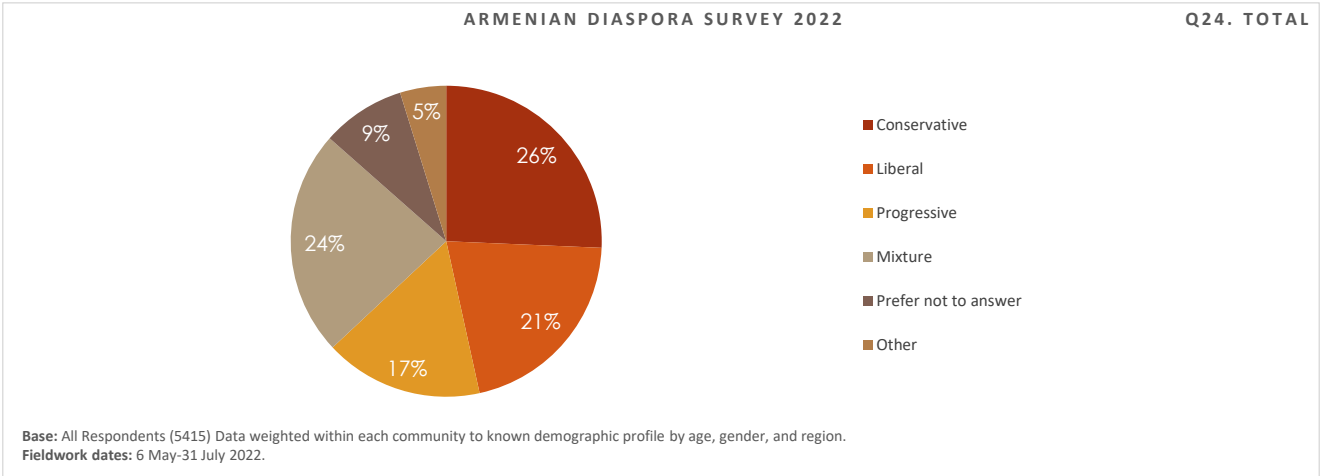


Base: All Respondents (782) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

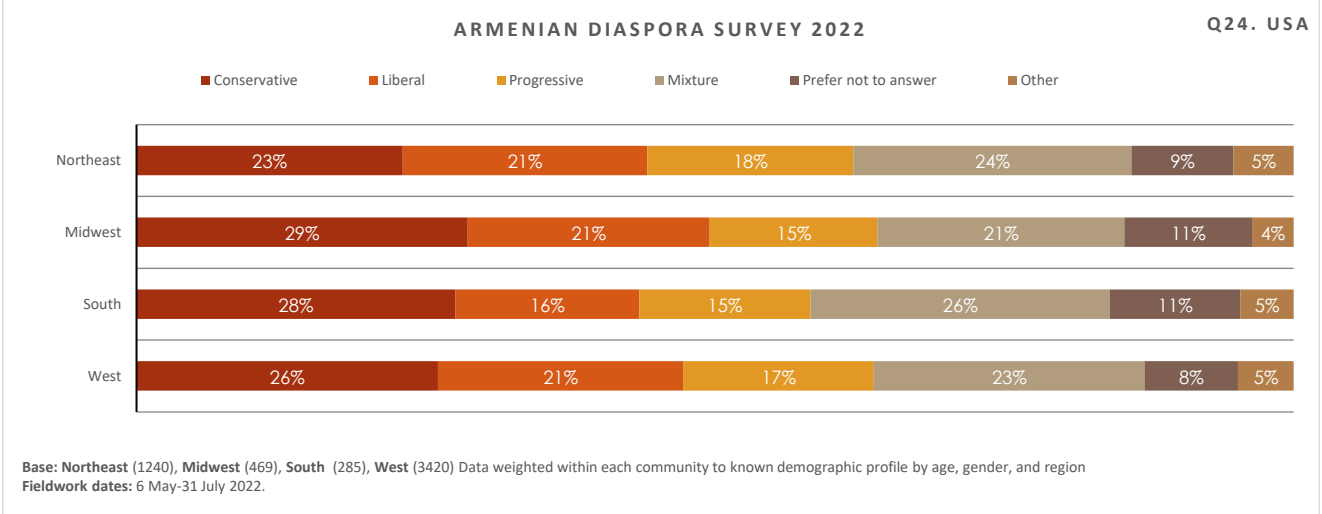
Question 24. Which of the following comes closest to describing your political views?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	5174	**782**	49	98	271	318	342	401
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
Conservative	27	**34**	30	39	39	30	37	32
Liberal	22	**22**	14	18	18	29	19	26
Progressive	17	**8**	15	8	6	7	9	6
Mixture	25	**16**	22	19	17	14	18	15
Prefer not to answer	9	**16**	10	14	16	18	12	20
Other	0	**3**	9	2	3	2	5	2

Question 24. Which of the following comes closest to describing your political views?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	5174	**782**	375	259	112
	%	**%**	%	%	%
Conservative	27	**34**	35	34	34
Liberal	22	**22**	22	24	22
Progressive	17	**8**	5	7	17
Mixture	25	**16**	15	21	11
Prefer not to answer	9	**16**	20	12	15
Other	0	**3**	4	4	2

Question 24. Which of the following comes closest to describing your political views?



Base: All Respondents (5415) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

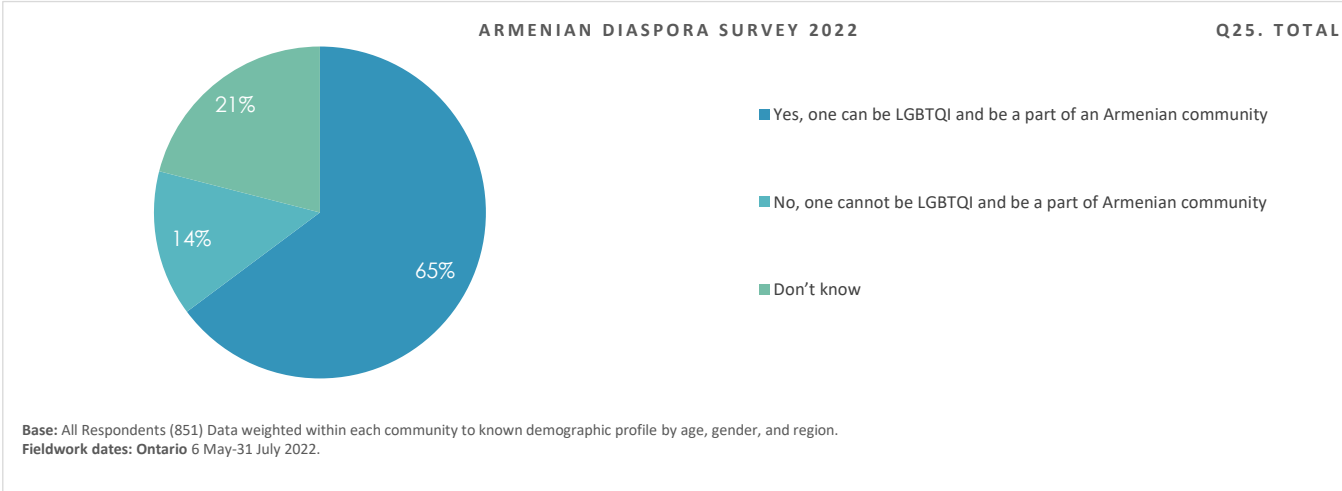


Base: Northeast (1240), **Midwest** (469), **South** (285), **West** (3420) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

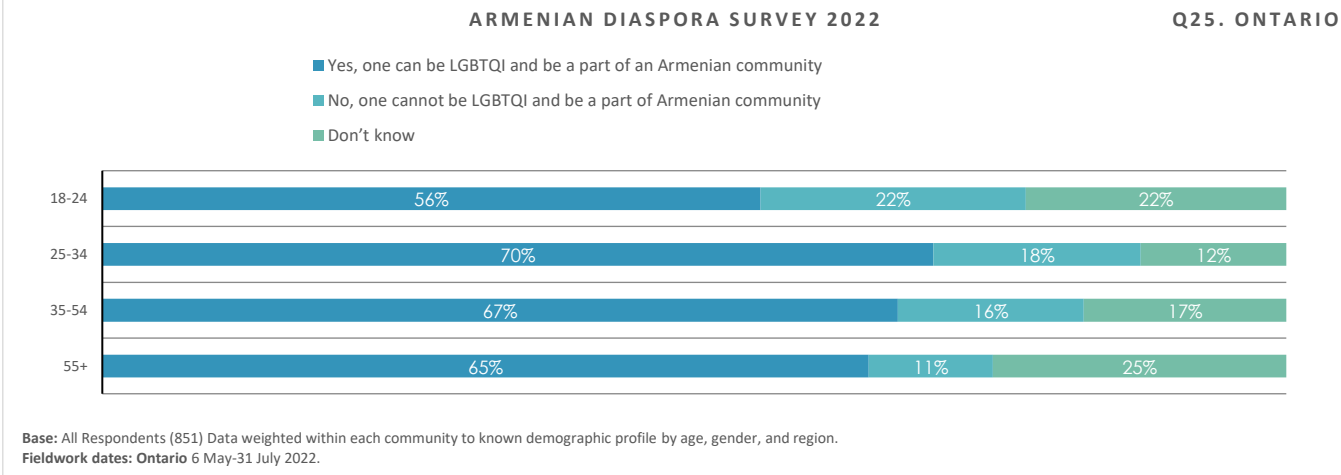
Question 24. Which of the following comes closest to describing your political views?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Northeast**	**Midwest**	**South**	**West**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**
BASE	**5415**	806	1240	469	285	3420	626	985	1668	1891
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Conservative	**26**	34	23	29	28	26	21	17	26	32
Liberal	**21**	22	21	21	16	21	22	25	21	20
Progressive	**17**	8	18	15	15	17	20	21	15	15
Mixture	**24**	16	24	21	26	23	26	26	26	20
Prefer not to answer	**9**	16	9	11	11	8	5	5	9	10
Other	**5**	3	5	4	5	5	6	6	4	4

Question 24. Which of the following comes closest to describing your political views?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Male**	**Female**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	**5415**	806	2549	2623	1556	1730	1931
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Conservative	**26**	34	31	21	27	23	26
Liberal	**21**	22	16	27	18	24	21
Progressive	**17**	8	18	15	15	17	17
Mixture	**24**	16	26	22	23	25	23
Prefer not to answer	**9**	16	6	11	12	6	7
Other	**5**	3	5	4	4	4	6

Question 25. In your view, is being part of an Armenian community compatible with being LGBTQI?



Base: All Respondents (851) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

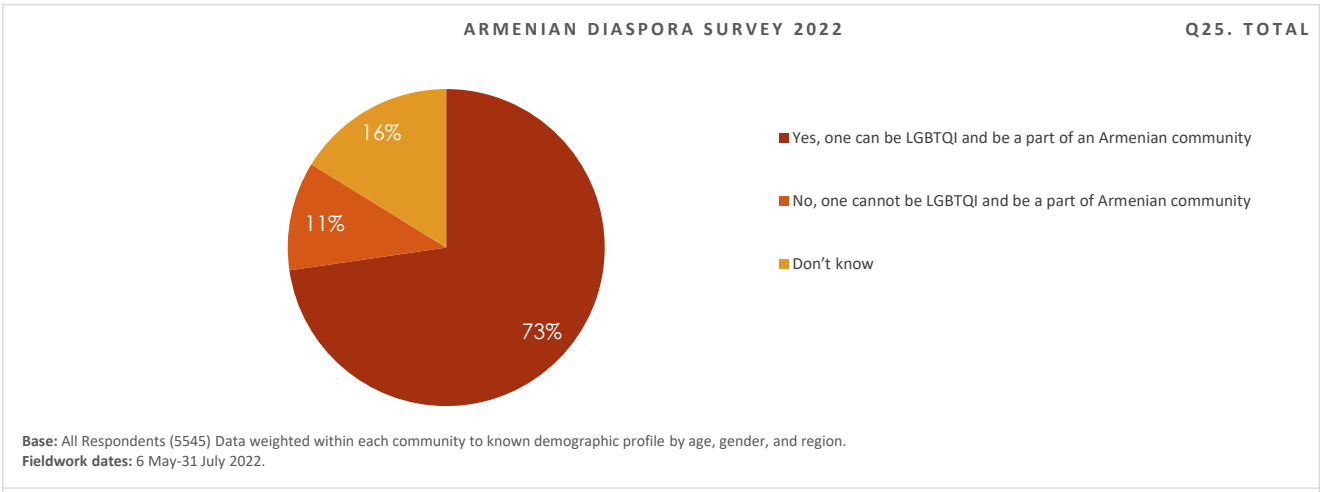


Base: All Respondents (851) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

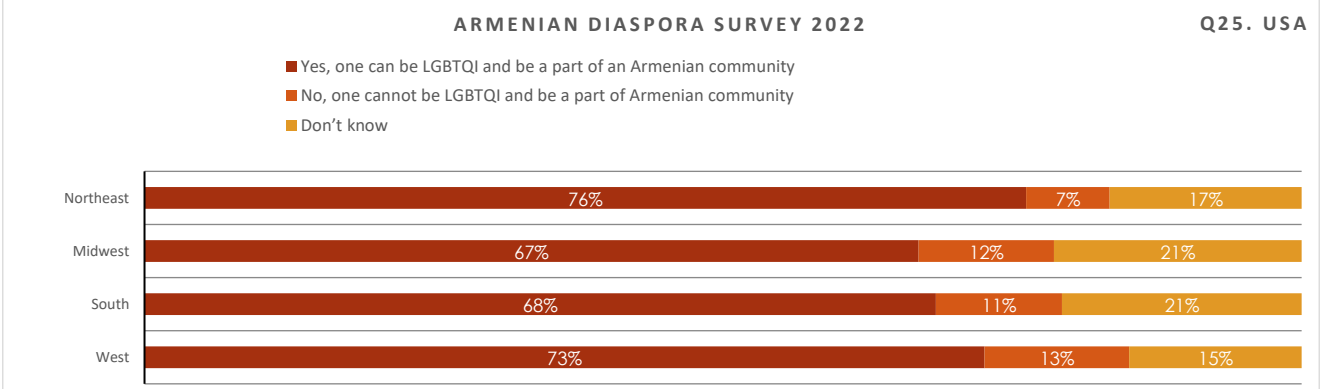
Question 25. In your view, is being part of an Armenian community compatible with being LGBTQI?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
BASE	5545	851	54	106	300	337	376	427
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, one can be LGBTQI and be a part of an Armenian community	73	65	56	70	67	65	64	67
No, one cannot be LGBTQI and be a part of Armenian community	11	14	22	18	16	11	17	12
Don't know	16	21	22	12	17	25	19	22

Question 25. In your view, is being part of an Armenian community compatible with being LGBTQI?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5545	851	417	271	119
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, one can be LGBTQI and be a part of an Armenian community	73	65	60	72	70
No, one cannot be LGBTQI and be a part of Armenian community	11	14	17	12	10
Don't know	16	21	23	16	20

Question 25. In your view, is being part of an Armenian community compatible with being LGBTQI?



Base: All Respondents (5545) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

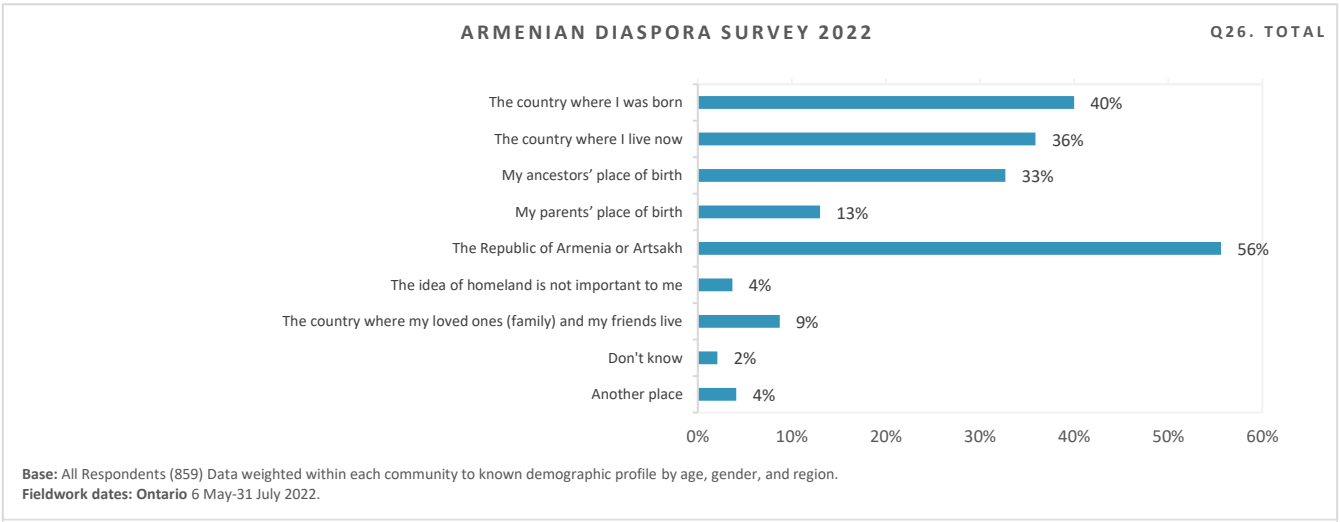


Base: Northeast (1967), **Midwest** (845), **South** (305), **West** (2428) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

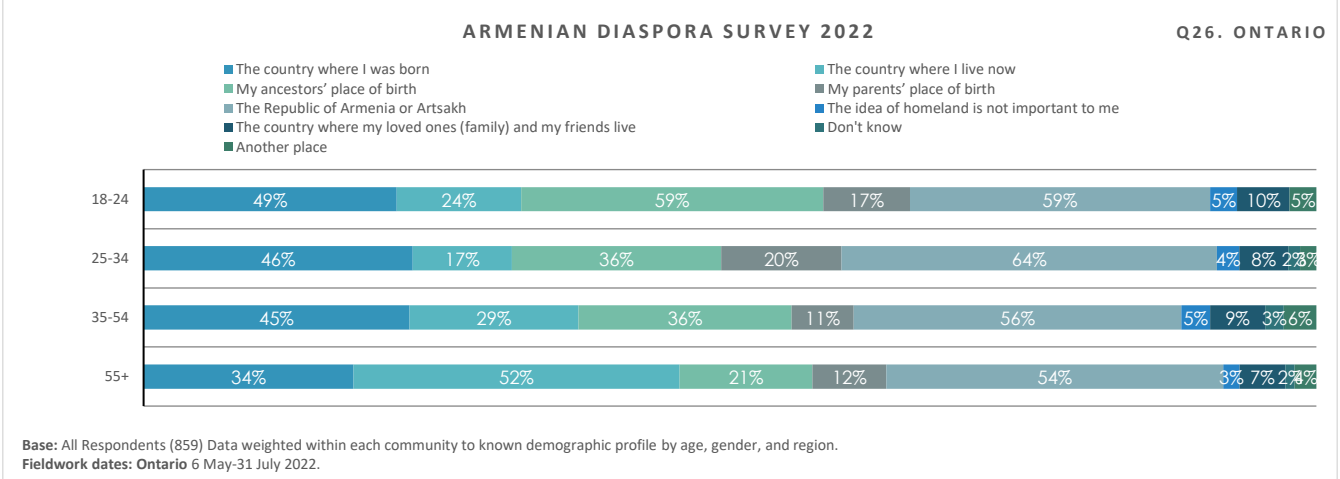
Question 25. In your view, is being part of an Armenian community compatible with being LGBTQI?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Northeast**	**Midwest**	**South**	**West**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**
BASE	**5545**	851	1967	845	305	2428	331	735	1549	2680
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Yes, one can be LGBTQI and be a part of an Armenian community	**73**	65	76	67	68	73	75	84	72	68
No, one cannot be LGBTQI and be a part of Armenian community	**11**	14	7	12	11	13	12	7	12	11
Don't know	**16**	21	17	21	21	15	13	9	15	20

Question 25. In your view, is being part of an Armenian community compatible with being LGBTQI?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Male**	**Female**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	**5545**	851	2309	2997	1625	1543	2182
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Yes, one can be LGBTQI and be a part of an Armenian community	**73**	65	70	77	66	76	78
No, one cannot be LGBTQI and be a part of Armenian community	**11**	14	14	8	15	10	9
Don't know	**16**	21	16	15	20	14	14

Question 26. Which of the following do you consider your homeland? Please select ALL that apply.



Base: All Respondents (859) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

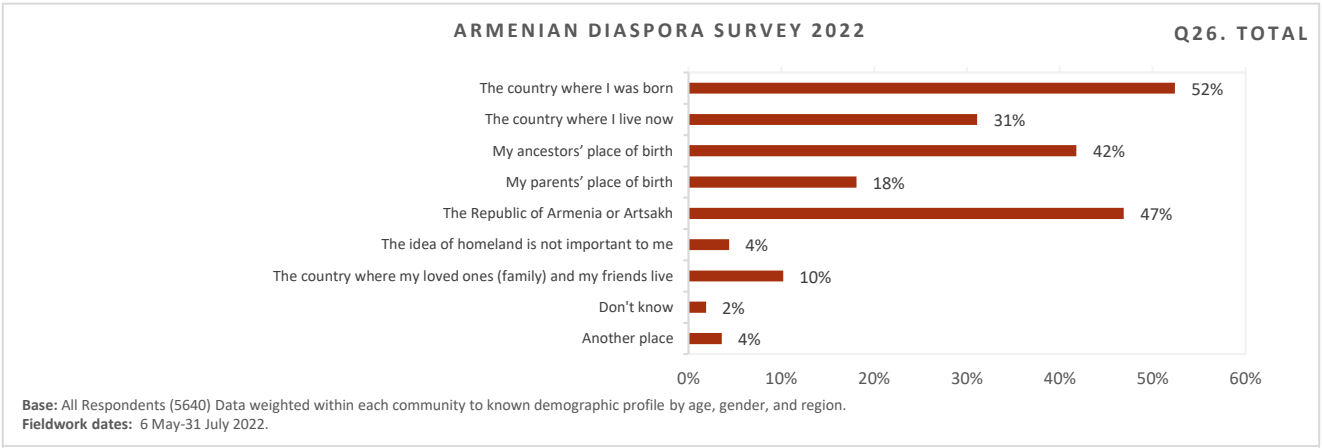


Base: All Respondents (859) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

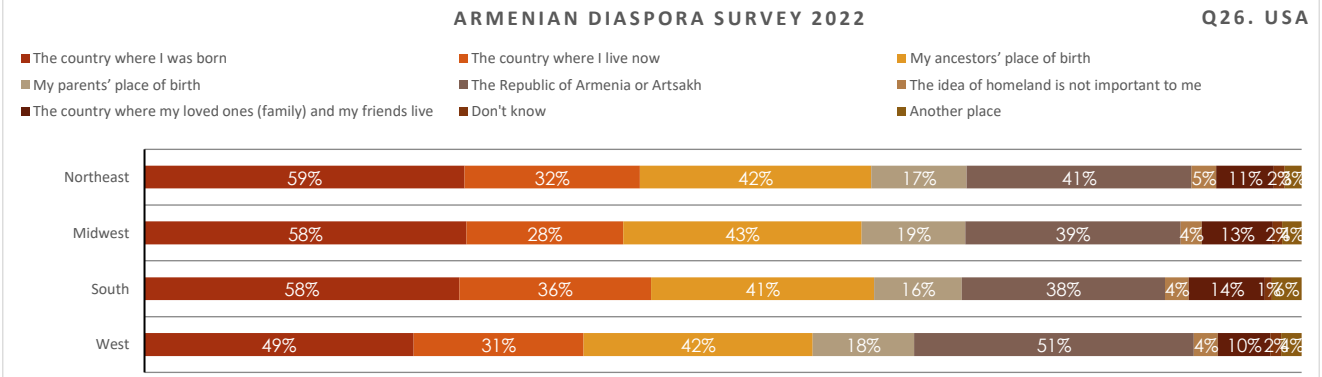
Question 26. Which of the following do you consider your homeland? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	5640	**859**	81	135	259	328	394	417
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
The country where I was born	52	**40**	49	46	45	34	39	42
The country where I live now	31	**36**	24	17	29	52	39	34
My ancestors' place of birth	42	**33**	59	36	36	21	34	32
My parents' place of birth	18	**13**	17	20	11	12	12	14
The Republic of Armenia or Artsakh	47	**56**	59	64	56	54	61	53
The idea of homeland is not important to me	4	**4**	5	4	5	3	4	4
The country where my loved ones (family) and my friends live	10	**9**	10	8	9	7	7	10
Don't know	2	**2**	0	2	3	2	2	2
Another place	4	**4**	5	3	6	4	3	5

Question 26. Which of the following do you consider your homeland? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	5640	**859**	406	286	123
	%	**%**	%	%	%
The country where I was born	52	**40**	35	43	52
The country where I live now	31	**36**	43	29	32
My ancestors' place of birth	42	**33**	22	44	44
My parents' place of birth	18	**13**	12	15	15
The Republic of Armenia or Artsakh	47	**56**	59	60	44
The idea of homeland is not important to me	4	**4**	2	5	7
The country where my loved ones (family) and my friends live	10	**9**	10	7	7
Don't know	2	**2**	2	2	3
Another place	4	**4**	5	3	5

Question 26. Which of the following do you consider your homeland? Please select ALL that apply.



Base: All Respondents (5640) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

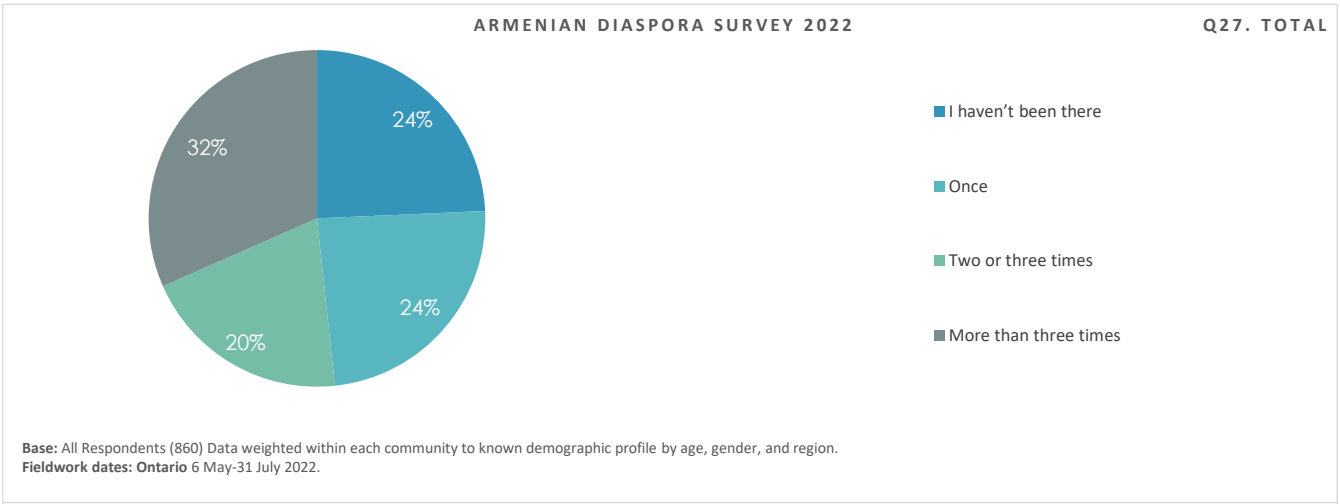


Base: Northeast (1285), **Midwest** (485), **South** (298), **West** (3572) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

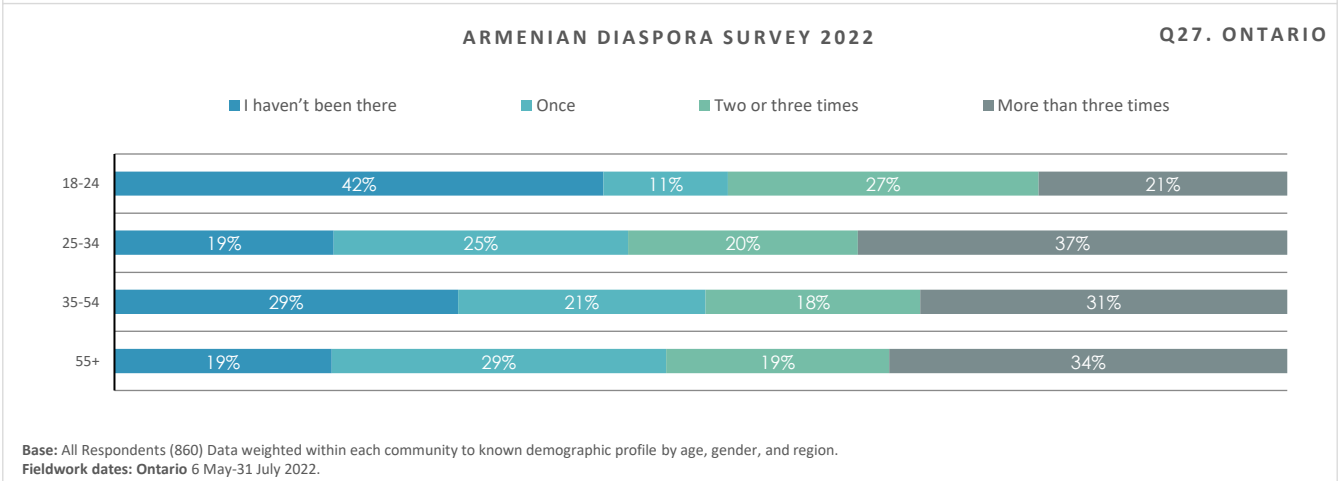
Question 26. Which of the following do you consider your homeland? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Northeast**	**Midwest**	**South**	**West**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**
BASE	5640	859	1285	485	298	3572	650	1011	1768	1959
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
The country where I was born	52	40	59	58	58	49	43	51	52	57
The country where I live now	31	36	32	28	36	31	26	25	30	37
My ancestors' place of birth	42	33	42	43	41	42	61	52	42	32
My parents' place of birth	18	13	17	19	16	18	29	27	16	13
The Republic of Armenia or Artsakh	47	56	41	39	38	51	58	55	50	38
The idea of homeland is not important to me	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	6	5	3
The country where my loved ones (family) and my friends live	10	9	11	13	14	10	14	16	10	8
Don't know	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	4	2	1
Another place	4	4	3	4	6	4	4	3	4	4

Question 26. Which of the following do you consider your homeland? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Male**	**Female**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	5640	859	2651	2737	1661	1792	1981
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
The country where I was born	52	40	50	55	43	51	61
The country where I live now	31	36	33	29	39	27	28
My ancestors' place of birth	42	33	42	42	30	46	49
My parents' place of birth	18	13	18	19	14	26	15
The Republic of Armenia or Artsakh	47	56	51	43	56	51	36
The idea of homeland is not important to me	4	4	4	4	3	5	5
The country where my loved ones (family) and my friends live	10	9	10	11	10	11	11
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Another place	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

Question 27. Have you ever visited the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh?



Base: All Respondents (860) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

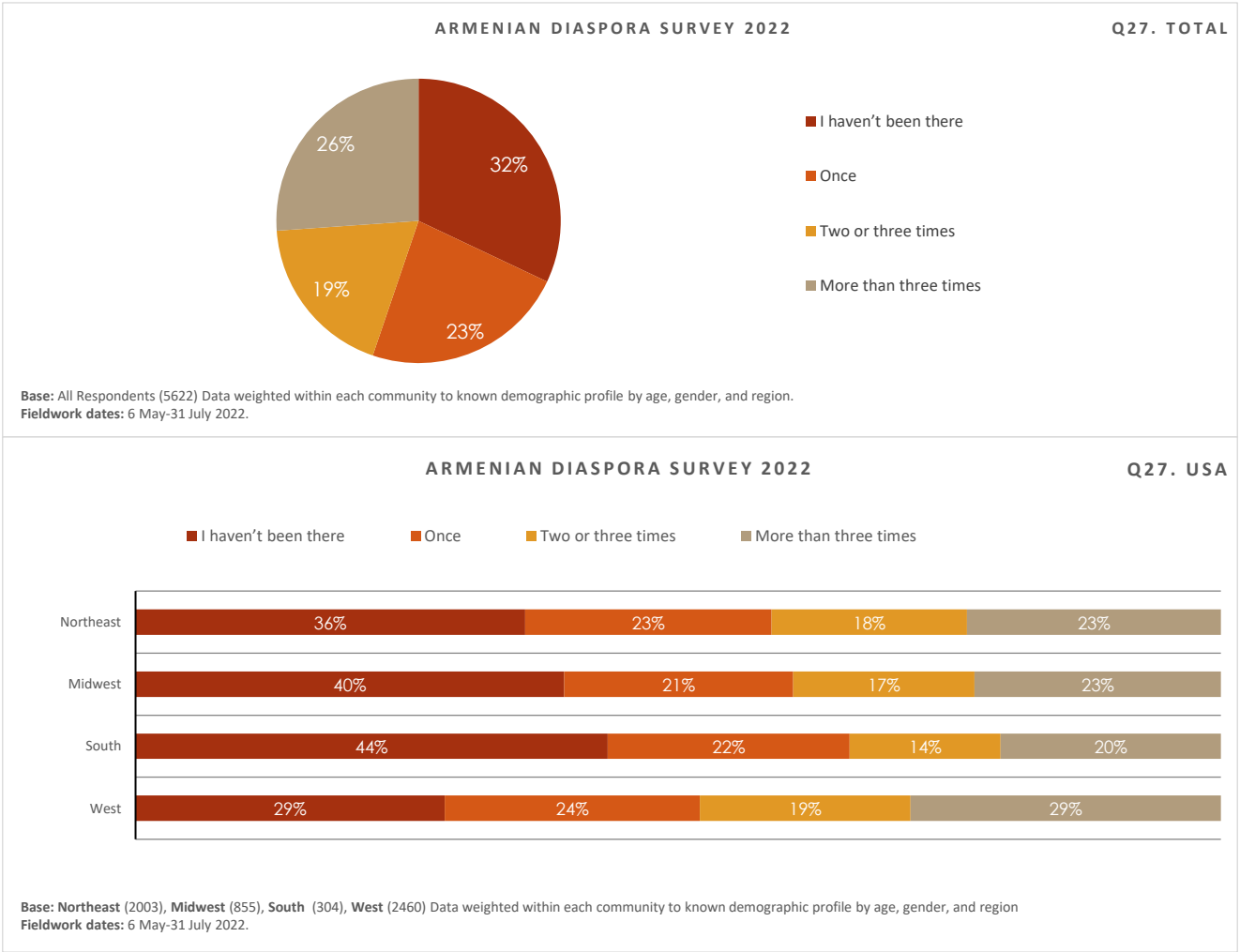


Base: All Respondents (860) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 27. Have you ever visited the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	5622	**860**	55	106	302	342	381	432
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
I haven't been there	32	**24**	42	19	29	19	27	22
Once	23	**24**	11	25	21	29	20	27
Two or three times	19	**20**	27	20	18	19	19	21
More than three times	26	**32**	21	37	31	34	34	30

Question 27. Have you ever visited the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	5622	**860**	425	274	118
	%	**%**	%	%	%
I haven't been there	32	**24**	18	30	32
Once	23	**24**	21	24	33
Two or three times	19	**20**	20	22	17
More than three times	26	**32**	42	24	19

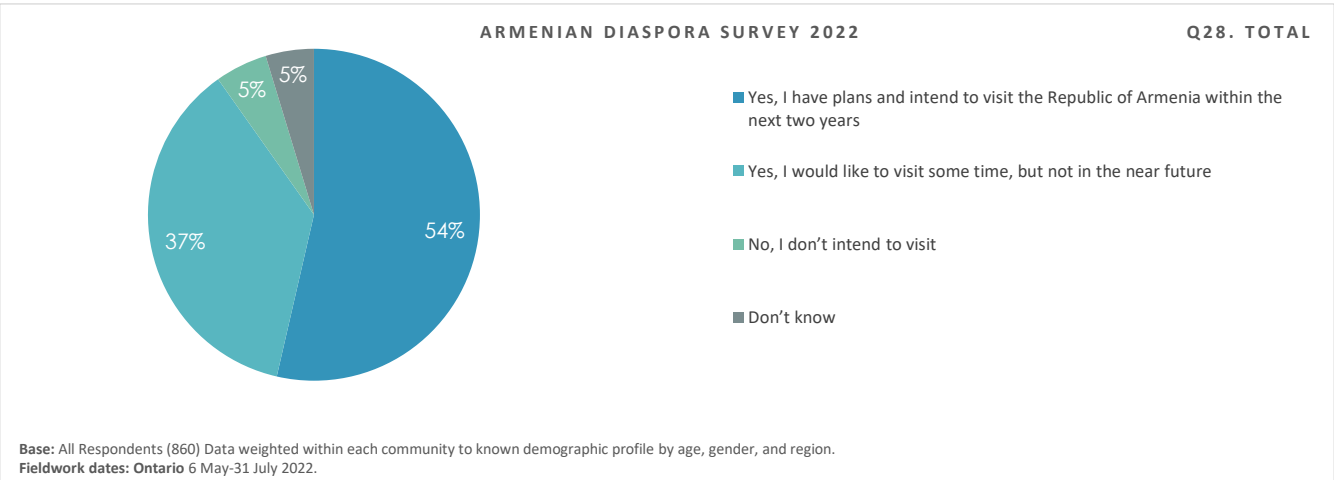
Question 27. Have you ever visited the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh?



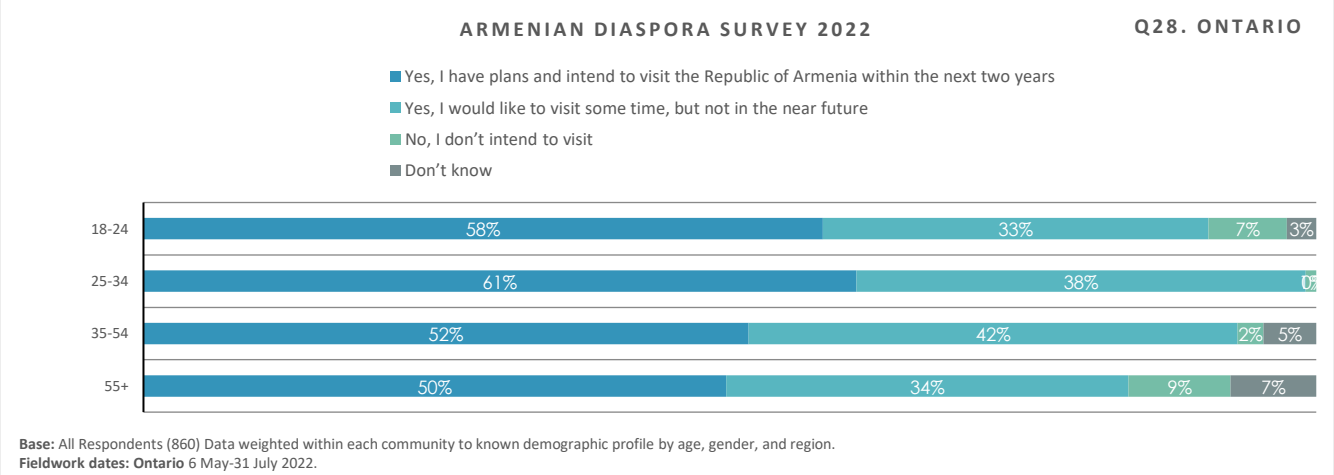
Question 27. Have you ever visited the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	5622	860	2003	855	304	2460	332	738	1559	2740
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I haven't been there	32	24	36	40	44	29	40	29	29	33
Once	23	24	23	21	22	24	25	24	23	23
Two or three times	19	20	18	17	14	19	19	23	17	18
More than three times	26	32	23	23	20	29	17	25	31	27

Question 27. Have you ever visited the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5622	860	2342	3037	1644	1566	2214
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I haven't been there	32	24	30	33	19	31	44
Once	23	24	22	24	20	25	24
Two or three times	19	20	19	19	19	21	16
More than three times	26	32	29	24	42	24	16

Question 28. Do you intend to visit the Republic of Armenia in the future?



Base: All Respondents (860) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

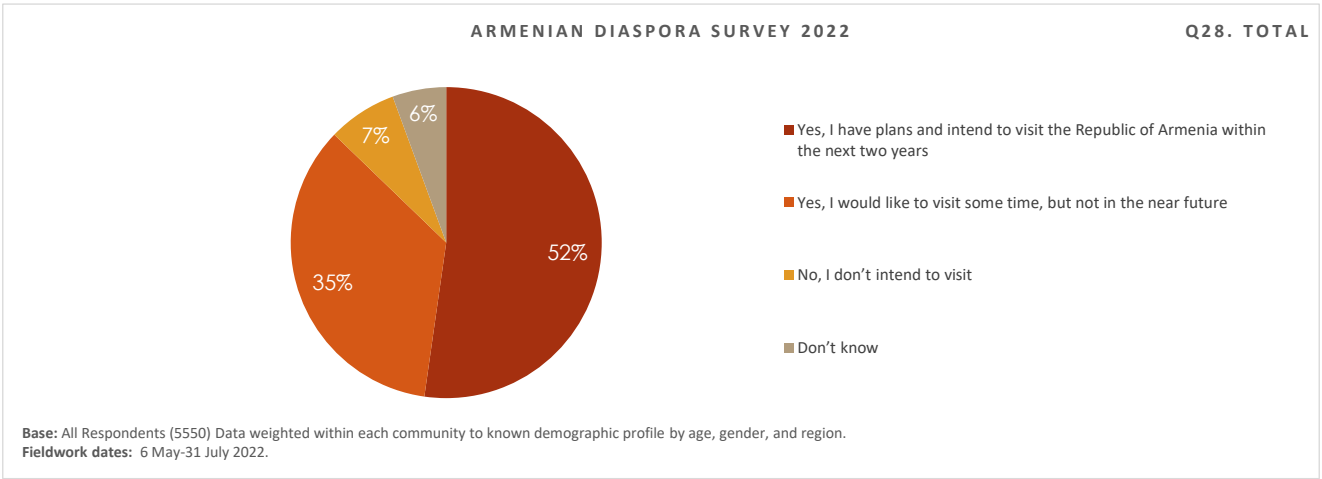


Base: All Respondents (860) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

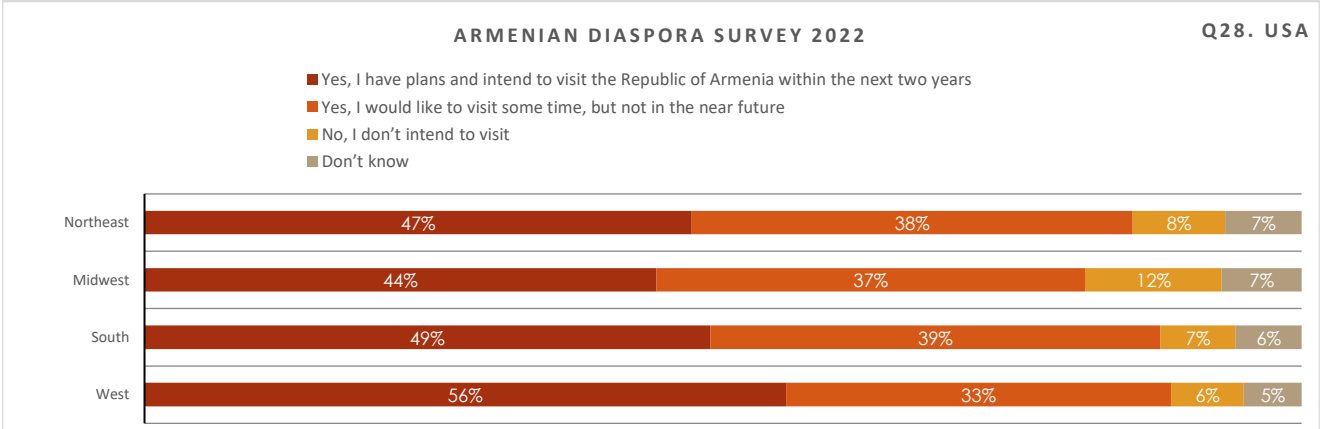
Question 28. Do you intend to visit the Republic of Armenia in the future?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	5623	**860**	55	106	303	341	381	432
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, I have plans and intend to visit the Republic of Armenia within the next two years	52	**54**	58	61	52	50	53	54
Yes, I would like to visit some time, but not in the near future	35	**37**	33	38	42	34	37	37
No, I don't intend to visit	7	**5**	7	1	2	9	5	5
Don't know	6	**5**	3	0	5	7	5	5
NET: YES	87	**90**	91	99	93	84	90	91

Question 28. Do you intend to visit the Republic of Armenia in the future?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	5623	**860**	424	274	119
	%	**%**	%	%	%
Yes, I have plans and intend to visit the Republic of Armenia within the next two years	52	**54**	59	51	41
Yes, I would like to visit some time, but not in the near future	35	**37**	30	42	49
No, I don't intend to visit	7	**5**	6	3	6
Don't know	6	**5**	6	4	4
NET: YES	87	**90**	88	93	90

Question 28. Do you intend to visit the Republic of Armenia in the future?



Base: All Respondents (5550) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

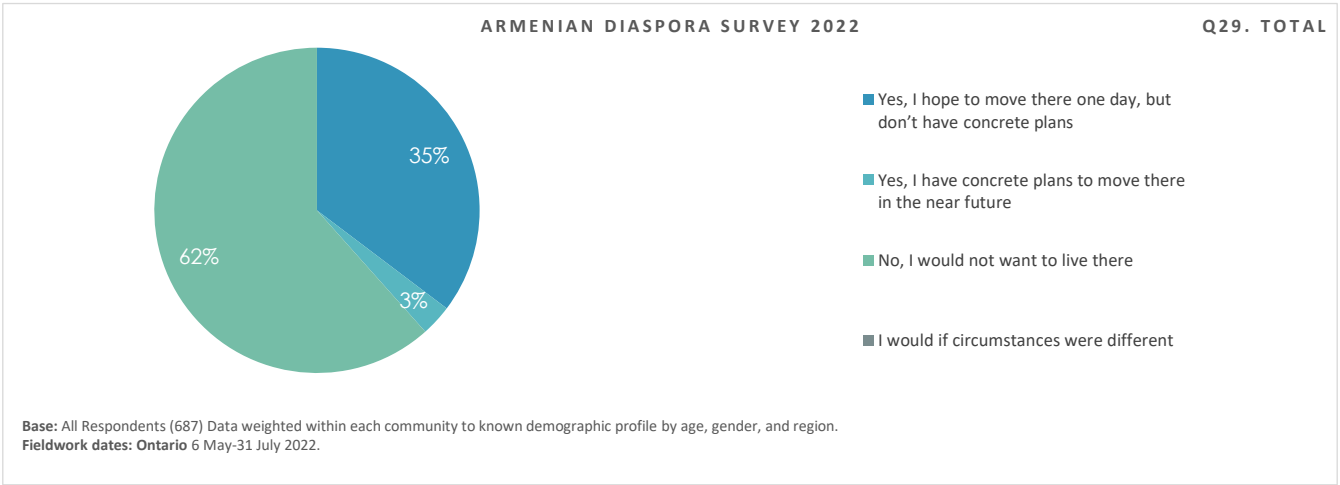


Base: Northeast (2000), **Midwest** (855), **South** (307), **West** (2461) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

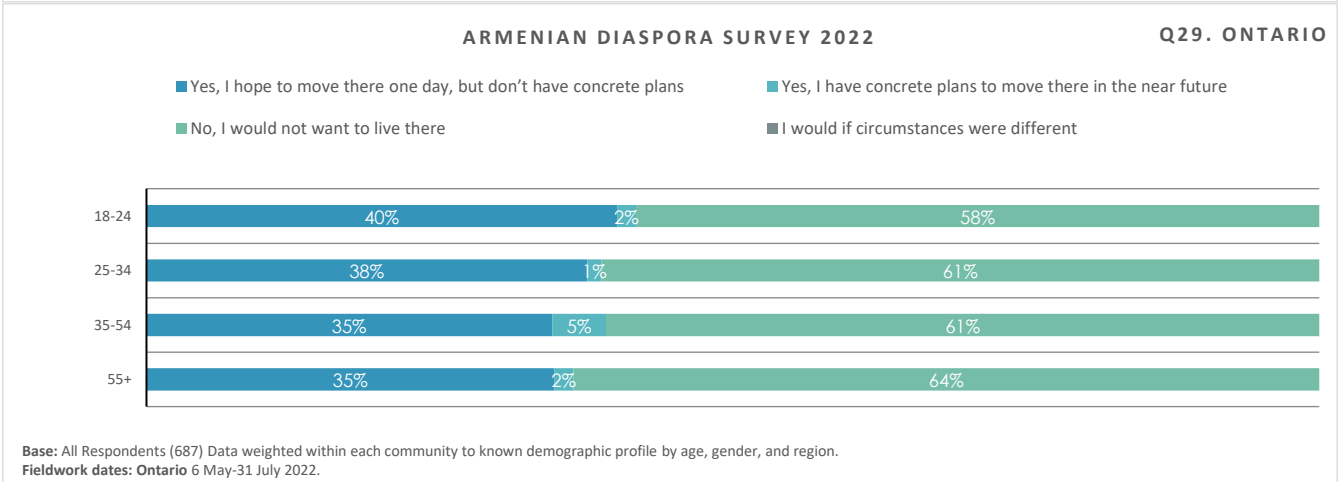
Question 28. Do you intend to visit the Republic of Armenia in the future?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Northeast**	**Midwest**	**South**	**West**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**
BASE	**5623**	860	2000	855	307	2461	331	739	1563	2735
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Yes, I have plans and intend to visit the Republic of Armenia within the next two years	**52**	54	47	44	49	56	60	57	57	45
Yes, I would like to visit some time, but not in the near future	**35**	37	38	37	39	33	36	38	36	32
No, I don't intend to visit	**7**	5	8	12	7	6	2	2	4	13
Don't know	**6**	5	7	7	6	5	3	3	3	10
NET: YES	**87**	90	85	81	88	89	95	96	93	77

Question 28. Do you intend to visit the Republic of Armenia in the future?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Male**	**Female**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	**5623**	860	2337	3042	1646	1564	2214
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Yes, I have plans and intend to visit the Republic of Armenia within the next two years	**52**	54	55	50	65	52	43
Yes, I would like to visit some time, but not in the near future	**35**	37	33	37	27	36	42
No, I don't intend to visit	**7**	5	7	7	4	7	9
Don't know	**6**	5	5	6	5	5	6
NET: YES	**87**	90	89	87	91	88	85

Question 29. Have you considered living permanently in the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh?



Base: All Respondents (687) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

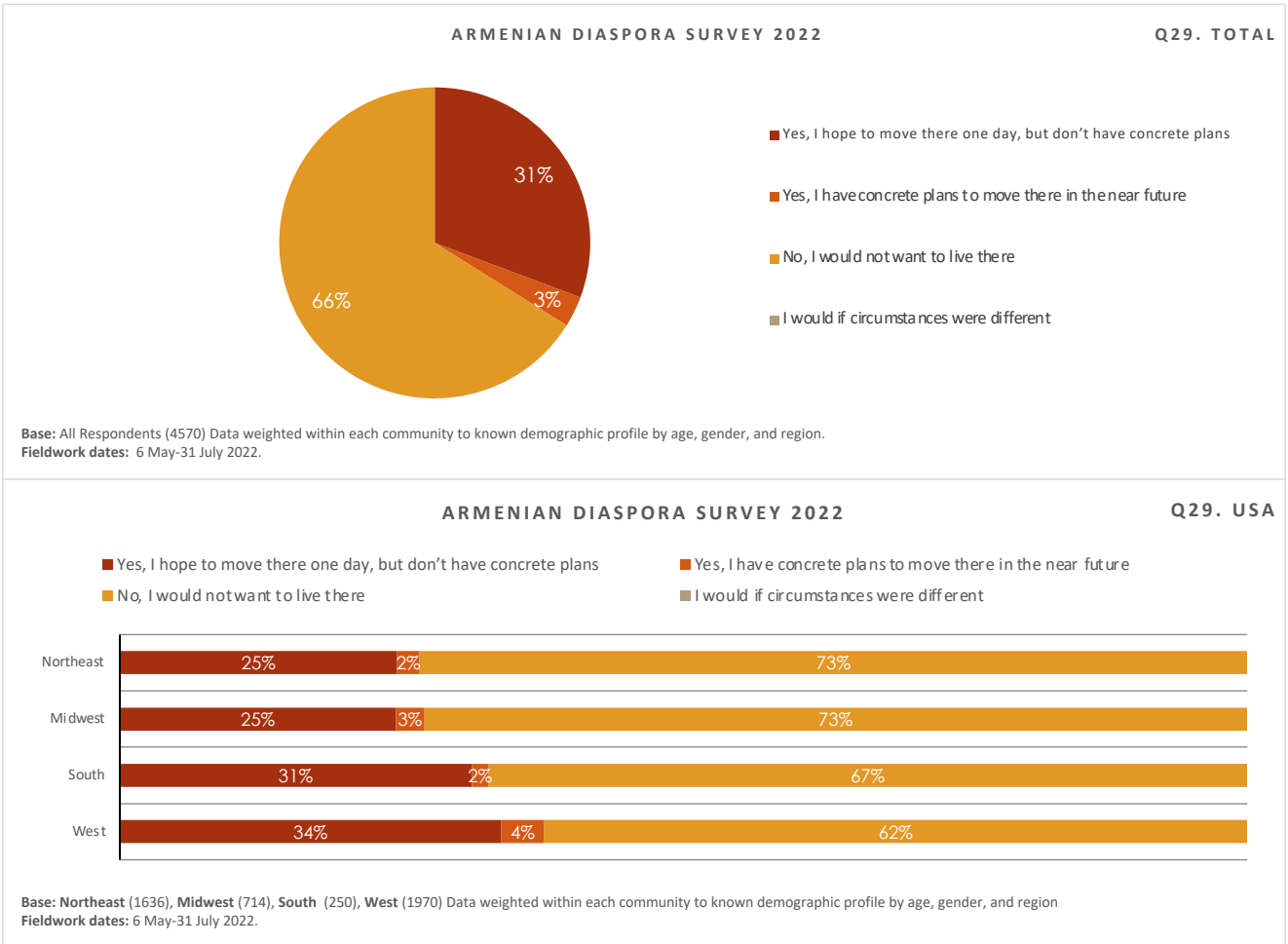


Base: All Respondents (687) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 29. Have you considered living permanently in the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	4570	**687**	48	82	238	274	308	340
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, I hope to move there one day, but don't have concrete plans	31	**35**	40	38	35	35	43	29
Yes, I have concrete plans to move there in the near future	3	**3**	2	1	5	2	1	4
No, I would not want to live there	66	**62**	58	61	61	64	56	67
I would if circumstances were different	0	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
NET: YES	34	**38**	42	39	39	36	44	33

Question 29. Have you considered living permanently in the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	4570	**687**	335	219	97
	%	**%**	%	%	%
Yes, I hope to move there one day, but don't have concrete plans	31	**35**	44	30	26
Yes, I have concrete plans to move there in the near future	3	**3**	3	1	5
No, I would not want to live there	66	**62**	53	69	70
I would if circumstances were different	0	**0**	0	0	0
NET: YES	34	**38**	47	31	30

Question 29. Have you considered living permanently in the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh?

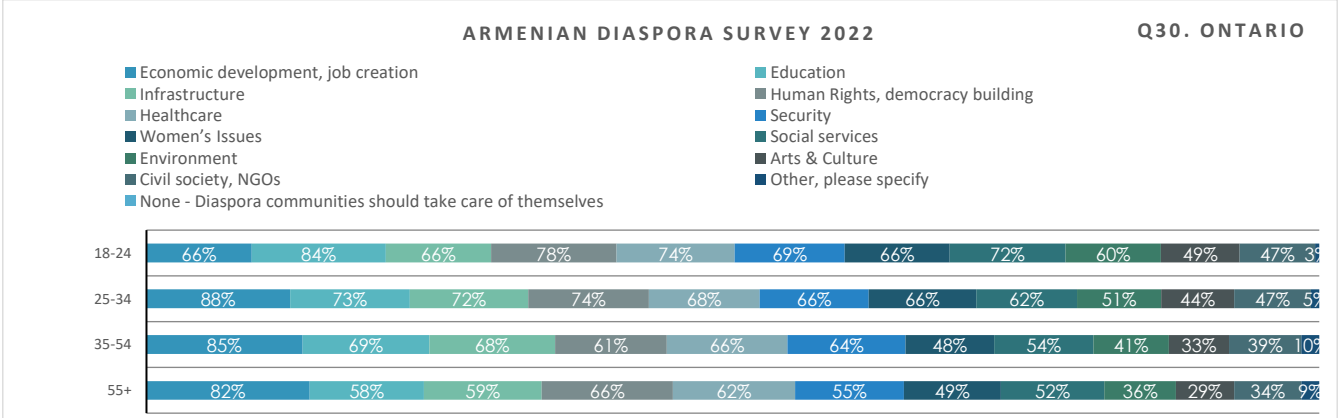


Question 29. Have you considered living permanently in the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	4570	687	1636	714	250	1970	266	572	1249	2280
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, I hope to move there one day, but don't have concrete plans	31	35	25	25	31	34	42	35	37	21
Yes, I have concrete plans to move there in the near future	3	3	2	3	2	4	4	4	3	3
No, I would not want to live there	66	62	73	73	67	62	54	61	60	76
I would if circumstances were different	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NET: YES	28	31	22	22	26	30	38	30	32	20

Question 29. Have you considered living permanently in the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	4570	687	1907	2469	1335	1277	1792
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, I hope to move there one day, but don't have concrete plans	31	35	37	25	42	31	22
Yes, I have concrete plans to move there in the near future	3	3	4	2	5	3	2
No, I would not want to live there	66	62	59	73	53	66	76
I would if circumstances were different	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NET: YES	28	31	34	22	38	27	19

Question 30. Which of the following areas should diaspora communities support in the Republic of Armenia and/or Artsakh? Please select ALL that apply.

Base: All Respondents (816) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

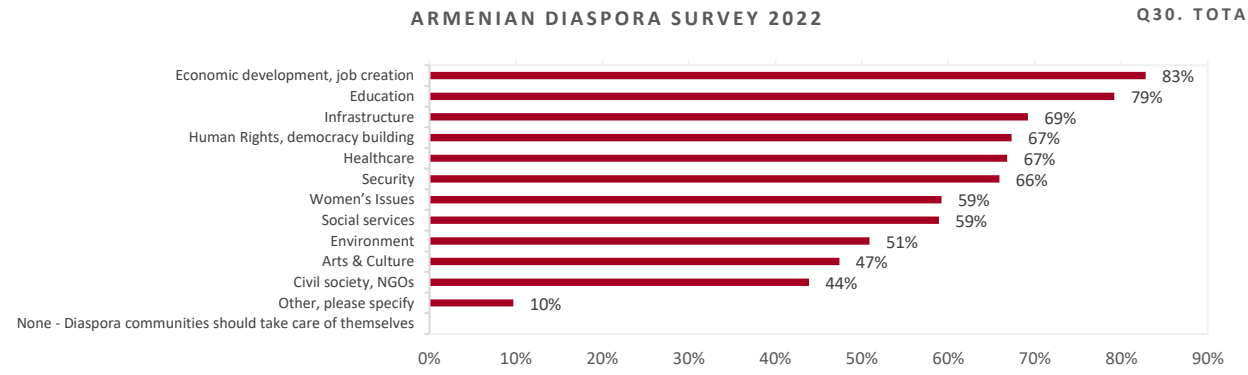


Base: All Respondents (816) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

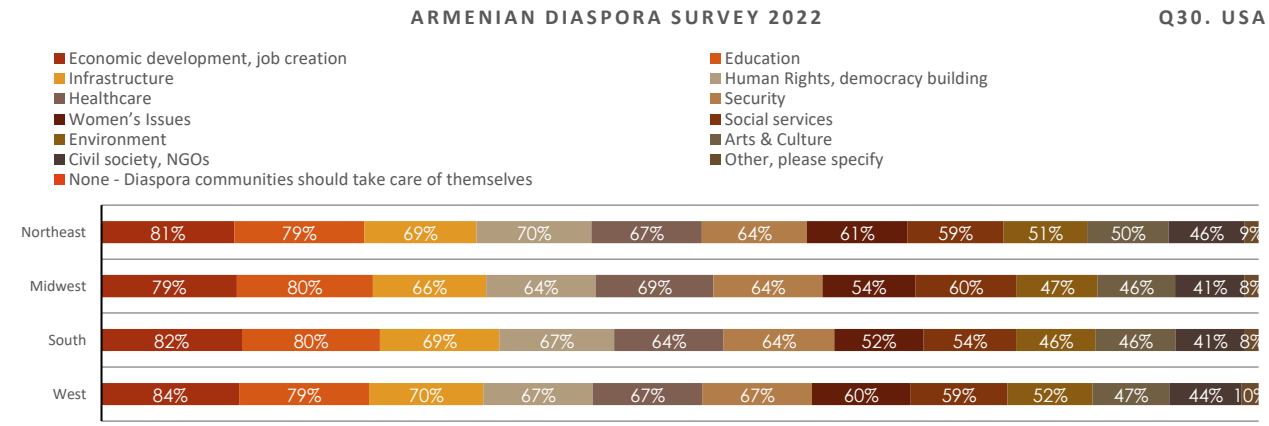
Question 30. Which of the following areas should diaspora communities support in the Republic of Armenia and/or Artsakh? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	5397	**816**	53	102	285	324	359	413
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
Economic development, job creation	83	**82**	66	88	85	82	83	83
Education	79	**66**	84	73	69	58	68	66
Infrastructure	69	**65**	66	72	68	59	70	61
Human Rights, democracy building	67	**67**	78	74	61	66	63	71
Healthcare	67	**65**	74	68	66	62	63	67
Security	66	**61**	69	66	64	55	67	57
Women's Issues	59	**52**	66	66	48	49	46	59
Social services	59	**55**	72	62	54	52	55	57
Environment	51	**42**	60	51	41	36	42	44
Arts & Culture	47	**34**	49	44	33	29	37	32
Civil society, NGOs	44	**39**	47	47	39	34	40	39
Other, please specify	10	**8**	3	5	10	9	11	5
None - Diaspora communities should take care of themselves	0	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0

Question 30. Which of the following areas should diaspora communities support in the Republic of Armenia and/or Artsakh? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	5397	**816**	403	258	115
	%	**%**	%	%	%
Economic development, job creation	83	**82**	85	84	71
Education	79	**66**	61	73	69
Infrastructure	69	**65**	61	73	62
Human Rights, democracy building	67	**67**	64	69	71
Healthcare	67	**65**	63	67	65
Security	66	**61**	58	67	61
Women's Issues	59	**52**	47	57	63
Social services	59	**55**	54	58	59
Environment	51	**42**	39	47	46
Arts & Culture	47	**34**	30	39	42
Civil society, NGOs	44	**39**	33	46	42
Other, please specify	10	**8**	8	8	9
None - Diaspora communities should take care of themselves	0	**0**	0	0	0

Question 30. Which of the following areas should diaspora communities support in the Republic of Armenia and/or Artsakh? Please select ALL that apply.



Base: All Respondents (5397) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

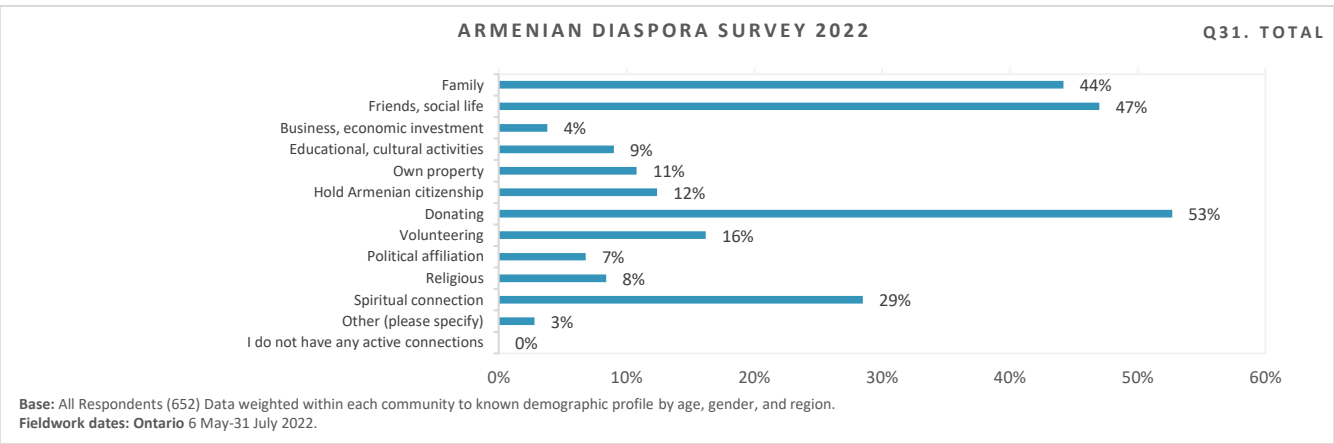


Base: Northeast (1919), **Midwest** (808), **South** (293), **West** (2377) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

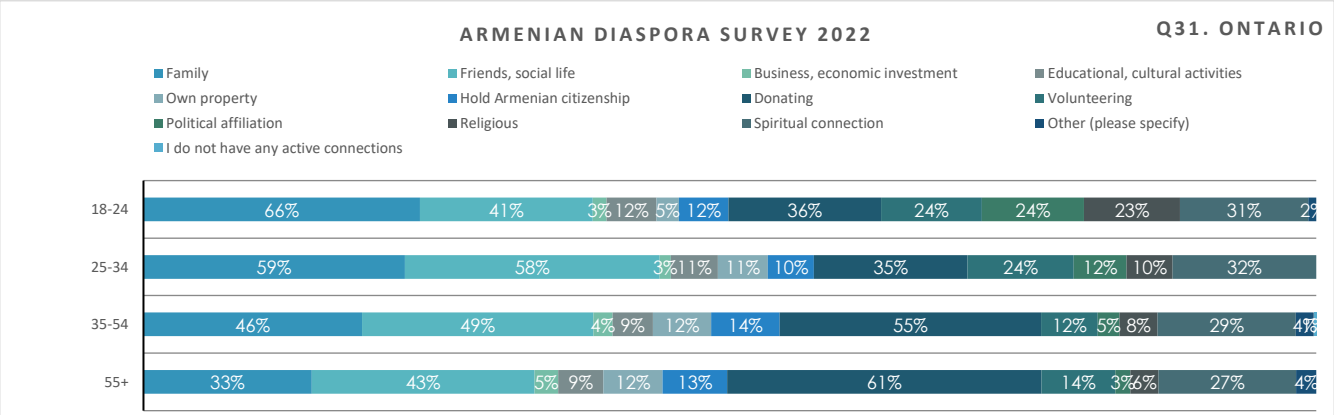
Question 30. Which of the following areas should diaspora communities support in the Republic of Armenia and/or Artsakh? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Northeast**	**Midwest**	**South**	**West**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**
BASE	**5397**	816	1919	808	293	2377	324	713	1499	2627
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Economic development, job creation	**83**	82	81	79	82	84	86	86	81	82
Education	**79**	66	79	80	80	79	87	85	77	76
Infrastructure	**69**	65	69	66	69	70	75	76	68	66
Human Rights, democracy building	**67**	67	70	64	67	67	74	71	64	67
Healthcare	**67**	65	67	69	64	67	68	69	63	69
Security	**66**	61	64	64	64	67	72	67	66	64
Women's Issues	**59**	52	61	54	52	60	66	72	57	54
Social services	**59**	55	59	60	54	59	64	63	56	59
Environment	**51**	42	51	47	46	52	62	60	48	46
Arts & Culture	**47**	34	50	46	46	47	61	55	44	43
Civil society, NGOs	**44**	39	46	41	41	44	52	53	42	39
Other, please specify	**10**	8	9	8	8	10	5	9	10	11
None - Diaspora communities should take care of themselves	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Question 30. Which of the following areas should diaspora communities support in the Republic of Armenia and/or Artsakh? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Male**	**Female**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	**5397**	816	2256	2915	1610	1505	2099
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Economic development, job creation	**83**	82	85	81	84	84	81
Education	**79**	66	81	78	76	80	82
Infrastructure	**69**	65	74	66	67	71	71
Human Rights, democracy building	**67**	67	64	71	61	69	71
Healthcare	**67**	65	66	68	65	68	68
Security	**66**	61	72	61	65	68	66
Women's Issues	**59**	52	50	69	52	63	63
Social services	**59**	55	58	61	54	63	60
Environment	**51**	42	52	51	47	54	53
Arts & Culture	**47**	34	49	46	40	50	52
Civil society, NGOs	**44**	39	44	45	39	47	46
Other, please specify	**10**	8	11	8	10	9	10
None - Diaspora communities should take care of themselves	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0

Question 31. What kind of active connections do you currently have in the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh? Please select ALL that apply.



Base: All Respondents (652) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

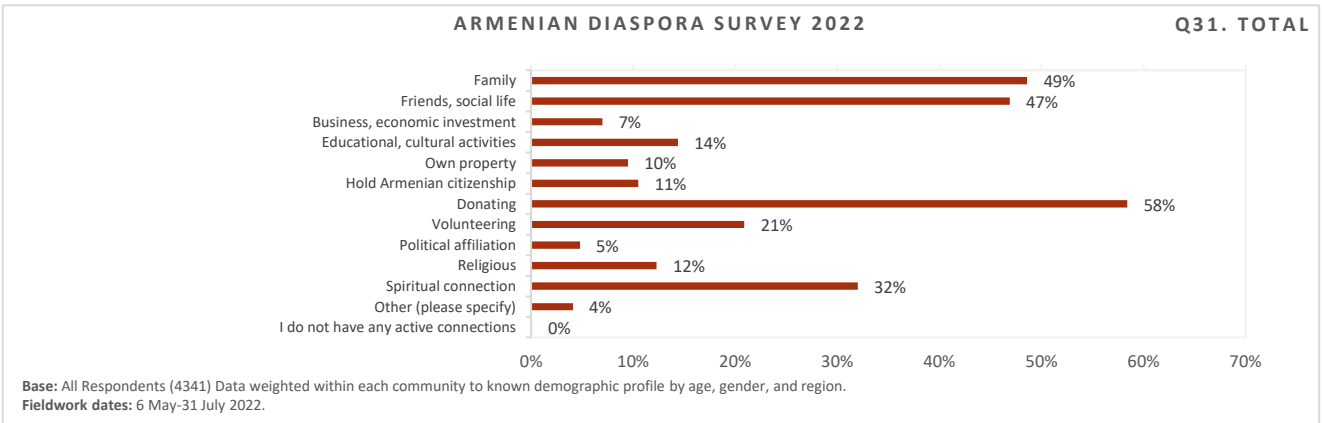


Base: All Respondents (652) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

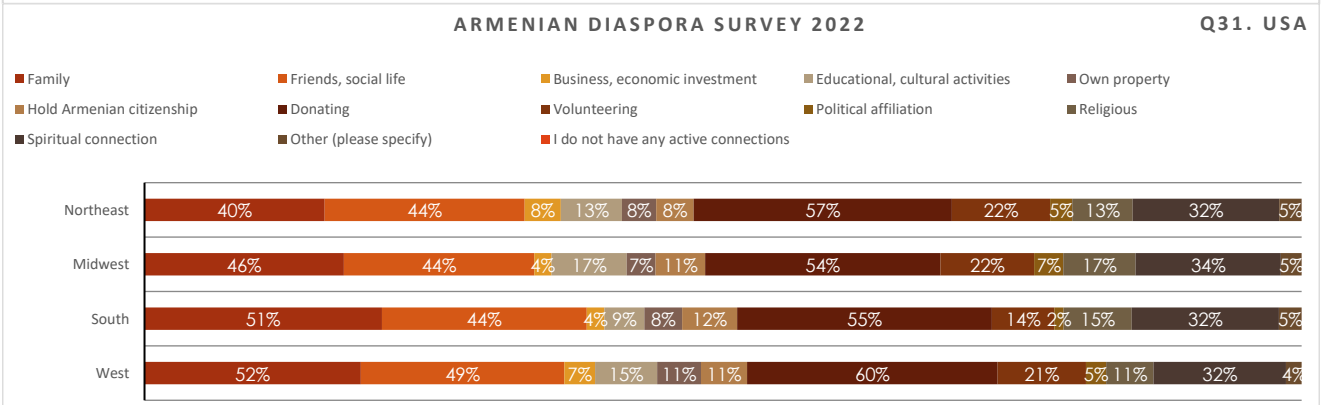
Question 31. What kind of active connections do you currently have in the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	4341	**652**	60	111	206	238	320	303
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
Family	49	**44**	66	59	46	33	43	47
Friends, social life	47	**47**	41	58	49	43	51	43
Business, economic investment	7	**4**	3	3	4	5	6	2
Educational, cultural activities	14	**9**	12	11	9	9	11	7
Own property	10	**11**	5	11	12	12	11	12
Hold Armenian citizenship	11	**12**	12	10	14	13	14	12
Donating	58	**53**	36	35	55	61	52	53
Volunteering	21	**16**	24	24	12	14	15	18
Political affiliation	5	**7**	24	12	5	3	10	4
Religious	12	**8**	23	10	8	6	9	9
Spiritual connection	32	**29**	31	32	29	27	25	32
Other (please specify)	4	**3**	2	0	4	4	4	2
I do not have any active connections	0	**0**	0	0	1	0	1	0

Question 31. What kind of active connections do you currently have in the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	4341	**652**	325	213	88
	%	**%**	%	%	%
Family	49	**44**	47	44	37
Friends, social life	47	**47**	52	46	33
Business, economic investment	7	**4**	3	6	2
Educational, cultural activities	14	**9**	10	7	12
Own property	10	**11**	15	7	9
Hold Armenian citizenship	11	**12**	20	6	5
Donating	58	**53**	52	55	47
Volunteering	21	**16**	13	21	16
Political affiliation	5	**7**	6	9	9
Religious	12	**8**	7	9	16
Spiritual connection	32	**29**	27	33	27
Other (please specify)	4	**3**	3	3	3
I do not have any active connections	0	**0**	1	0	0

Question 31. What kind of active connections do you currently have in the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh? Please select ALL that apply.



Base: All Respondents (4341) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.



Base: Northeast (941), **Midwest** (347), **South** (204), **West** (2848) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 31. What kind of active connections do you currently have in the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Northeast**	**Midwest**	**South**	**West**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**
BASE	**4341**	652	941	347	204	2848	515	817	1392	1444
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Family	**49**	44	40	46	51	52	65	61	56	29
Friends, social life	**47**	47	44	44	44	49	45	50	53	40
Business, economic investment	**7**	4	8	4	4	7	6	6	8	6
Educational, cultural activities	**14**	9	13	17	9	15	18	13	13	16
Own property	**10**	11	8	7	8	11	8	9	11	9
Hold Armenian citizenship	**11**	12	8	11	12	11	9	11	14	7
Donating	**58**	53	57	54	55	60	44	53	57	69
Volunteering	**21**	16	22	22	14	21	26	25	20	19
Political affiliation	**5**	7	5	7	2	5	8	7	4	4
Religious	**12**	8	13	17	15	11	15	11	11	13
Spiritual connection	**32**	29	32	34	32	32	38	37	31	27
Other (please specify)	**4**	3	5	5	5	4	2	1	3	7
I do not have any active connections	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Question 31. What kind of active connections do you currently have in the Republic of Armenia or Artsakh? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Male**	**Female**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	**4341**	652	2088	2079	1430	1379	1391
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Family	**49**	44	50	48	54	55	37
Friends, social life	**47**	47	52	42	54	44	43
Business, economic investment	**7**	4	9	4	6	8	7
Educational, cultural activities	**14**	9	16	13	11	16	17
Own property	**10**	11	10	9	15	8	5
Hold Armenian citizenship	**11**	12	11	10	18	7	5
Donating	**58**	53	57	61	57	56	63
Volunteering	**21**	16	22	21	17	24	23
Political affiliation	**5**	7	6	4	3	6	5
Religious	**12**	8	16	9	8	11	17
Spiritual connection	**32**	29	31	32	25	35	35
Other (please specify)	**4**	3	4	4	3	4	5
I do not have any active connections	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0

Question 32. What is your current place of residence? - City/State.

Question 32. What is your current place of residence? - City/State.	Country	Age				Gender			First Arrived		
All answering	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Not allocated	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	861	81	135	260	329	396	417	48	408	286	123
ON	80%	87%	90%	84%	83%	83%	86%	8%	82%	89%	81%
AL	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%
NY	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
CA	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
WY	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
OH	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
CO	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
AR	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
CT	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
AZ	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
MI	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
AK	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Armenia/Ontario	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
HI	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
VT	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
DC	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
MT	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
DE	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
FL	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
FM	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
GA	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
GU	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
IA	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
ID	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
IL	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
IN	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
KS	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
KY	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
LA	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
MA	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
ME	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
MD	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
MN	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
MO	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
NC	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
ND	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
NJ	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
NH	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
NM	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
NV	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
OK	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
OR	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
PA	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
PW	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
RI	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
SC	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
TX	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
TN	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
UT	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
VA	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
WA	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
WI	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
USA	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
No answer	16%	9%	6%	12%	14%	13%	10%	92%	15%	8%	9%

Question 32. What is your current place of residence? - City/State.

Question 32. What is your current place of residence? - City/State.	Country	Region				Age				Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5652	1288	485	298	3581	650	1011	1769	1968	2654	2744	1666	1794	1985
CA	55%	0%	0%	0%	87%	59%	59%	59%	55%	58%	58%	63%	63%	47%
NY	6%	27%	0%	0%	0%	6%	8%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	7%	7%
MI	5%	0%	63%	0%	0%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	4%	8%
NJ	5%	21%	0%	0%	0%	5%	3%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
MA	5%	20%	0%	0%	0%	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	5%	3%	4%	8%
TX	3%	0%	0%	57%	0%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%
PA	2%	7%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
IL	1%	0%	15%	0%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
WA	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
FL	1%	5%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
CO	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
AZ	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
DC	1%	3%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
NC	1%	0%	0%	13%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
MD	1%	3%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
VA	1%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
CT	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
RI	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
NV	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
OR	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
GA	0%	0%	0%	8%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
WI	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
OH	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
MN	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
ME	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
TN	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
SC	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
MO	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
UT	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
NH	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
AL	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
ID	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
HI	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
KS	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
IN	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
MT	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
NM	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
KY	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
LA	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
AR	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
DE	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
AK	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
ND	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
VT	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
IA	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
OK	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
WY	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
ON	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
USA	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
GU	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
PW	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
FM	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Armenia/Ontario	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
No answer	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Question 33. And in which city and country were you born? - Country.

Question 33. And in which city and country were you born? - Country.	Country	Age				Gender			First Arrived		
All answering	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Not allocated	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	**861**	**81**	**135**	**260**	**329**	**396**	**417**	**48**	**408**	**286**	**123**
Canada	29%	61%	58%	38%	7%	31%	30%	6%	1%	62%	55%
Lebanon/Lebanese	15%	5%	6%	17%	20%	17%	14%	0%	22%	9%	10%
Syria/Syrian	10%	12%	8%	7%	14%	12%	9%	0%	15%	6%	5%
Turkey/Turkish	7%	0%	0%	6%	13%	7%	7%	0%	9%	5%	4%
Armenia Republic of Armenia	5%	3%	7%	10%	1%	5%	5%	0%	9%	2%	2%
Iran	4%	0%	4%	3%	7%	4%	5%	2%	7%	2%	3%
Egypt/Egyptian	4%	0%	0%	0%	11%	5%	4%	0%	6%	4%	0%
Iraq	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	0%	4%	2%	0%
USA	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	6%
Russia	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
France	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Palestine	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	3%
Bulgaria	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Jordan	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Ontario	0%	3%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Cyprus/Cypriot	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Israel	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Kuwait	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Greece	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Ukraine	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
UAE	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Ethiopia	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Australia	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Florida	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Beirut	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Lipanan	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Spain	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Yugoslavia	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Cilicia	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
UK/Britain	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Kazakhstan	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Aleppo	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Brazil	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Saudi Arabia	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Doha	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
America	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Bergen	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
CA/California	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
China	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Cook	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
ingham	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Isa	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Kings	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
LA/Los Angeles	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Manhattan	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Middelsex	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
New York	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Oakland	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
None	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
No answer	16%	6%	12%	10%	14%	13%	11%	90%	20%	4%	4%

Question 33. And in which city and country were you born? - Country.

Question 33. And in which city and country were you born? - Country.	Country	Region				Age				Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5652	1288	485	298	3581	650	1011	1769	1968	2654	2744	1666	1794	1985
USA	51%	61%	62%	52%	46%	80%	68%	42%	46%	52%	54%	4%	71%	78%
Armenia Republic of Armenia	11%	6%	6%	13%	14%	7%	14%	20%	5%	10%	13%	24%	8%	4%
Lebanon/Lebanese	8%	7%	3%	7%	10%	1%	1%	9%	14%	9%	8%	18%	5%	4%
Iran	6%	2%	2%	4%	8%	2%	3%	7%	8%	6%	6%	14%	3%	3%
Syria/Syrian	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	6%	4%	2%	6%	2%	1%
Turkey/Turkish	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	4%	2%	2%	5%	1%	1%
Iraq	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%
Canada	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Azerbiajan	1%	1%	4%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%
Egypt/Egyptian	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%
Russia	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
USSR	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
CA/California	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Kuwait	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
France	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Bulgaria	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
America	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
UK/Britain	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Palestine	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Jordan	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Argentina	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Georgia/Republic of Georgia	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Romania	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Germany	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Greece	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
LA/Los Angeles	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
MA	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Ethiopia	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Saudi Arabia	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
New York	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Ukraine	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Hayastan	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Michigan	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Cyprus/Cypriot	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
England	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Venezuela	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Massachusetts	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Illinois	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
UAE	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Spain	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
New Jersey/NJ	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sudan	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Connecticut	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Brazil	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Wisconsin	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Australia	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Uruguay	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Tehran	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
None	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
No answer	9%	8%	10%	7%	9%	4%	4%	6%	6%	5%	5%	10%	4%	3%

Question 34. Many Armenians hold citizenship in more than one country. Please indicate the countries where you are a citizen. Please include the country where you currently live if you are a citizen.

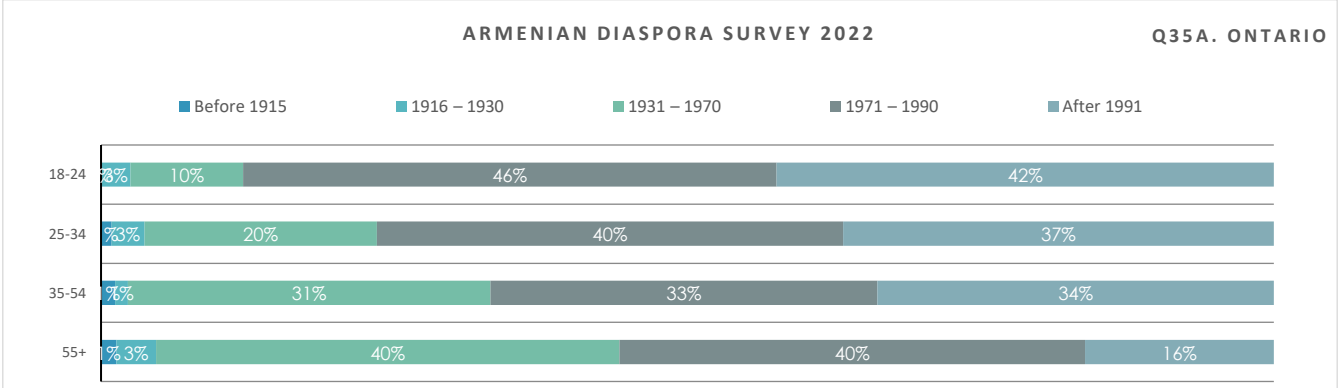
Question 34. Many Armenians hold citizenship in more than one country. Please indicate the countries where you are a citizen. Please include the country where you currently live if you are a citizen.	Country	Age				Gender			First Arrived		
All answering	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Not allocated	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	861	81	135	260	329	396	417	48	408	286	123
Canada	75%	79%	75%	80%	81%	80%	79%	8%	73%	84%	89%
Lebanon/Lebanese	10%	5%	6%	12%	14%	11%	11%	0%	16%	6%	5%
Armenia Republic of Armenia	7%	5%	6%	10%	6%	7%	7%	0%	12%	2%	4%
Syria/Syrian	6%	11%	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%	0%	9%	3%	5%
Turkey/Turkish	3%	0%	1%	4%	5%	3%	4%	2%	5%	2%	1%
USA	3%	7%	4%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	3%	10%
Iran	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%
UK/Britain	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Iraq	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Bulgaria	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Egypt/Egyptian	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Russia	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Another European Country/EU	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%
Australia	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%
France	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Ukraine	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Italy	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Jordan	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Cyprus/Cypriot	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
South Africa	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Toronto	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Lipanan	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sweden	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Austria	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Hayasdani Hbadagoutioun	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
NZ	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Ontario	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Brazil	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
The Netherlands	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
No answer	21%	17%	19%	16%	16%	18%	16%	92%	21%	15%	6%

Question 34. Many Armenians hold citizenship in more than one country. Please indicate the countries where you are a citizen. Please include the country where you currently live if you are a citizen.

Question 34. Many Armenians hold citizenship in more than one country. Please indicate the countries where you are a citizen. Please include the country where you currently live if you are a citizen.	Country	Region				Age				Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5652	1288	485	298	3581	650	1011	1769	1968	2654	2744	1666	1794	1985
USA	81%	79%	80%	76%	82%	80%	82%	82%	88%	84%	84%	79%	86%	86%
Armenia Republic of Armenia	8%	6%	7%	8%	9%	8%	10%	11%	5%	8%	8%	15%	6%	4%
Lebanon/Lebanese	6%	4%	3%	4%	7%	2%	4%	7%	9%	7%	6%	12%	5%	3%
Iran	3%	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	7%	2%	1%
Canada	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%
Syria/Syrian	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Turkey/Turkish	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%
America	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Russia	1%	0%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
UK/Britain	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
France	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Iraq	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Argentina	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Egypt/Egyptian	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Ukraine	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Jordan	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Bulgaria	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Italy	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Ireland	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Hayastan	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Greece	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sweden	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Georgia/Republic of Georgia	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Germany	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Australia	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Brazil	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Uruguay	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Venezuela	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Mexico	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
The Netherlands	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Artsakh	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Cyprus/Cypriot	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Denmark	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Israel	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Azerbiajan	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Ethiopia	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sudan	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
CA/California	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Romania	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
RA	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Beirut	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
USSR	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Yerevan	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sacramento	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Another European Country/EU	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Norway	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
NZ	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
New York	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
None	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
No answer	15%	17%	17%	19%	14%	16%	11%	13%	10%	12%	12%	13%	11%	12%

Question 35. A. When did the first Armenian member(s) of your family from either parent's side settle in USA? In what year did you/they arrive?

Base: All Respondents (803) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

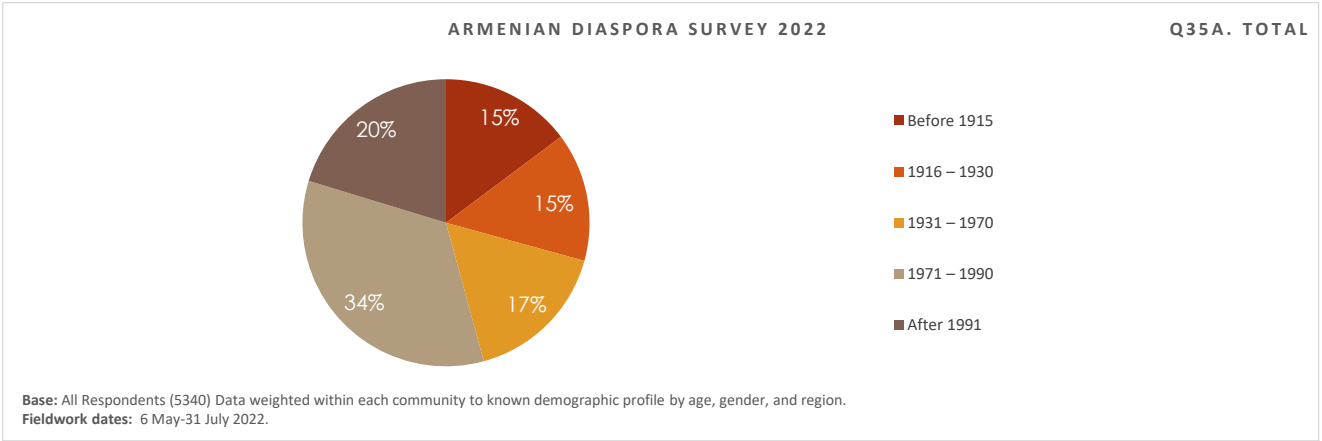


Base: All Respondents (803) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

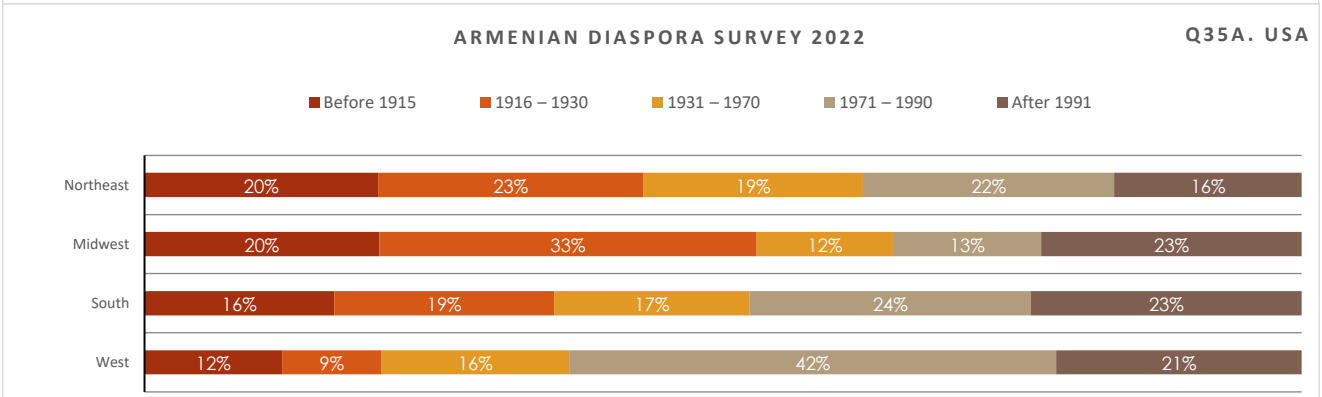
Question 35. A. When did the first Armenian member(s) of your family from either parent's side settle in USA? In what year did you/they arrive?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	5340	**803**	55	105	298	332	373	425
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
Before 1915	15	**1**	0	1	1	1	1	1
1916 – 1930	15	**2**	3	3	1	3	2	3
1931 – 1970	17	**31**	10	20	31	40	32	30
1971 – 1990	34	**38**	46	40	33	40	38	39
After 1991	20	**28**	42	37	34	16	28	28

QQuestion 35. A. When did the first Armenian member(s) of your family from either parent's side settle in USA? In what year did you/they arrive?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	5340	**803**	411	274	117
	%	**%**	%	%	%
Before 1915	15	**1**	0	0	7
1916 – 1930	15	**2**	0	1	13
1931 – 1970	17	**31**	21	39	42
1971 – 1990	34	**38**	34	46	32
After 1991	20	**28**	45	14	5

Question 35. A. When did the first Armenian member(s) of your family from either parent's side settle in USA? In what year did you/they arrive?



Base: All Respondents (5340) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.



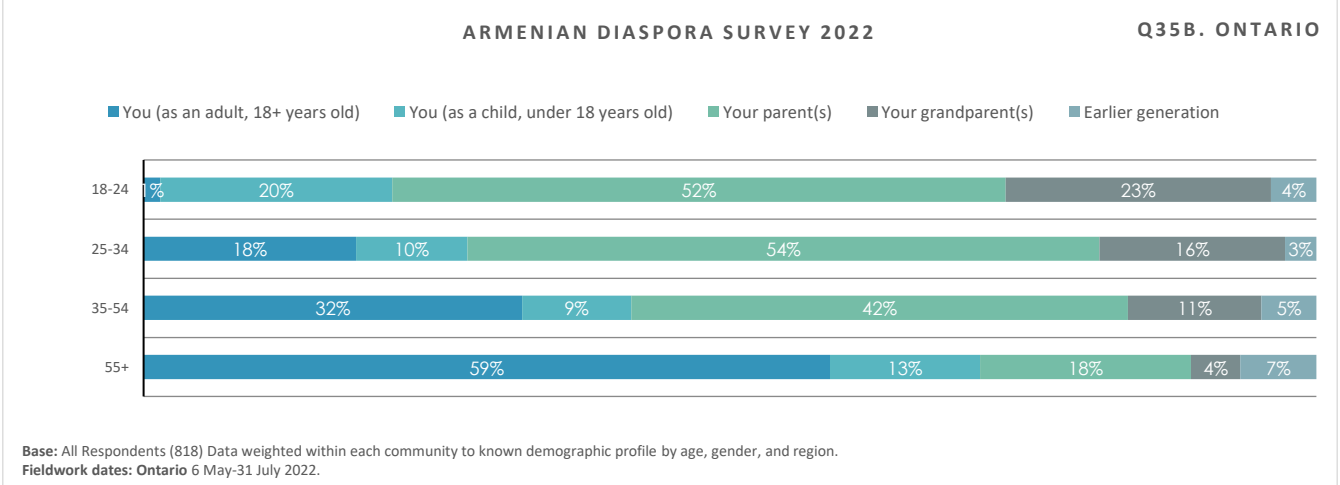
Base: Northeast (1893), **Midwest** (811), **South** (289), **West** (2347) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 35. A. When did the first Armenian member(s) of your family from either parent's side settle in USA? In what year did you/they arrive?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Northeast**	**Midwest**	**South**	**West**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**
BASE	**5340**	803	1893	811	289	2347	329	726	1539	2693
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Before 1915	**15**	1	20	20	16	12	8	9	9	25
1916 – 1930	**15**	2	23	33	19	9	11	11	9	22
1931 – 1970	**17**	31	19	12	17	16	13	13	17	19
1971 – 1990	**34**	38	22	13	24	42	38	38	39	26
After 1991	**20**	28	16	23	23	21	29	29	26	7

Question 35. A. When did the first Armenian member(s) of your family from either parent's side settle in USA? In what year did you/they arrive?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Male**	**Female**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	**5340**	803	2300	2995	1579	1563	2198
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Before 1915	**15**	1	15	14	0	3	37
1916 – 1930	**15**	2	13	16	1	8	32
1931 – 1970	**17**	31	15	17	12	20	16
1971 – 1990	**34**	38	34	34	43	50	12
After 1991	**20**	28	22	19	44	19	3

Question 35. B. And who was this?

Base: All Respondents (818) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

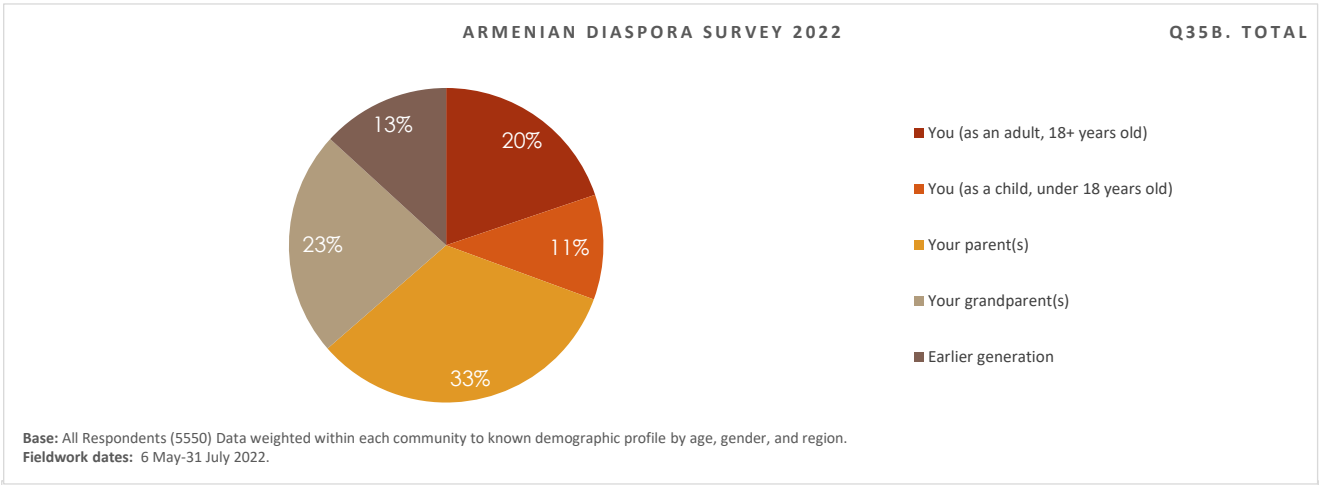


Base: All Respondents (818) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

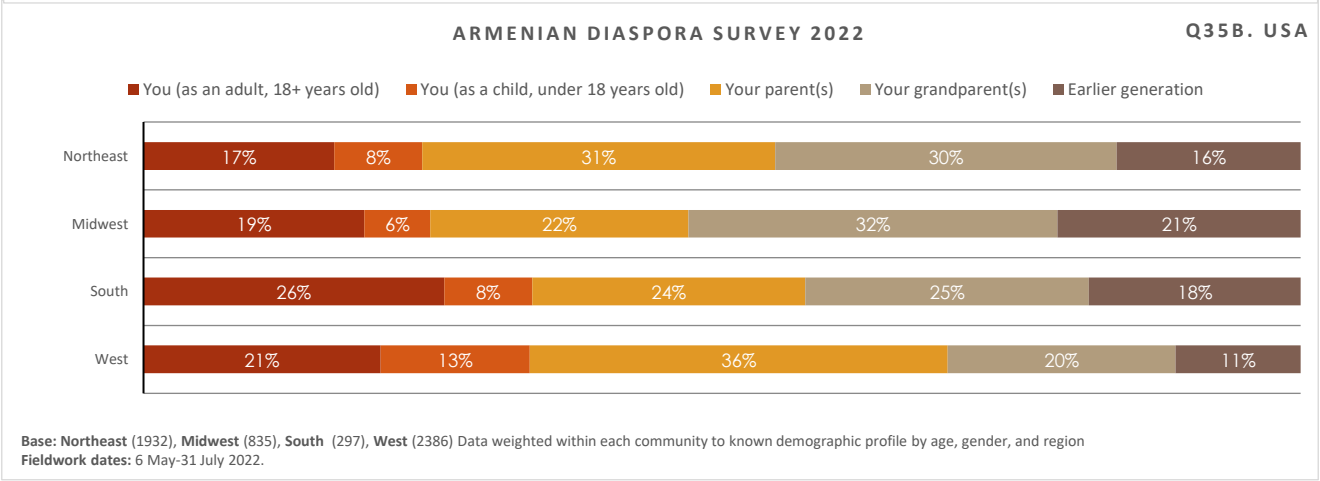
Question 35. B. And who was this?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
BASE	5450	818	55	106	302	342	381	432
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
You (as an adult, 18+ years old)	20	37	1	18	32	59	38	37
You (as a child, under 18 years old)	11	13	20	10	9	13	14	11
Your parent(s)	33	35	52	54	42	18	37	34
Your grandparent(s)	23	10	23	16	11	4	8	12
Earlier gen	13	5	4	3	5	7	3	6
NET: YOU	31	50	21	28	42	71	52	48

Question 35. B. And who was this?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5450	818	425	274	119
	%	%	%	%	%
You (as an adult, 18+ years old)	20	37	75	0	0
You (as a child, under 18 years old)	11	13	25	0	0
Your parent(s)	33	35	0	100	0
Your grandparent(s)	23	10	0	0	67
Earlier gen	13	5	0	0	33
NET: YOU	31	50	100	0	0

Question 35. B. And who was this?



Base: All Respondents (5550) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

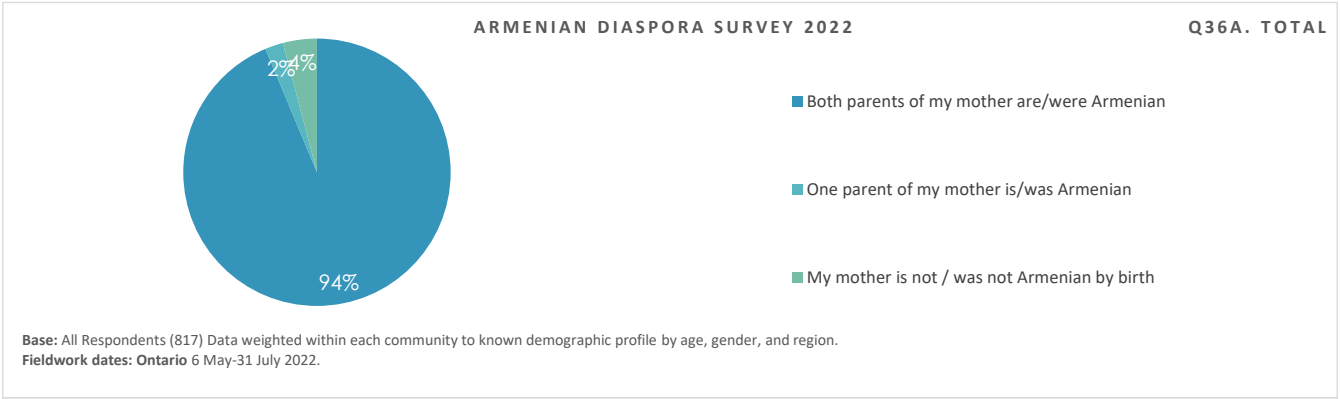


Base: Northeast (1932), **Midwest** (835), **South** (297), **West** (2386) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

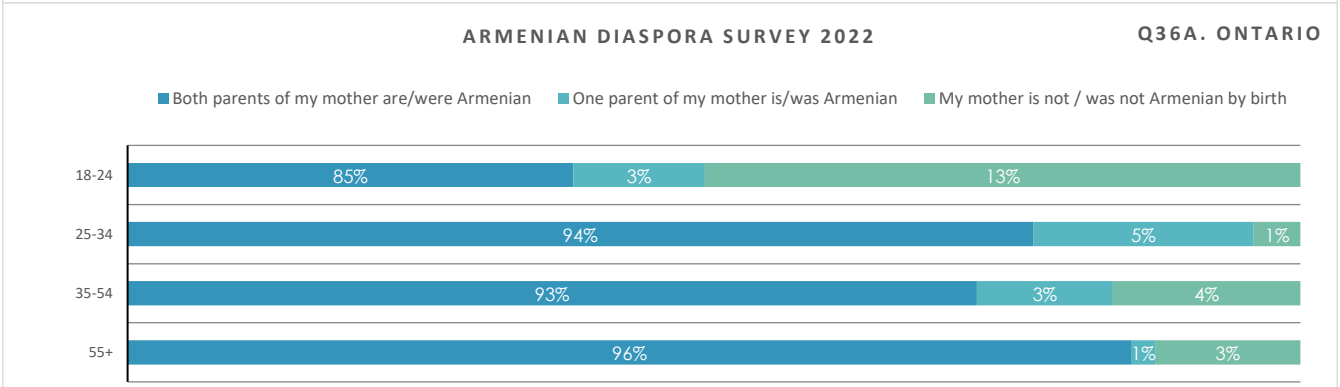
Question 35. B. And who was this?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	5450	818	1932	835	297	2386	332	739	1569	2754
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
You (as an adult, 18+ years old)	20	37	17	19	26	21	5	9	20	31
You (as a child, under 18 years old)	11	13	8	6	8	13	5	10	16	9
Your parent(s)	33	35	31	22	24	36	50	45	35	19
Your grandparent(s)	23	10	30	32	25	20	22	17	16	33
Earlier gen	13	5	16	21	18	11	18	20	14	8
NET: YOU	31	50	24	25	34	33	10	19	36	39

Question 35. B. And who was this?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5450	818	2348	3057	1658	1574	2218
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
You (as an adult, 18+ years old)	20	37	22	18	65	0	0
You (as a child, under 18 years old)	11	13	11	11	35	0	0
Your parent(s)	33	35	34	32	0	100	0
Your grandparent(s)	23	10	20	26	0	0	64
Earlier gen	13	5	13	13	0	0	36
NET: YOU	31	50	33	29	100	0	0

Question 36. Are/were your parents Armenian? A. Your mother



Base: All Respondents (817) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

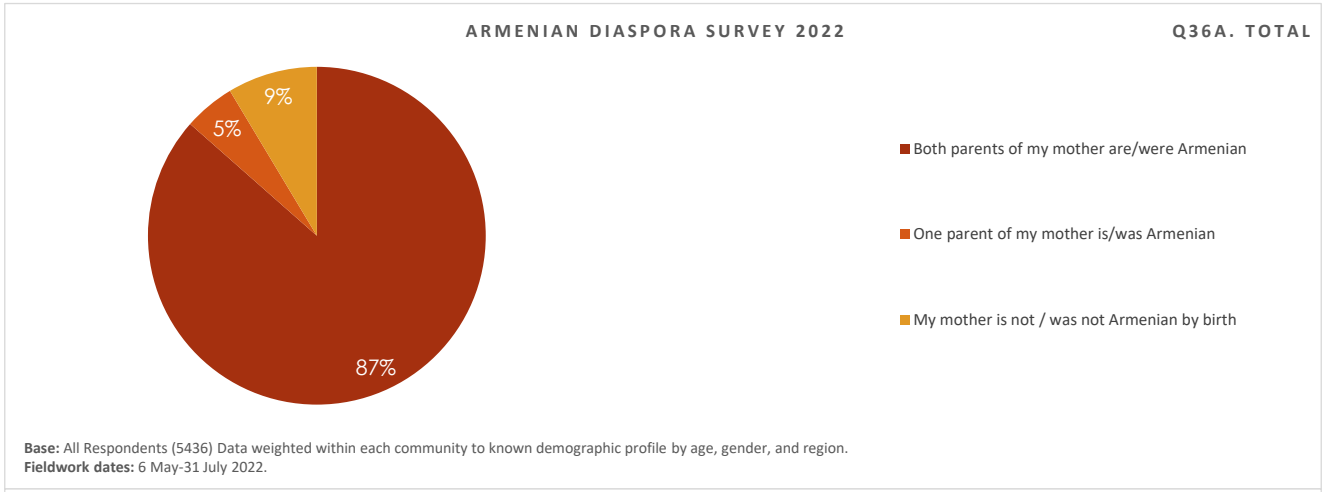


Base: All Respondents (817) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

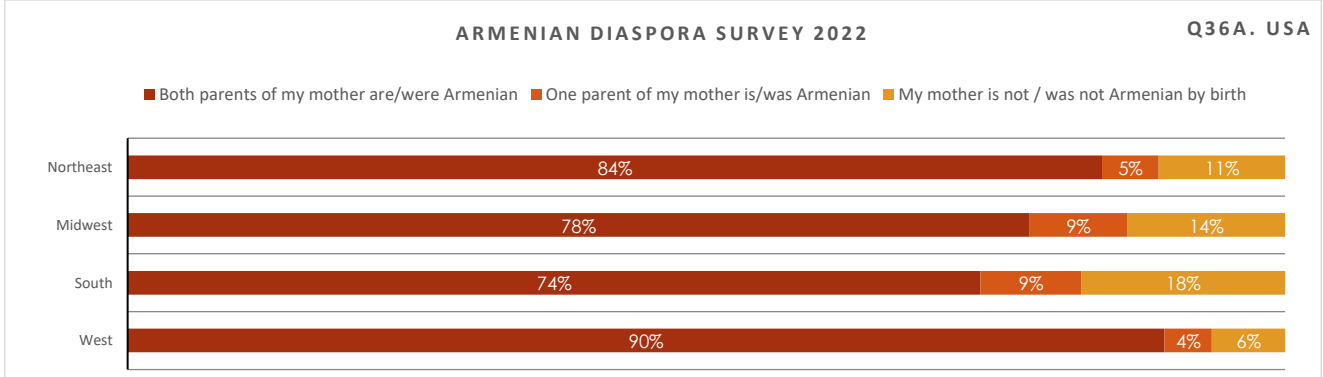
Question 36. Are/were your parents Armenian? A. Your mother	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	5436	**817**	55	106	301	342	381	431
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
Both parents of my mother are/were Armenian	87	**94**	85	94	93	96	92	95
One parent of my mother is/was Armenian	5	**2**	3	5	3	1	2	3
My mother is not / was not Armenian by birth	9	**4**	13	1	4	3	6	3

Question 36. Are/were your parents Armenian? A. Your mother	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	5436	**817**	425	273	119
	%	**%**	%	%	%
Both parents of my mother are/were Armenian	87	**94**	97	91	90
One parent of my mother is/was Armenian	5	**2**	2	2	4
My mother is not / was not Armenian by birth	9	**4**	2	7	6

Question 36. Are/were your parents Armenian? A. Your mother



Base: All Respondents (5436) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

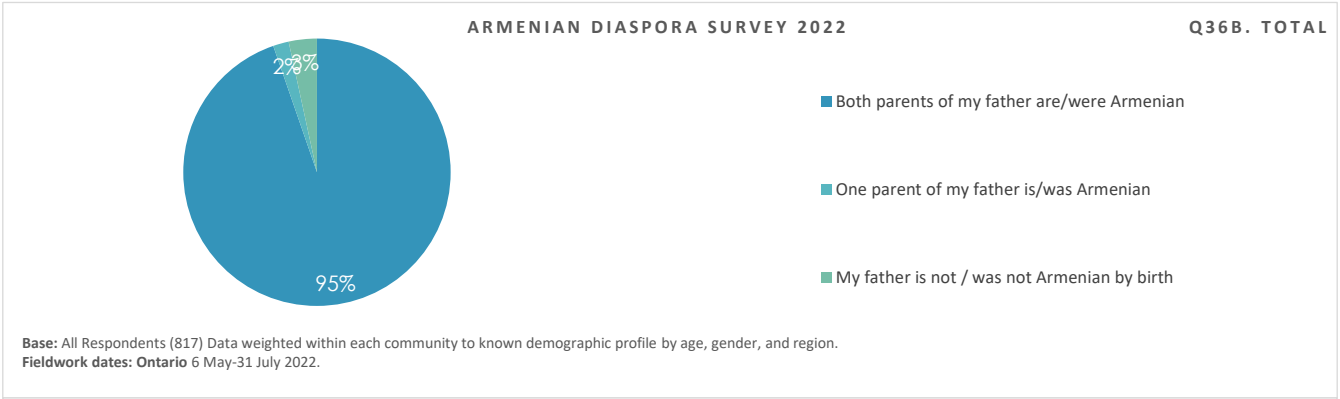


Base: Northeast (1924), **Midwest** (833), **South** (297), **West** (2382) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

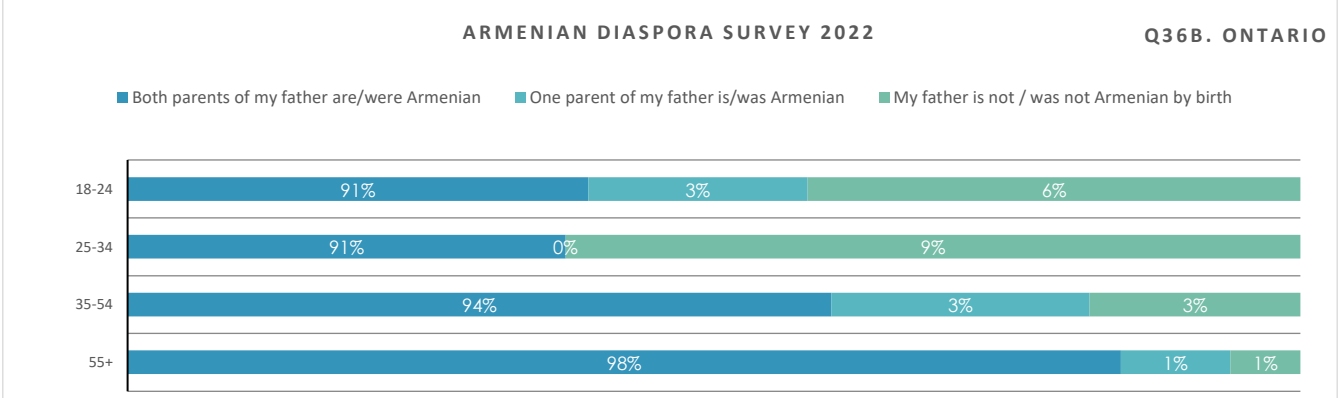
Question 36. Are/were your parents Armenian? A. Your mother	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Northeast**	**Midwest**	**South**	**West**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**
BASE	**5436**	817	1924	833	297	2382	331	738	1566	2745
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Both parents of my mother are/were Armenian	**87**	94	84	78	74	90	79	80	88	91
One parent of my mother is/was Armenian	**5**	2	5	9	9	4	8	8	5	2
My mother is not / was not Armenian by birth	**9**	4	11	14	18	6	13	12	7	7

Question 36. Are/were your parents Armenian? A. Your mother	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Male**	**Female**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	**5436**	817	2340	3051	1653	1572	2211
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Both parents of my mother are/were Armenian	**87**	94	86	87	95	89	77
One parent of my mother is/was Armenian	**5**	2	5	5	3	4	8
My mother is not / was not Armenian by birth	**9**	4	9	8	2	7	15

Question 36. B. Your father.



Base: All Respondents (817) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

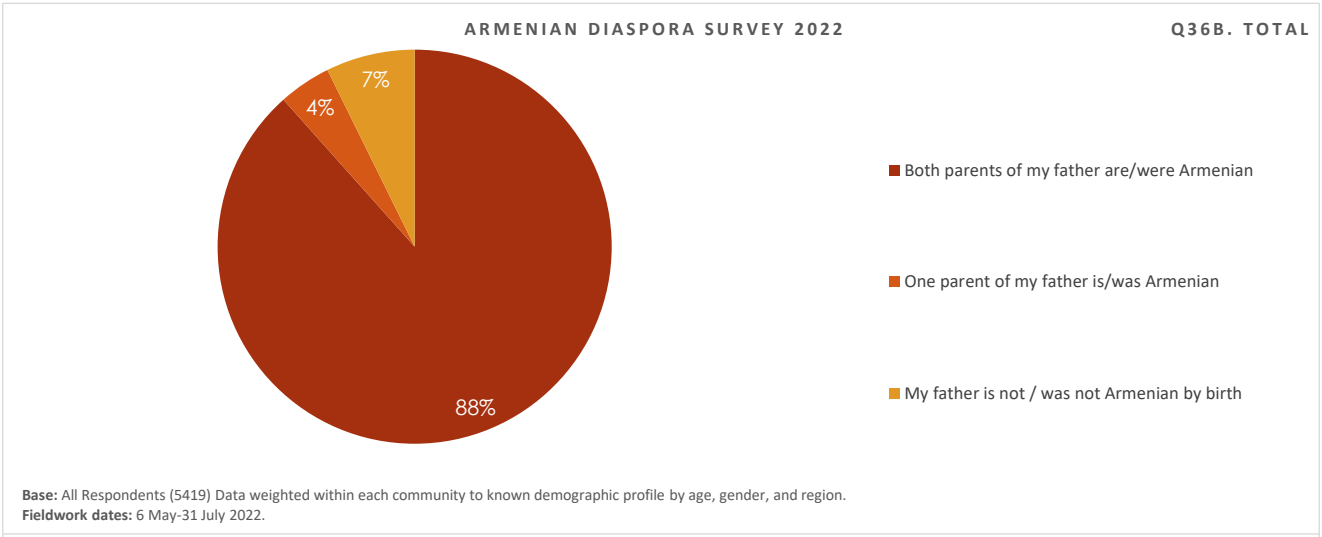


Base: All Respondents (817) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

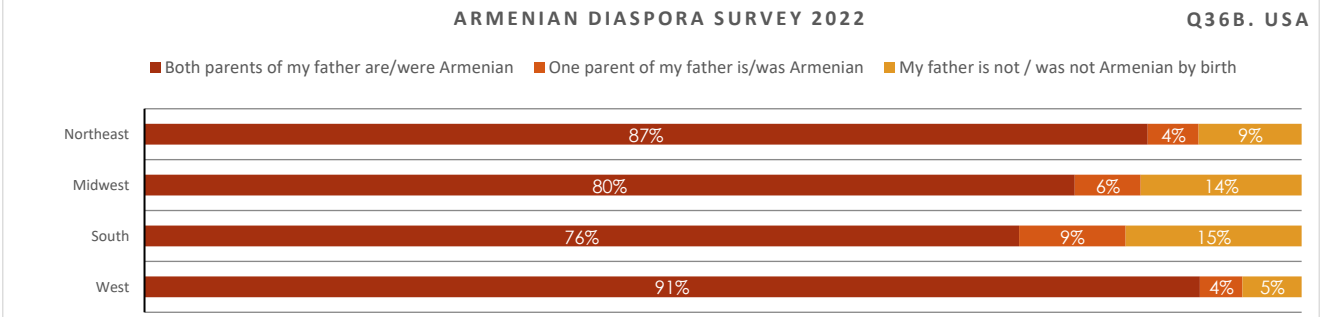
Question 36. B. Your father.	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	5419	**817**	55	106	302	341	380	432
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
Both parents of my father are/were Armenian	88	**95**	91	91	94	98	94	96
One parent of my father is/was Armenian	4	**2**	3	0	3	1	2	2
My father is not / was not Armenian by birth	7	**3**	6	9	3	1	4	3

Question 36. B. Your father.	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	5419	**817**	425	272	119
	%	**%**	%	%	%
Both parents of my father are/were Armenian	88	**95**	98	94	84
One parent of my father is/was Armenian	4	**2**	1	3	2
My father is not / was not Armenian by birth	7	**3**	1	3	14

Question 36. B. Your father.



Base: All Respondents (5419) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

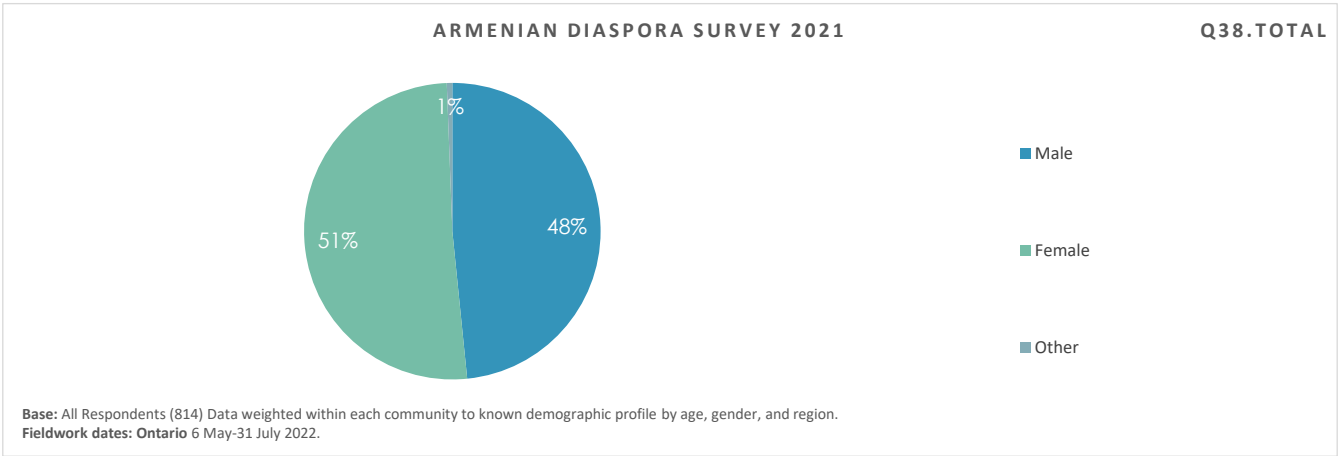


Base: Northeast (1917), **Midwest** (831), **South** (295), **West** (2376) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

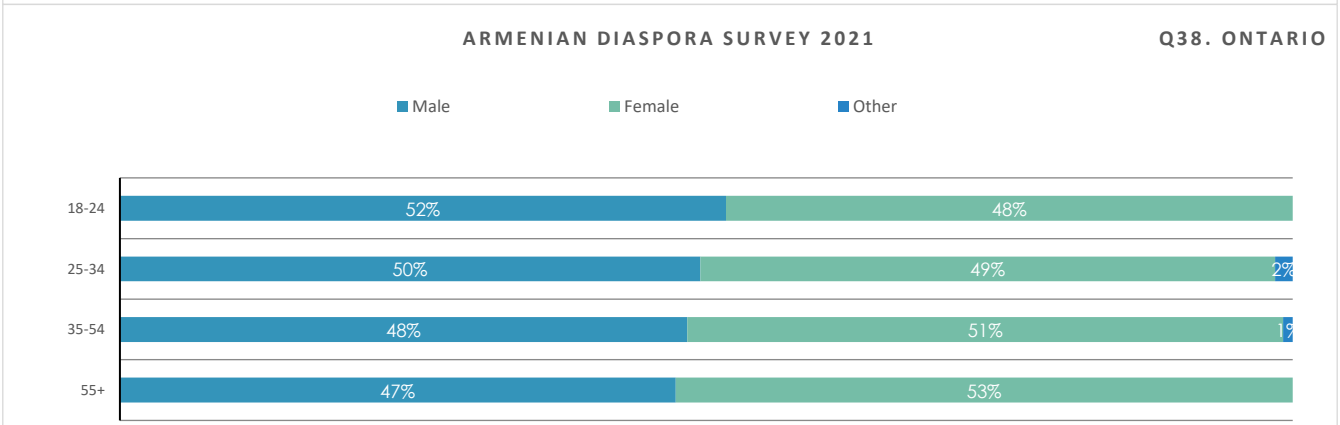
Question 36. B. Your father.	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	5419	817	1917	831	295	2376	331	738	1562	2732
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Both parents of my father are/were Armenian	88	95	87	80	76	91	82	84	89	92
One parent of my father is/was Armenian	4	2	4	6	9	4	7	5	5	3
My father is not / was not Armenian by birth	7	3	9	14	15	5	12	10	6	5

Question 36. B. Your father.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5419	817	2329	3045	1640	1571	2208
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Both parents of my father are/were Armenian	88	95	90	88	96	92	79
One parent of my father is/was Armenian	4	2	4	5	3	3	7
My father is not / was not Armenian by birth	7	3	6	8	2	5	14

Question 38. Your gender.



Base: All Respondents (814) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

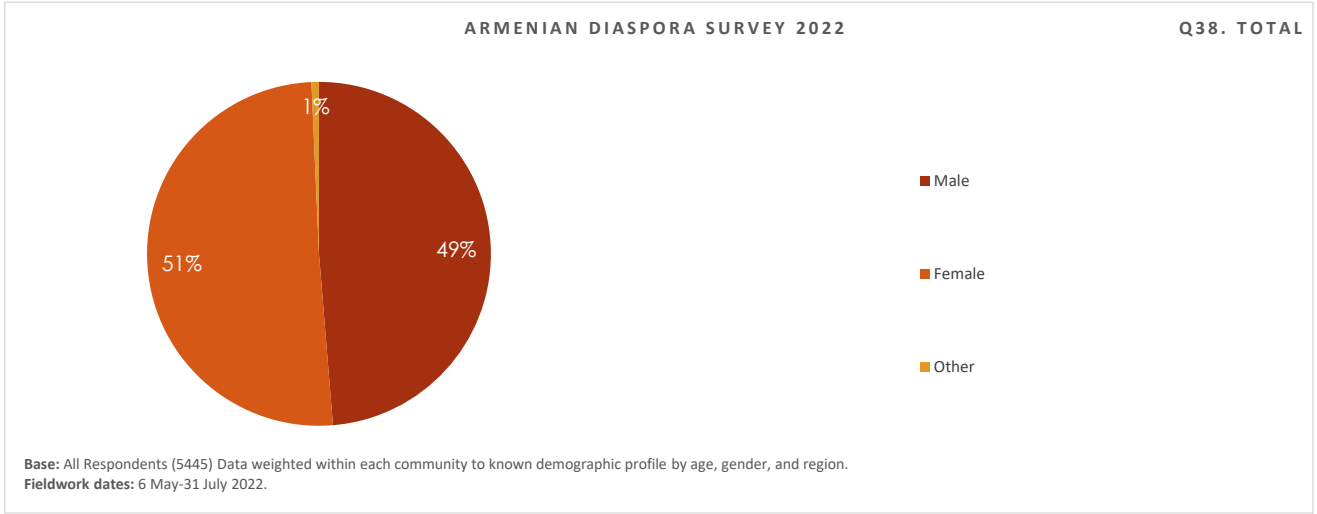


Base: All Respondents (814) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

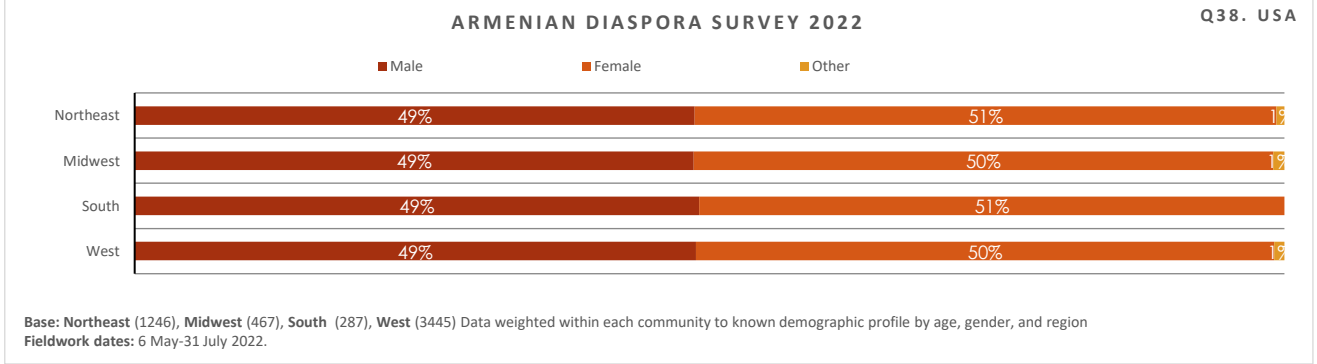
Question 38. Your gender.	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
BASE	5405	814	55	104	301	342	381	433
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Male	49	48	52	50	48	47	100	0
Female	50	51	48	49	51	53	0	100
Other	1	1	0	2	1	0	0	0

Question 38. Your gender.	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5405	814	423	274	116
	%	%	%	%	%
Male	49	48	51	51	36
Female	50	51	49	49	62
Other	1	1	1	0	2

Question 38. Your gender.



Base: All Respondents (5445) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.



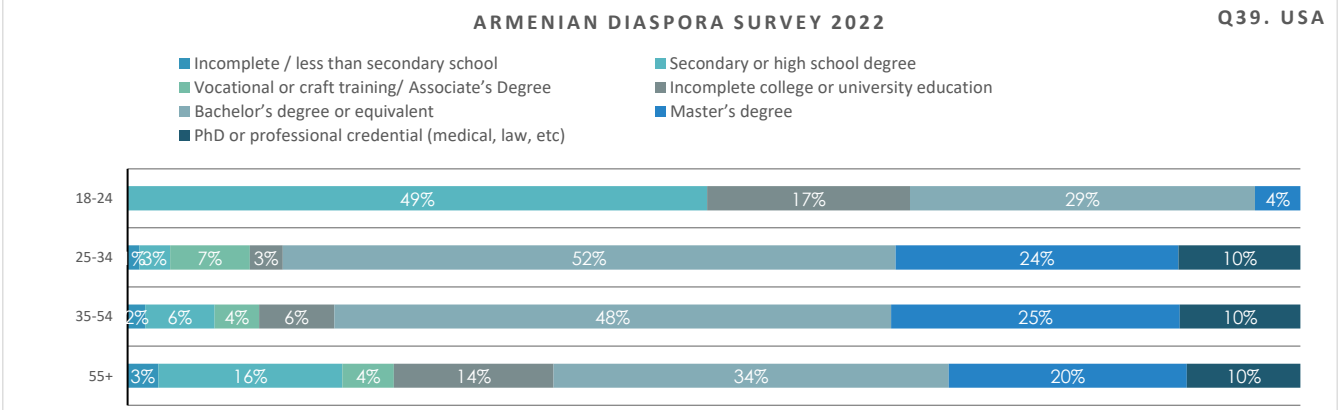
Base: Northeast (1246), **Midwest** (467), **South** (287), **West** (3445) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 38. Your gender.	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Northeast**	**Midwest**	**South**	**West**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**
BASE	5445	818	1246	467	287	3445	650	1011	1769	1968
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Male	49	48	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49
Female	50	51	51	50	51	50	50	50	51	51
Other	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	1	0

Question 38. Your gender.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Male**	**Female**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	5445	818	2654	2744	1666	1794	1985
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Male	49	48	100	0	52	50	45
Female	50	51	0	100	48	49	54
Other	1	1	0	0	0	1	1

Question 39. What is your highest level of formal education completed?

Base: All Respondents (815) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

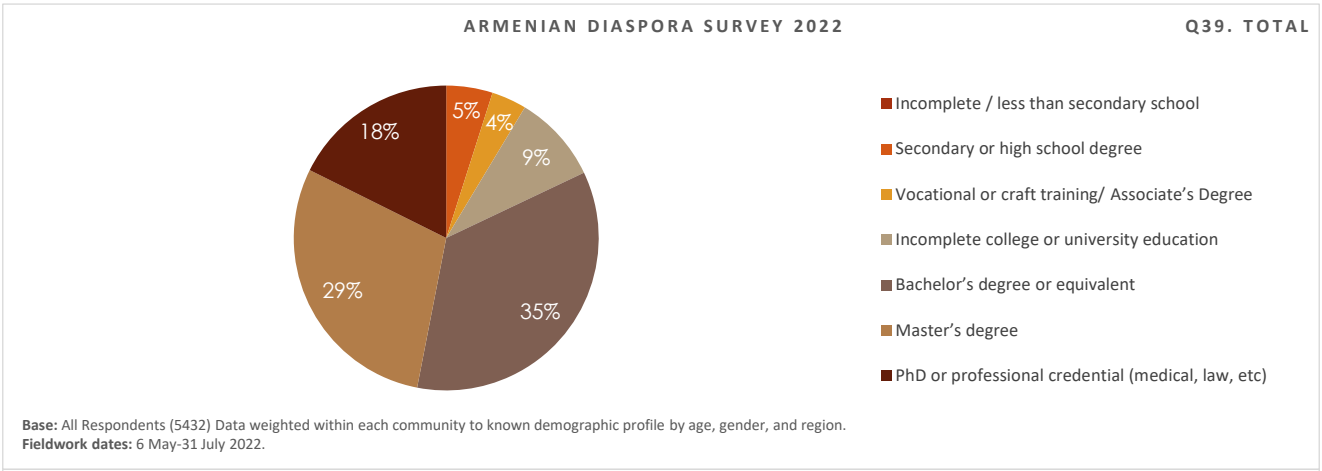


Base: All Respondents (815) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

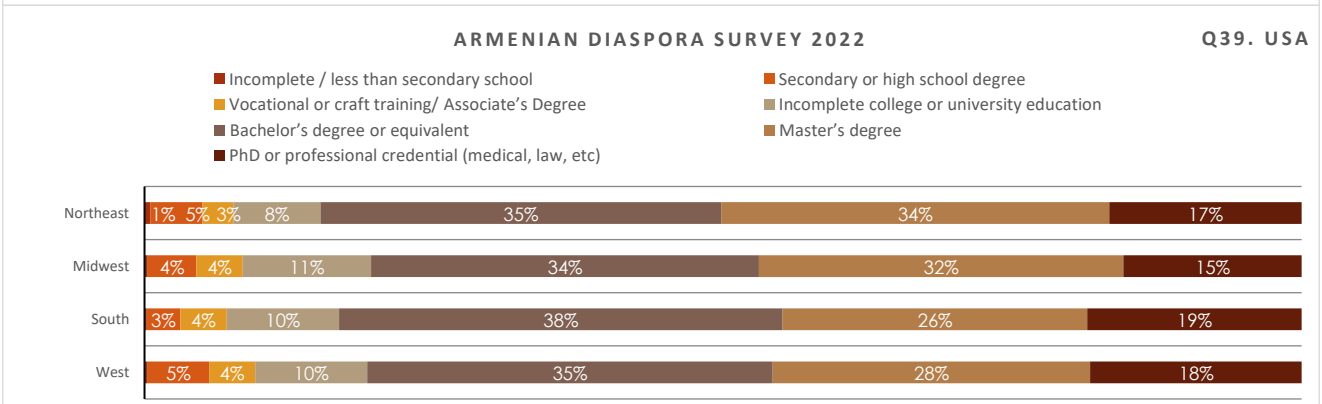
Question 39. What is your highest level of formal education completed?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	5432	**815**	55	106	301	341	381	429
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
Incomplete / less than secondary school	0	**2**	0	1	2	3	3	0
Secondary or high school degree	5	**14**	49	3	6	16	14	13
Vocational or craft training/ Associate's Degree	4	**4**	0	7	4	4	5	3
Incomplete college or university education	9	**10**	17	3	6	14	9	10
Bachelor's degree or equivalent	35	**41**	29	52	48	34	38	44
Master's degree	29	**21**	4	24	25	20	20	21
PhD or professional credential (medical, law, etc)	18	**9**	0	10	10	10	10	8

Question 39. What is your highest level of formal education completed?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	5432	**815**	422	274	118
	%	**%**	%	%	%
Incomplete / less than secondary school	0	**2**	3	1	0
Secondary or high school degree	5	**14**	14	12	15
Vocational or craft training/ Associate's Degree	4	**4**	5	3	4
Incomplete college or university education	9	**10**	10	8	12
Bachelor's degree or equivalent	35	**41**	37	47	42
Master's degree	29	**21**	20	22	22
PhD or professional credential (medical, law, etc)	18	**9**	11	8	5

Question 39. What is your highest level of formal education completed?



Base: All Respondents (5432) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

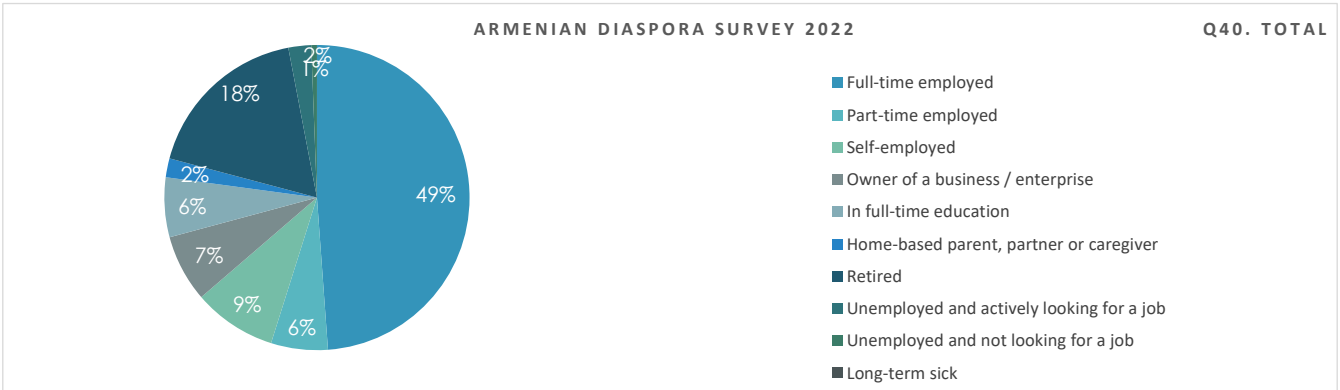


Base: Northeast (1927), **Midwest** (832), **South** (297), **West** (2376) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

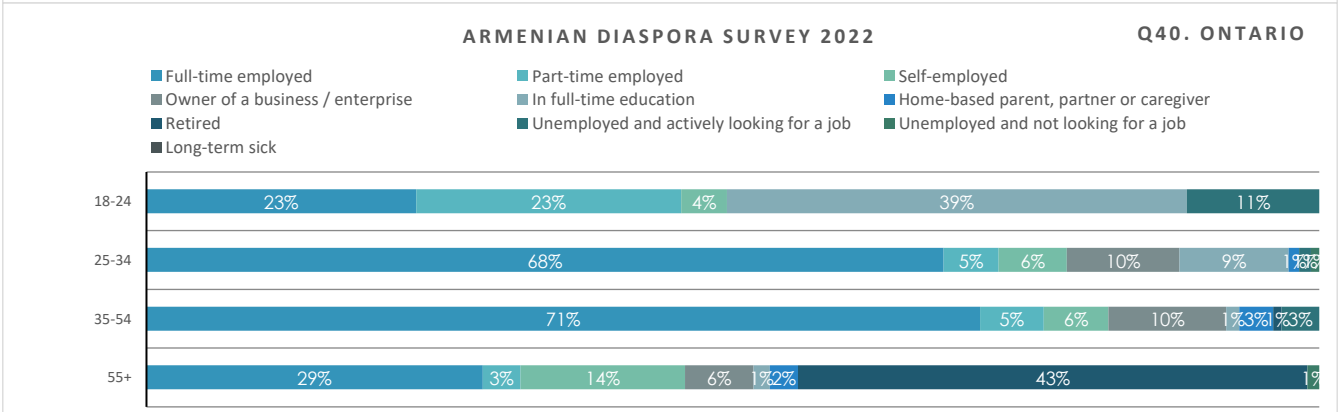
Question 39. What is your highest level of formal education completed?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	5432	815	1927	832	297	2376	331	739	1567	2741
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Incomplete / less than secondary school	0	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Secondary or high school degree	5	14	5	4	3	5	18	2	2	5
Vocational or craft training/ Associate's Degree	4	4	3	4	4	4	6	2	4	4
Incomplete college or university education	9	10	8	11	10	10	26	5	6	9
Bachelor's degree or equivalent	35	41	35	34	38	35	42	41	32	32
Master's degree	29	21	34	32	26	28	6	35	33	31
PhD or professional credential (medical, law, etc)	18	9	17	15	19	18	2	15	23	19

Question 39. What is your highest level of formal education completed?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5432	815	2340	3048	1652	1563	2217
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Incomplete / less than secondary school	0	2	0	0	1	1	0
Secondary or high school degree	5	14	6	4	5	7	3
Vocational or craft training/ Associate's Degree	4	4	3	4	4	3	4
Incomplete college or university education	9	10	9	9	8	10	10
Bachelor's degree or equivalent	35	41	32	37	31	37	37
Master's degree	29	21	28	30	32	25	31
PhD or professional credential (medical, law, etc)	18	9	20	15	20	18	16

Question 40. What is your current employment status?



Base: All Respondents (814) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

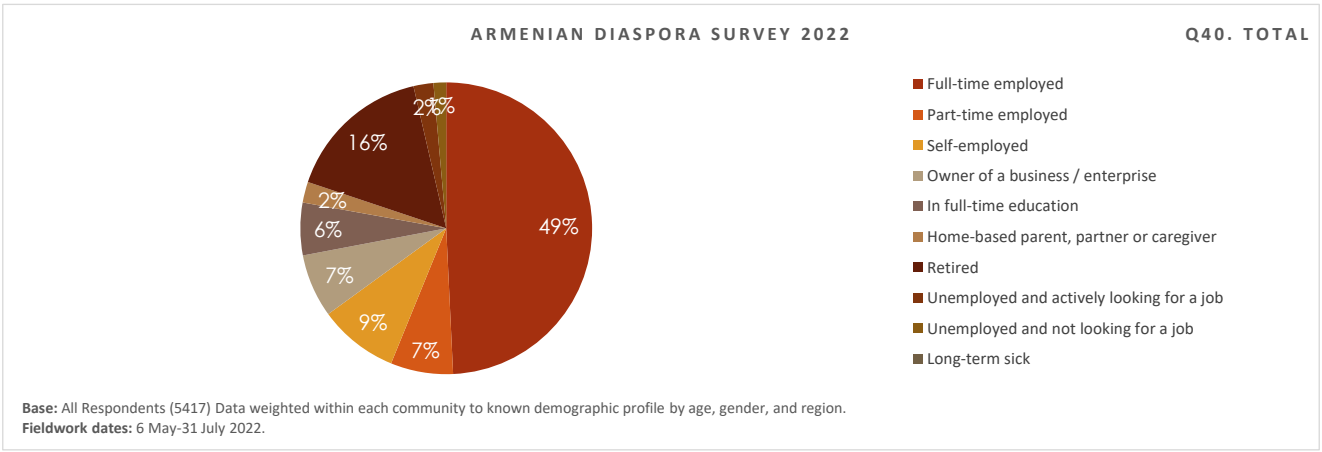


Base: All Respondents (814) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

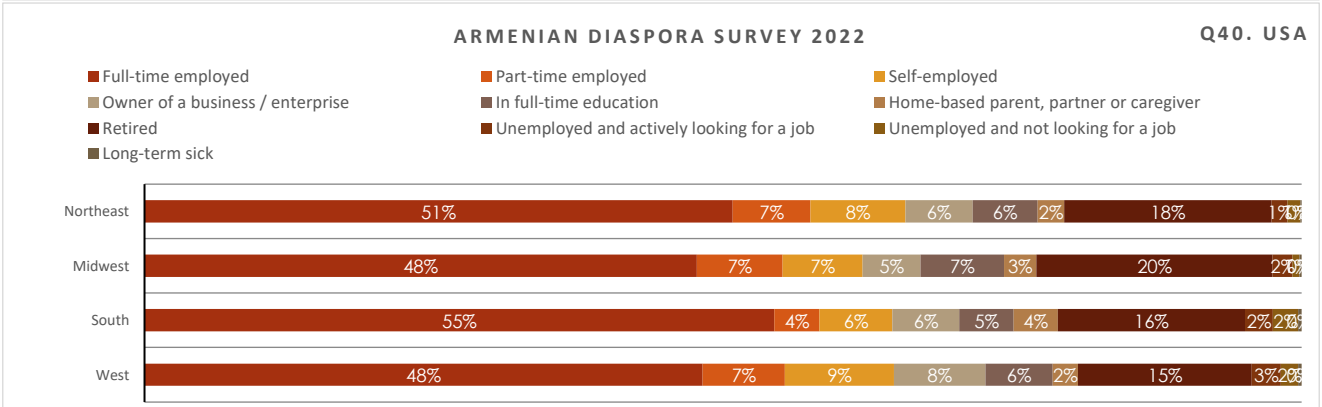
Question 40. What is your current employment status?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
BASE	5417	814	55	106	303	338	378	431
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Full-time employed	49	49	23	68	71	29	48	49
Part-time employed	7	6	23	5	5	3	3	8
Self-employed	9	9	4	6	6	14	10	8
Owner of a business / enterprise	7	7	0	10	10	6	11	3
In full-time education	6	6	39	9	1	1	6	7
Home-BASEd parent, partner or caregiver	2	2	0	1	3	2	0	4
Retired	16	18	0	0	1	43	18	18
Unemployed and actively looking for a job	2	2	11	1	3	0	3	2
Unemployed and not looking for a job	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
Long-term sick	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Question 40. What is your current employment status?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5417	814	421	273	119
	%	%	%	%	%
Full-time employed	49	49	43	54	56
Part-time employed	7	6	7	5	7
Self-employed	9	9	10	8	5
Owner of a business / enterprise	7	7	5	10	6
In full-time education	6	6	3	11	6
Home-BASEd parent, partner or caregiver	2	2	2	2	3
Retired	16	18	27	8	11
Unemployed and actively looking for a job	2	2	2	3	5
Unemployed and not looking for a job	1	1	1	0	2
Long-term sick	0	0	0	0	0

Question 40. What is your current employment status?



Base: All Respondents (5417) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

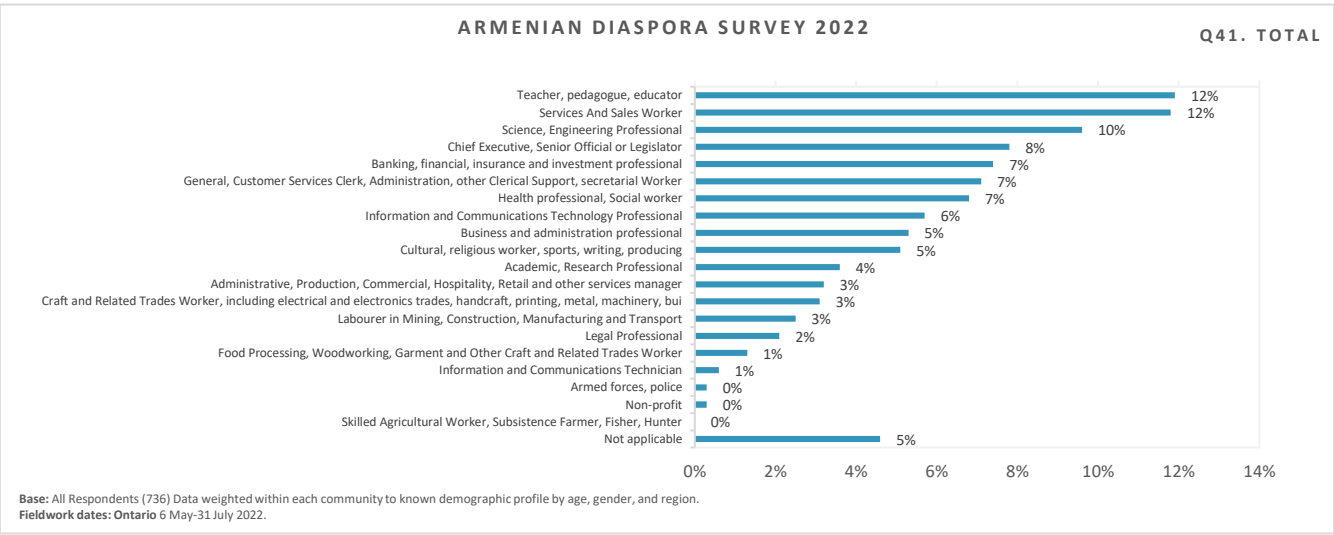


Base: Northeast (1915), **Midwest** (834), **South** (295), **West** (2373) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 40. What is your current employment status?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	5417	814	1915	834	295	2373	329	739	1562	2736
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Full-time employed	49	49	51	48	55	48	24	71	69	28
Part-time employed	7	6	7	7	4	7	23	5	4	5
Self-employed	9	9	8	7	6	9	4	6	9	11
Owner of a business / enterprise	7	7	6	5	6	8	2	6	10	7
In full-time education	6	6	6	7	5	6	33	7	1	1
Home-based parent, partner or caregiver	2	2	2	3	4	2	0	1	4	2
Retired	16	18	18	20	16	15	0	0	1	44
Unemployed and actively looking for a job	2	2	1	2	2	3	10	3	1	0
Unemployed and not looking for a job	1	1	1	1	2	2	5	1	1	1
Long-term sick	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Question 40. What is your current employment status?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5417	814	2333	3040	1641	1562	2214
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Full-time employed	49	49	50	49	49	49	49
Part-time employed	7	6	5	9	5	8	8
Self-employed	9	9	10	8	11	8	8
Owner of a business / enterprise	7	7	10	5	8	7	6
In full-time education	6	6	6	6	4	9	5
Home-based parent, partner or caregiver	2	2	0	5	3	2	2
Retired	16	18	16	16	18	12	19
Unemployed and actively looking for a job	2	2	2	2	1	4	2
Unemployed and not looking for a job	1	1	1	2	1	2	1
Long-term sick	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Question 41. Thinking about your main job: what work do you do or what work did you do at your last job? If retired, state former occupation(s).

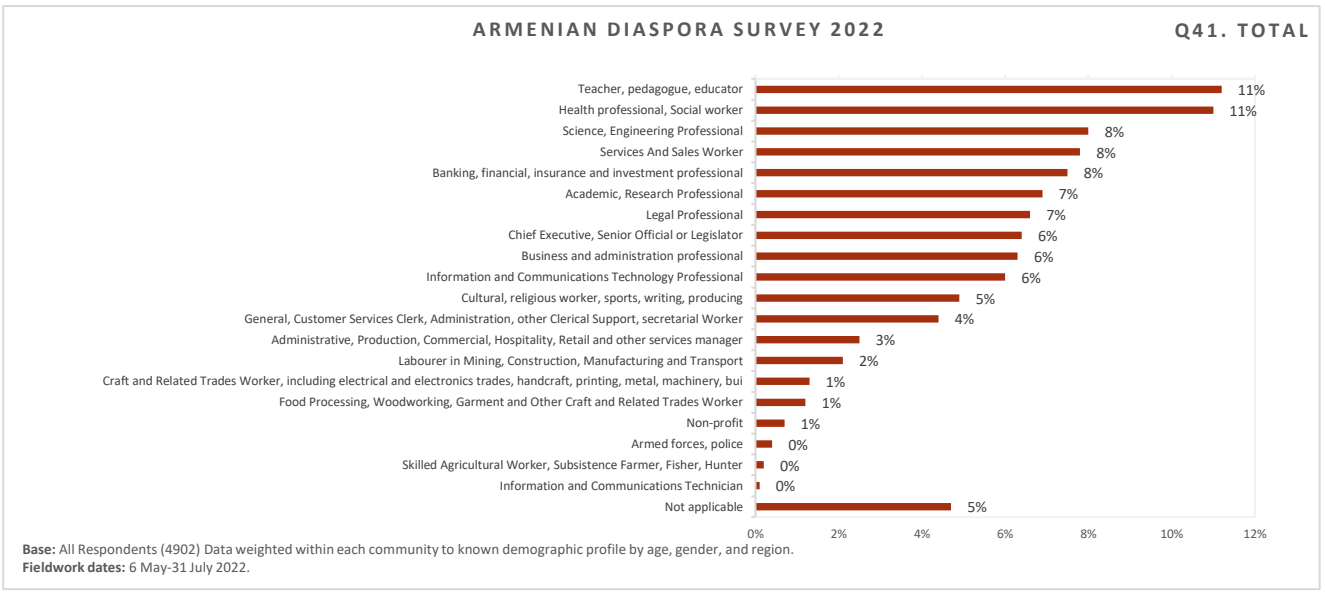


Base: All Respondents (736) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 41. Thinking about your main job: what work do you do or what work did you do at your last job? If retired, state former occupation(s).	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	4902	**736**	66	126	234	304	360	372
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
Teacher, pedagogue, educator	11	**12**	20	10	10	12	5	18
Health professional, Social worker	11	**12**	22	10	9	13	12	12
Science, Engineering Professional	8	**10**	5	13	9	10	16	3
Services And Sales Worker	8	**8**	0	4	9	10	9	7
Banking, financial, insurance and investment professional	8	**7**	0	5	10	8	6	9
Academic, Research Professional	7	**7**	13	4	9	6	4	10
Legal Professional	7	**7**	4	9	6	8	4	9
Chief Executive, Senior Official or Legislator	6	**6**	0	9	9	3	8	4
Business and administration professional	6	**5**	5	7	7	3	6	5
Information and Communications Technology Professional	6	**5**	11	6	4	4	6	4
Cultural, religious worker, sports, writing, producing	5	**4**	0	6	2	5	3	4
General, Customer Services Clerk, Administration, other Clerical Support, secretarial Worker	4	**3**	0	3	3	4	2	4
Administrative, Production, Commercial, Hospitality, Retail and other services manager	3	**3**	3	1	3	4	6	1
Labourer in Mining, Construction, Manufacturing and Transport	2	**3**	2	2	2	3	5	1
Craft and Related Trades Worker, including electrical and electronics trades, handcraft, printing, metal, machinery, bui	1	**2**	0	4	4	1	2	2
Food Processing, Woodworking, Garment and Other Craft and Related Trades Worker	1	**1**	3	0	1	2	2	1
Non-profit	1	**1**	0	1	0	1	1	0
Armed forces, police	0	**0**	0	1	0	0	0	0
Skilled Agricultural Worker, Subsistence Farmer, Fisher, Hunter	0	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	1
Information and Communications Technician	0	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	5	**5**	15	5	3	4	4	6

Question 41. Thinking about your main job: what work do you do or what work did you do at your last job? If retired, state former occupation(s).	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	4902	**736**	366	257	112
	%	**%**	%	%	%
Teacher, pedagogue, educator	11	**12**	13	9	18
Health professional, Social worker	11	**12**	11	13	13
Science, Engineering Professional	8	**10**	11	9	5
Services And Sales Worker	8	**8**	9	6	7
Banking, financial, insurance and investment professional	8	**7**	8	7	6
Academic, Research Professional	7	**7**	7	7	7
Legal Professional	7	**7**	7	7	7
Chief Executive, Senior Official or Legislator	6	**6**	5	8	4
Business and administration professional	6	**5**	5	6	7
Information and Communications Technology Professional	6	**5**	3	7	7
Cultural, religious worker, sports, writing, producing	5	**4**	4	4	3
General, Customer Services Clerk, Administration, other Clerical Support, secretarial Worker	4	**3**	3	3	3
Administrative, Production, Commercial, Hospitality, Retail and other services manager	3	**3**	3	3	3
Labourer in Mining, Construction, Manufacturing and Transport	2	**3**	3	2	3
Craft and Related Trades Worker, including electrical and electronics trades, handcraft, printing, metal, machinery, bui	1	**2**	1	5	0
Food Processing, Woodworking, Garment and Other Craft and Related Trades Worker	1	**1**	2	1	1
Non-profit	1	**1**	1	0	0
Armed forces, police	0	**0**	0	1	0
Skilled Agricultural Worker, Subsistence Farmer, Fisher, Hunter	0	**0**	0	0	0
Information and Communications Technician	0	**0**	0	0	0
Not applicable	5	**5**	5	4	6

Question 41. Thinking about your main job: what work do you do or what work did you do at your last job? If retired, state former occupation(s).

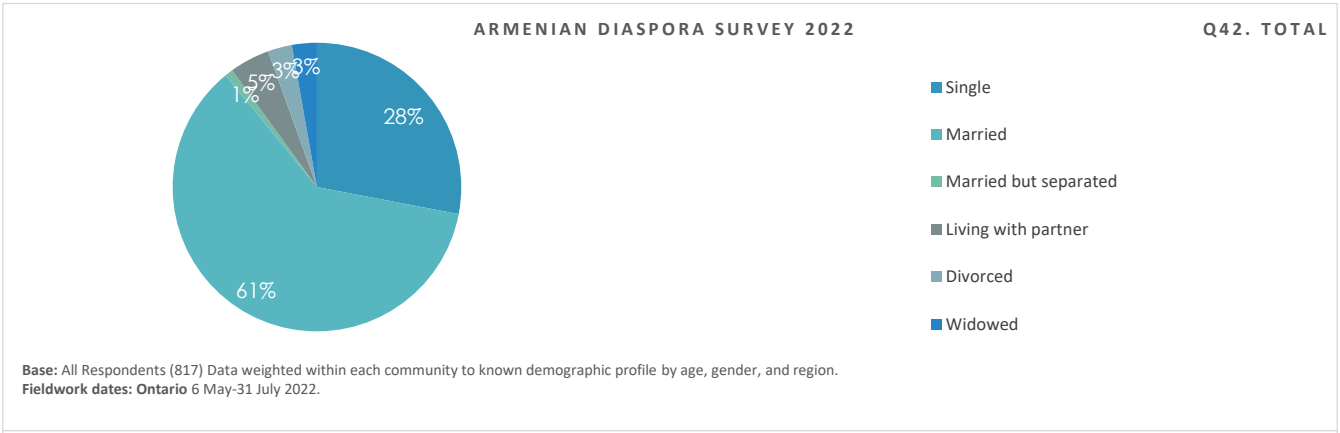


Base: All Respondents (4902) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

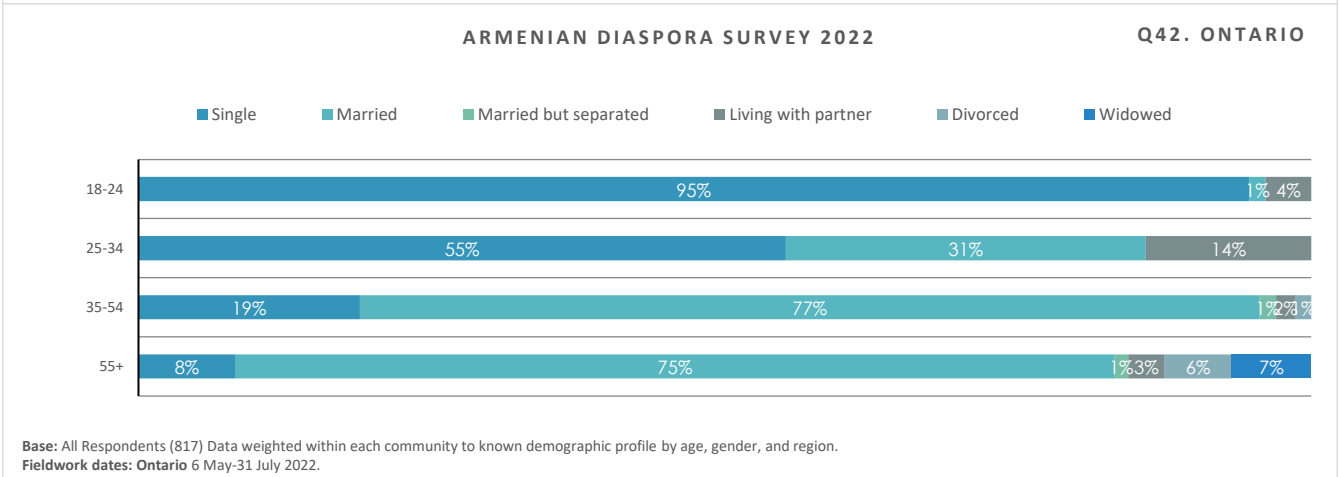
Question 41. Thinking about your main job: what work do you do or what work did you do at your last job? If retired, state former occupation(s).	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	4902	736	1107	419	265	3112	513	923	1609	1826
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Teacher, pedagogue, educator	11	12	12	13	11	11	8	8	10	15
Health professional, Social worker	11	12	8	12	10	12	8	12	12	11
Science, Engineering Professional	8	10	7	9	8	8	8	9	6	9
Services And Sales Worker	8	8	8	8	9	8	12	6	7	9
Banking, financial, insurance and investment professional	8	7	10	6	3	7	4	7	10	7
Academic, Research Professional	7	7	7	8	7	7	6	7	7	7
Legal Professional	7	7	6	4	4	7	4	8	9	4
Chief Executive, Senior Official or Legislator	6	6	6	6	6	7	1	4	8	8
Business and administration professional	6	5	7	6	7	6	6	9	6	5
Information and Communications Technology Professional	6	5	7	6	5	6	4	7	7	5
Cultural, religious worker, sports, writing, producing	5	4	5	4	3	5	5	6	4	6
General, Customer Services Clerk, Administration, other Clerical Support, secretarial Worker	4	3	5	5	6	4	6	3	5	5
Administrative, Production, Commercial, Hospitality, Retail and other services manager	3	3	3	2	5	2	3	3	2	3
Labourer in Mining, Construction, Manufacturing and Transport	2	3	2	3	4	2	2	2	2	2
Craft and Related Trades Worker, including electrical and electronics trades, handcraft, printing, metal, machinery, bui	1	2	2	1	2	1	0	3	0	2
Food Processing, Woodworking, Garment and Other Craft and Related Trades Worker	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1
Non-profit	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	0
Armed forces, police	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	1	1	0
Skilled Agricultural Worker, Subsistence Farmer, Fisher, Hunter	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Information and Communications Technician	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Not applicable	5	5	5	6	8	4	20	3	3	3

Question 41. Thinking about your main job: what work do you do or what work did you do at your last job? If retired, state former occupation(s).	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	4902	736	2410	2454	1479	1615	1809
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Teacher, pedagogue, educator	11	12	6	16	9	12	13
Health professional, Social worker	11	12	9	13	13	11	10
Science, Engineering Professional	8	10	12	4	11	7	6
Services And Sales Worker	8	8	8	7	8	9	7
Banking, financial, insurance and investment professional	8	7	9	6	8	8	7
Academic, Research Professional	7	7	6	8	7	7	7
Legal Professional	7	7	6	7	5	8	7
Chief Executive, Senior Official or Legislator	6	6	7	5	7	5	7
Business and administration professional	6	5	7	6	5	7	7
Information and Communications Technology Professional	6	5	7	5	6	7	5
Cultural, religious worker, sports, writing, producing	5	4	5	5	4	5	6
General, Customer Services Clerk, Administration, other Clerical Support, secretarial Worker	4	3	2	6	5	4	4
Administrative, Production, Commercial, Hospitality, Retail and other services manager	3	3	2	3	2	3	3
Labourer in Mining, Construction, Manufacturing and Transport	2	3	3	1	2	2	2
Craft and Related Trades Worker, including electrical and electronics trades, handcraft, printing, metal, machinery, bui	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
Food Processing, Woodworking, Garment and Other Craft and Related Trades Worker	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
Non-profit	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
Armed forces, police	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
Skilled Agricultural Worker, Subsistence Farmer, Fisher, Hunter	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Information and Communications Technician	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	5	5	5	5	5	5	4

Question 42. What is your current marital status?



Base: All Respondents (817) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

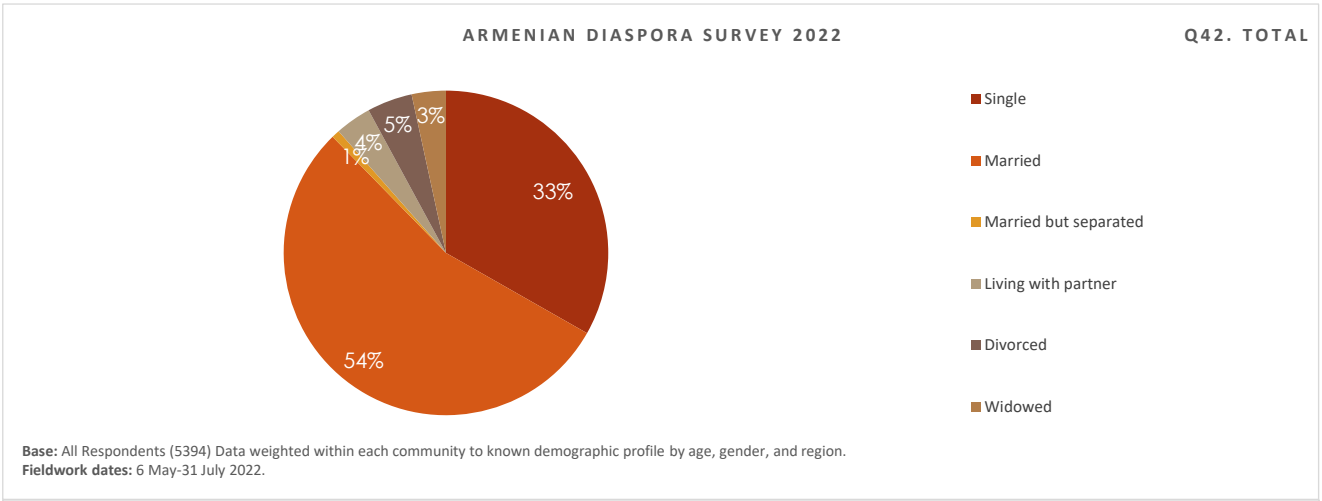


Base: All Respondents (817) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

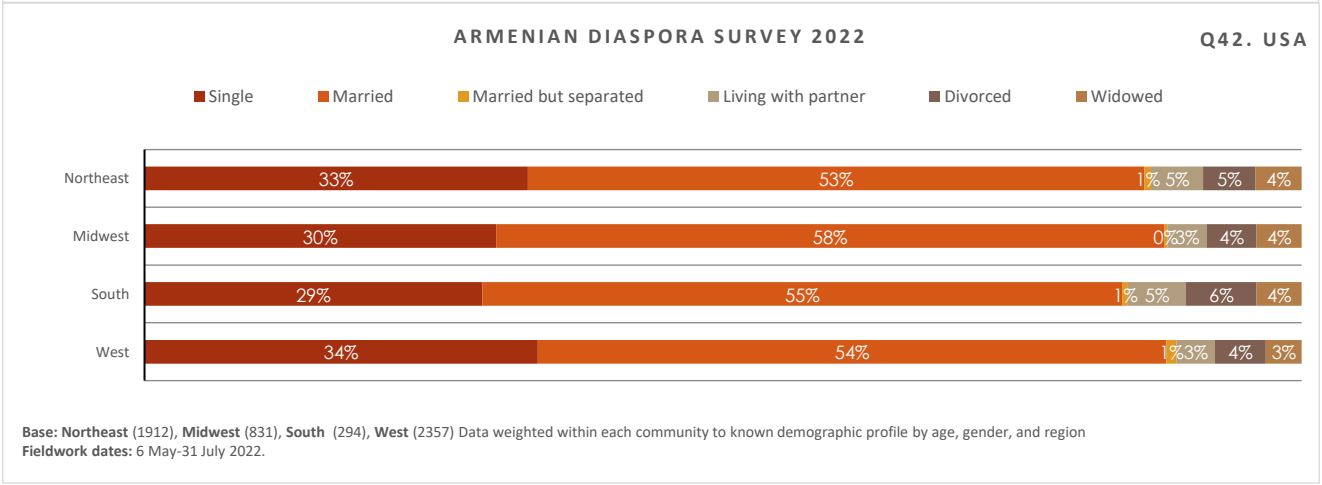
Question 42. What is your current marital status?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	5394	**817**	55	106	303	342	380	432
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
Single	33	**28**	95	55	19	8	28	27
Married	54	**61**	1	31	77	75	61	62
Married but separated	1	**1**	0	0	1	1	1	1
Living with partner	4	**5**	4	14	2	3	6	3
Divorced	5	**3**	0	0	1	6	2	3
Widowed	3	**3**	0	0	0	7	2	4

Question 42. What is your current marital status?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	5394	**817**	423	274	119
	%	**%**	%	%	%
Single	33	**28**	16	39	42
Married	54	**61**	72	52	46
Married but separated	1	**1**	0	1	2
Living with partner	4	**5**	4	5	6
Divorced	5	**3**	3	3	1
Widowed	3	**3**	4	1	3

Question 42. What is your current marital status?



Base: All Respondents (5394) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

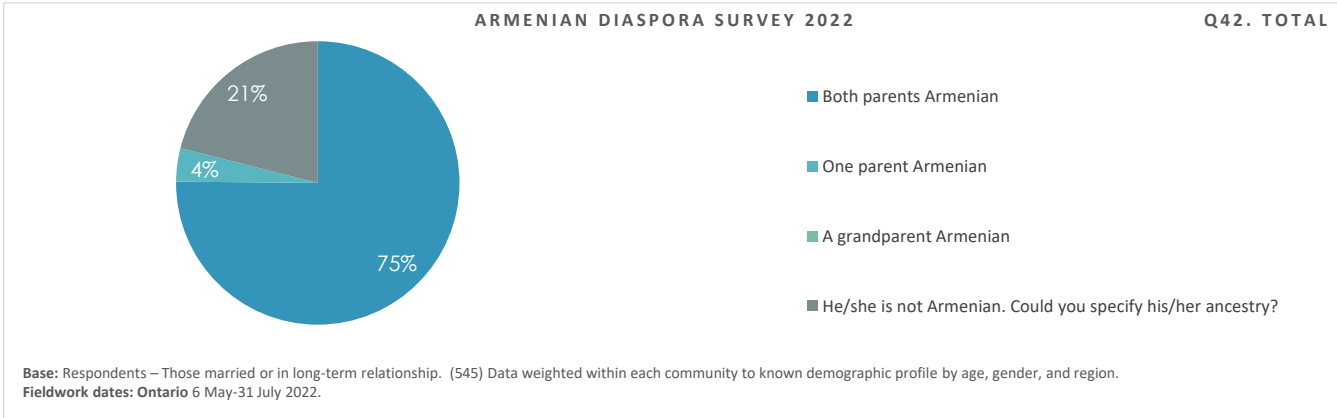


Base: Northeast (1912), **Midwest** (831), **South** (294), **West** (2357) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

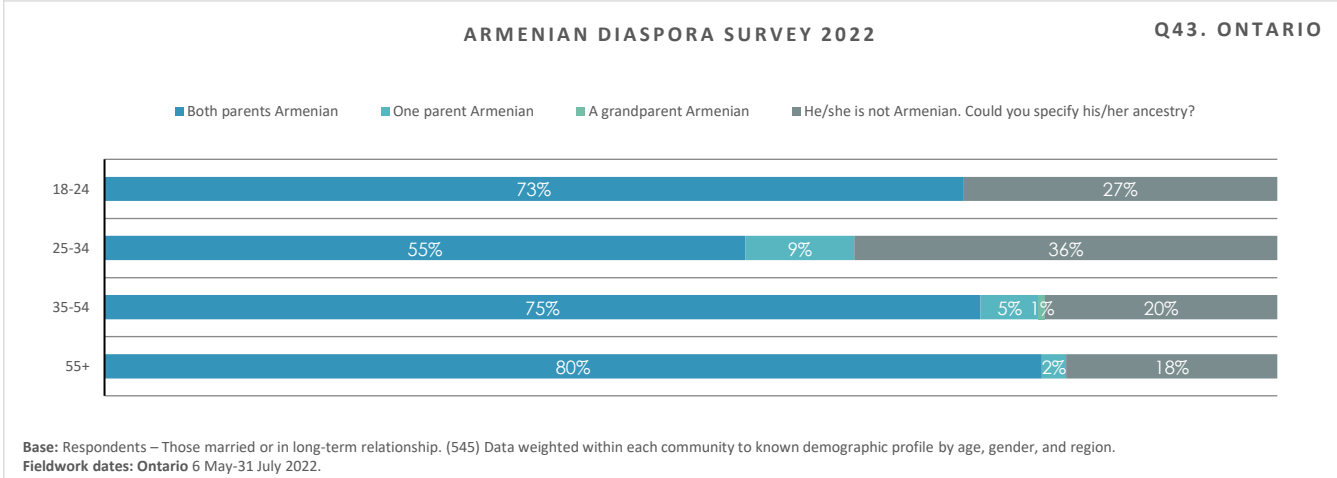
Question 42. What is your current marital status?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	5394	817	1912	831	294	2357	325	734	1551	2734
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Single	33	28	33	30	29	34	97	62	18	11
Married	54	61	53	58	55	54	1	29	73	69
Married but separated	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
Living with partner	4	5	5	3	5	3	2	8	4	2
Divorced	5	3	5	4	6	4	0	1	4	9
Widowed	3	3	4	4	4	3	0	0	0	9

Question 42. What is your current marital status?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5394	817	2333	3019	1641	1560	2193
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Single	33	28	34	32	18	44	36
Married	54	61	57	53	69	45	51
Married but separated	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Living with partner	4	5	3	4	3	4	4
Divorced	5	3	4	6	6	4	5
Widowed	3	3	2	5	4	3	3

Question 43. If married or in long-term relationship, which best describes your current/most recent spouse's/partner's ancestry?
Those who are married or in long-term relationship.



Base: Respondents – Those married or in long-term relationship. (545) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

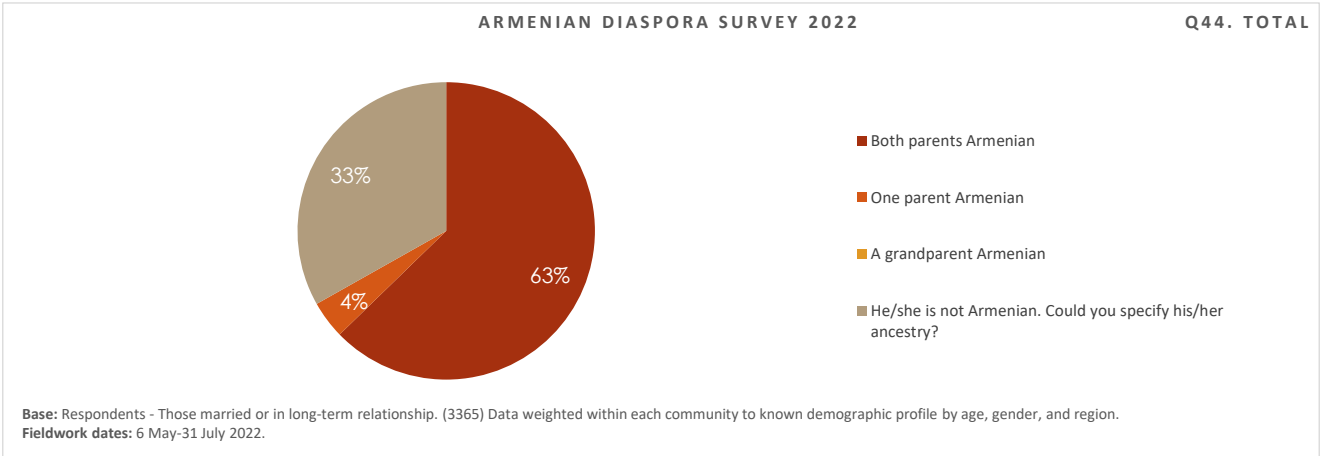


Base: Respondents – Those married or in long-term relationship. (545) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

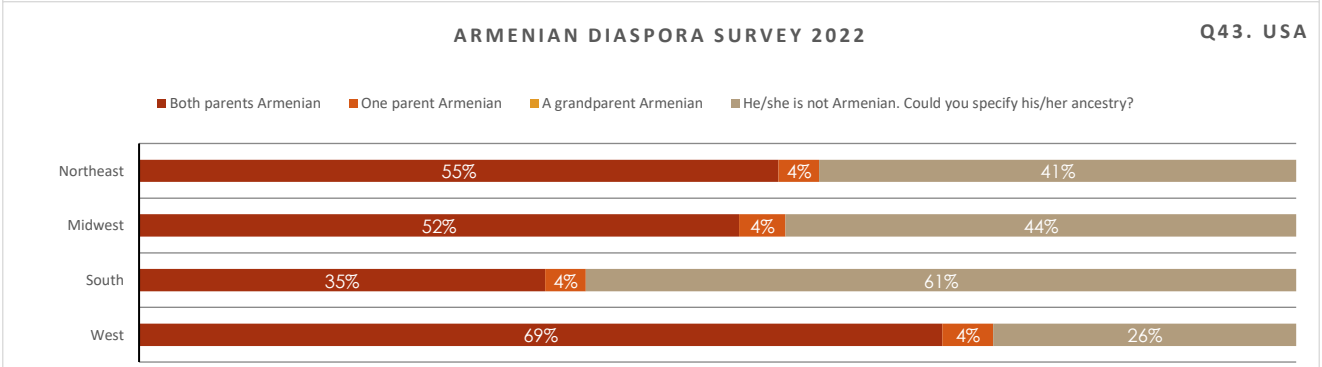
Question 43. If married or in long-term relationship, which best describes your current/most recent spouse's/partner's ancestry?	Community		Age				Gender	
Those married or in long-term relationship	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	3365	**545**	4	55	204	271	260	284
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
Both parents Armenian	63	**75**	73	55	75	80	71	79
One parent Armenian	4	**4**	0	9	5	2	5	3
A grandparent Armenian	0	**0**	0	0	1	0	0	0
He/she is not Armenian. Could you specify his/her ancestry?	33	**21**	27	36	20	18	23	19

Question 43. If married or in long-term relationship, which best describes your current/most recent spouse's/partner's ancestry?	Community		First Arrived		
Those married or in long-term relationship	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	3365	**545**	315	165	65
	%	**%**	%	%	%
Both parents Armenian	63	**75**	84	63	64
One parent Armenian	4	**4**	3	6	6
A grandparent Armenian	0	**0**	0	1	0
He/she is not Armenian. Could you specify his/her ancestry?	33	**21**	14	31	31

Question 43. If married or in long-term relationship, which best describes your current/most recent spouse's/partner's ancestry?
Those who are married or in long-term relationship.



Base: Respondents - Those married or in long-term relationship. (3365) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.



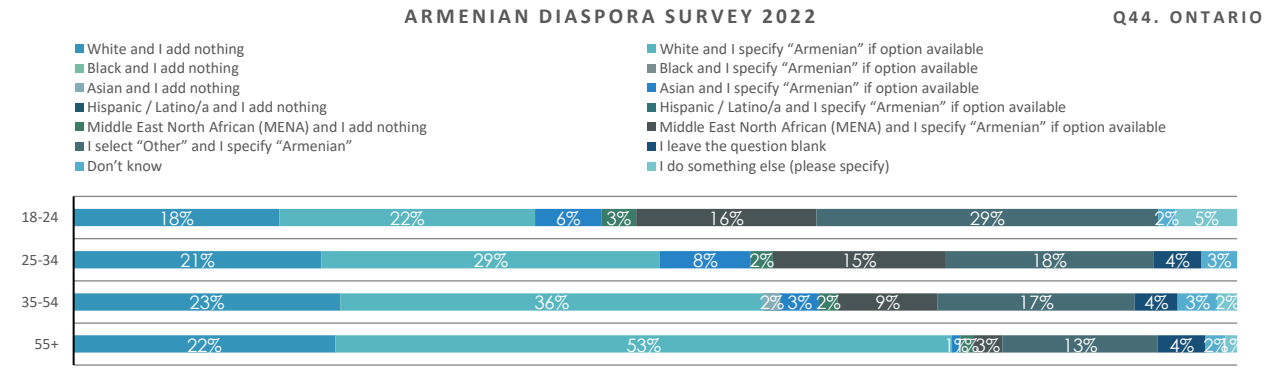
Base: Respondents – Those married or in long-term relationship. **Northeast** (763), **Midwest** (297), **South** (188), **West** (2117) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by ag
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 43. If married or in long-term relationship, which best describes your current/most recent spouse's/partner's ancestry?	Community		US Regions				Age			
Those married or in long-term relationship	**US**	**Ontario**	**Northeast**	**Midwest**	**South**	**West**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**
BASE	**3365**	545	763	297	188	2117	29	384	1396	1529
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Both parents Armenian	**63**	75	55	52	35	69	41	56	64	64
One parent Armenian	**4**	4	4	4	4	4	0	3	5	4
A grandparent Armenian	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
He/she is not Armenian. Could you specify his/her ancestry?	**33**	21	41	44	61	26	59	41	31	32

Question 43. If married or in long-term relationship, which best describes your current/most recent spouse's/partner's ancestry?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
Those married or in long-term relationship	**US**	**Ontario**	**Male**	**Female**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	**3365**	545	1639	1705	1271	937	1156
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Both parents Armenian	**63**	75	64	61	76	63	47
One parent Armenian	**4**	4	5	4	4	5	5
A grandparent Armenian	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
He/she is not Armenian. Could you specify his/her ancestry?	**33**	21	31	35	20	32	48

Question 44. When completing forms or questionnaires, which category of race do you usually select?

Base: All Respondents (762) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

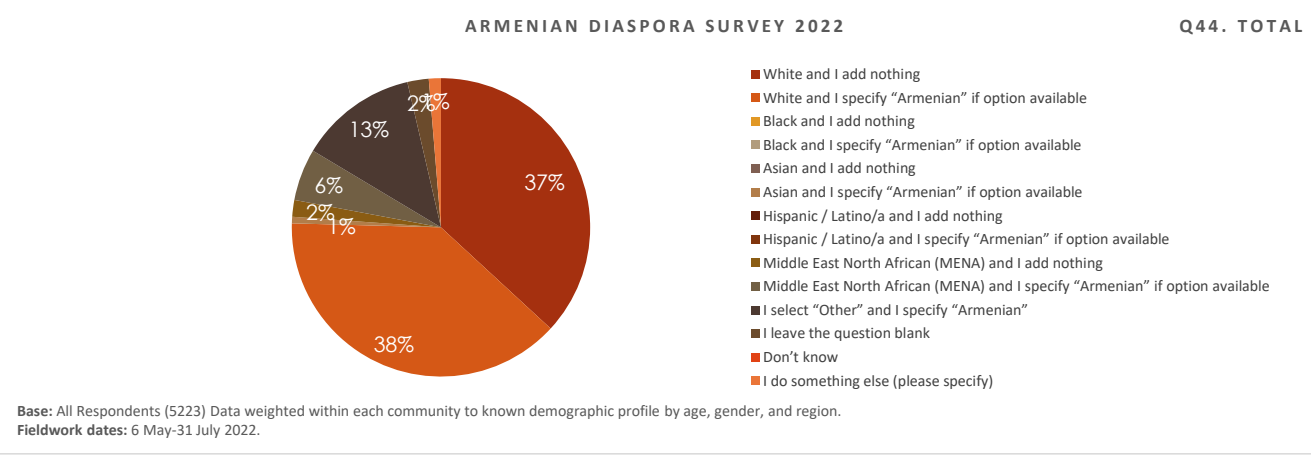


Base: All Respondents (762) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

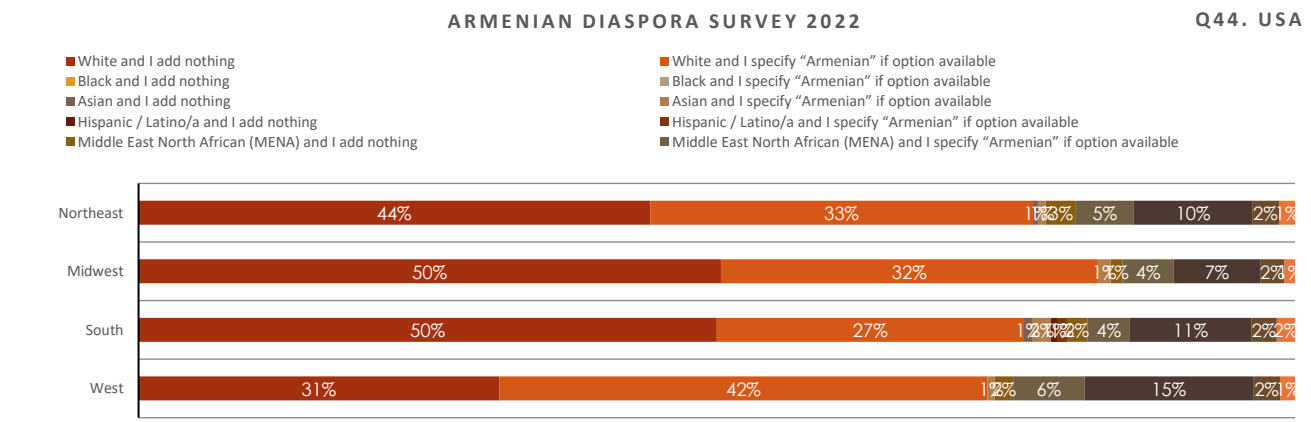
Question 44. When completing forms or questionnaires, which category of race do you usually select?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	5223	**762**	76	126	248	299	365	391
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
White and I add nothing	37	**22**	18	21	23	22	24	20
White and I specify “Armenian” if option available	38	**41**	22	29	36	53	41	40
Black and I add nothing	0	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
Black and I specify “Armenian” if option available	0	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian and I add nothing	0	**1**	0	0	2	0	0	1
Asian and I specify “Armenian” if option available	1	**3**	6	8	3	1	3	3
Hispanic / Latino/a and I add nothing	0	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hispanic / Latino/a and I specify “Armenian” if option available	0	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East North African (MENA) and I add nothing	2	**2**	3	2	2	1	1	2
Middle East North African (MENA) and I specify “Armenian” if option available	6	**8**	16	15	9	3	8	8
I select “Other” and I specify “Armenian”	13	**17**	29	18	17	13	16	18
I leave the question blank	2	**4**	0	4	4	4	4	3
Don’t know	0	**3**	2	3	3	2	3	2
I do something else (please specify)	1	**2**	5	0	2	1	2	1

Question 44. When completing forms or questionnaires, which category of race do you usually select?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	5223	**762**	374	271	116
	%	**%**	%	%	%
White and I add nothing	37	**22**	22	21	25
White and I specify “Armenian” if option available	38	**41**	45	34	39
Black and I add nothing	0	**0**	0	0	0
Black and I specify “Armenian” if option available	0	**0**	0	0	0
Asian and I add nothing	0	**1**	0	1	1
Asian and I specify “Armenian” if option available	1	**3**	2	3	9
Hispanic / Latino/a and I add nothing	0	**0**	0	0	0
Hispanic / Latino/a and I specify “Armenian” if option available	0	**0**	0	0	0
Middle East North African (MENA) and I add nothing	2	**2**	1	2	2
Middle East North African (MENA) and I specify “Armenian” if option available	6	**8**	6	11	7
I select “Other” and I specify “Armenian”	13	**17**	16	20	12
I leave the question blank	2	**4**	4	3	3
Don’t know	0	**3**	3	3	2
I do something else (please specify)	1	**2**	1	2	1

Question 44. When completing forms or questionnaires, which category of race do you usually select?



Base: All Respondents (5223) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

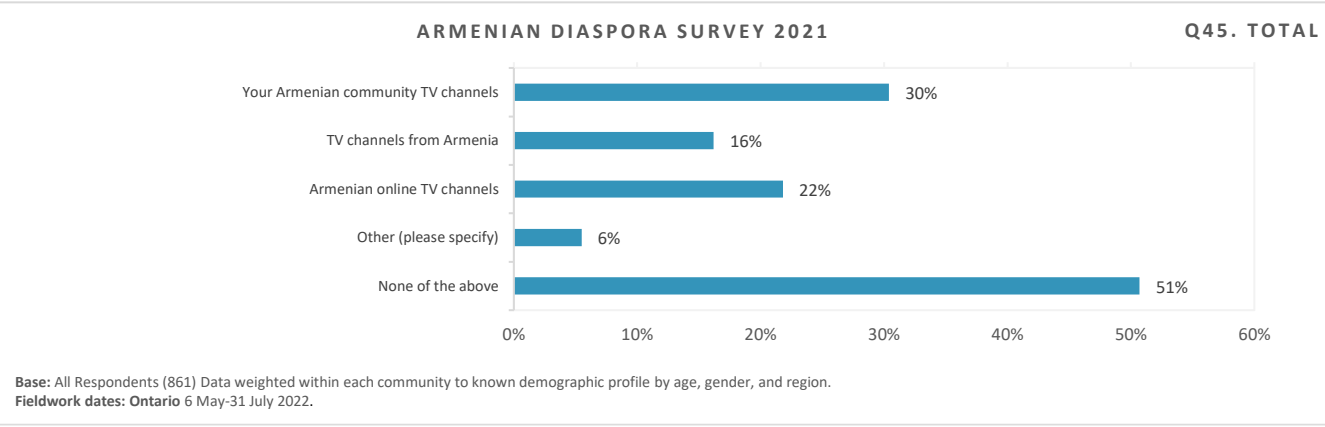


Base: Northeast (1192), **Midwest** (449), **South** (271), **West** (3311) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

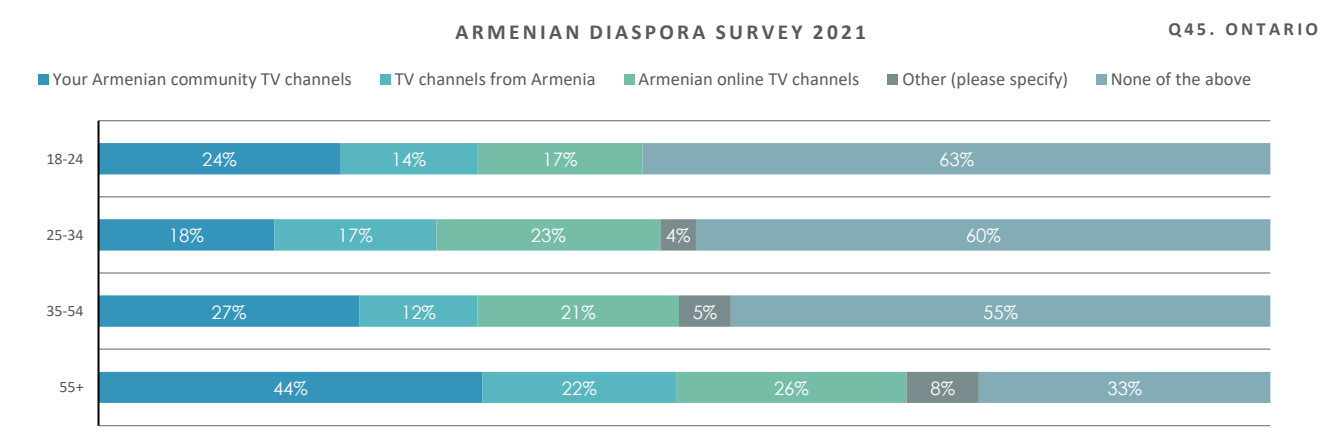
Question 44. When completing forms or questionnaires, which category of race do you usually select?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	5223	762	1192	449	271	3311	638	997	1730	1815
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
White and I add nothing	37	22	44	50	50	31	20	32	40	42
White and I specify "Armenian" if option available	38	41	33	32	27	42	39	32	36	44
Black and I add nothing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Black and I specify "Armenian" if option available	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian and I add nothing	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Asian and I specify "Armenian" if option available	1	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Hispanic / Latino/a and I add nothing	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Hispanic / Latino/a and I specify "Armenian" if option available	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East North African (MENA) and I add nothing	2	2	3	1	2	2	5	3	2	0
Middle East North African (MENA) and I specify "Armenian" if option available	6	8	5	4	4	6	18	12	3	1
I select "Other" and I specify "Armenian"	13	17	10	7	11	15	14	16	15	8
I leave the question blank	2	4	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
Don't know	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
I do something else (please specify)	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1

Question 44. When completing forms or questionnaires, which category of race do you usually select?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5223	762	2540	2641	1580	1736	1908
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
White and I add nothing	37	22	38	36	37	34	38
White and I specify "Armenian" if option available	38	41	38	39	45	35	36
Black and I add nothing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Black and I specify "Armenian" if option available	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian and I add nothing	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Asian and I specify "Armenian" if option available	1	3	0	1	0	1	1
Hispanic / Latino/a and I add nothing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hispanic / Latino/a and I specify "Armenian" if option available	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East North African (MENA) and I add nothing	2	2	1	2	1	3	2
Middle East North African (MENA) and I specify "Armenian" if option available	6	8	5	6	3	8	5
I select "Other" and I specify "Armenian"	13	17	13	13	11	16	12
I leave the question blank	2	4	3	2	2	2	3
Don't know	0	3	1	0	0	1	0
I do something else (please specify)	1	2	1	1	1	1	2

Question 45. Do you watch any of the following at least once a week, be it on TV, laptop or smartphone? Please select ALL that apply.



Base: All Respondents (861) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

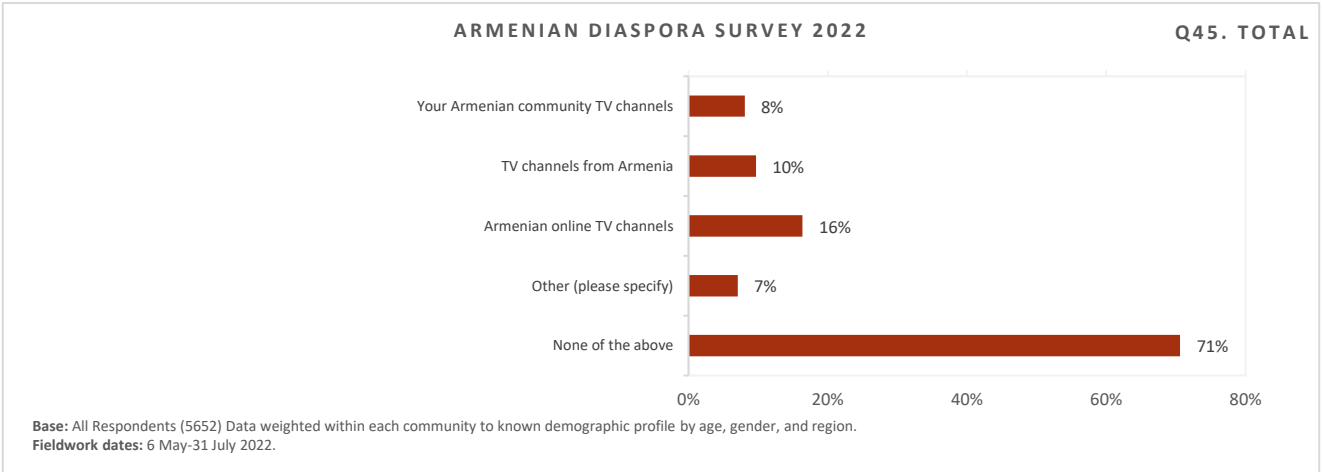


Base: All Respondents (861) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

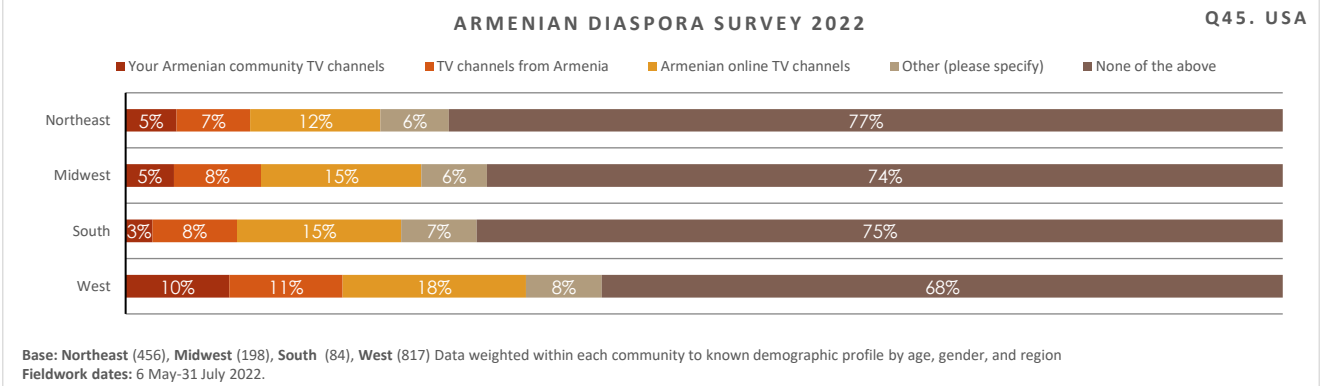
Question 45. Do you watch any of the following at least once a week, be it on TV, laptop or smartphone? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	1555	**861**	81	135	260	329	396	417
	%	**%**	14	17	12	22	20	14
Your Armenian community TV channels	8	**30**	17	23	21	26	25	21
TV channels from Armenia	10	**16**	0	4	5	8	7	5
Armenian online TV channels	16	**22**	63	60	55	33	45	51
Other (please specify)	7	**6**	24	18	27	44	32	32
None of the above	71	**51**	14	17	12	22	20	14

Question 45. Do you watch any of the following at least once a week, be it on TV, laptop or smartphone? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	1555	**429**	408	286	123
	%	**%**	%	%	%
Your Armenian community TV channels	8	**30**	35	29	29
TV channels from Armenia	10	**16**	25	11	6
Armenian online TV channels	16	**22**	29	18	15
Other (please specify)	7	**6**	7	5	6
None of the above	71	**51**	38	57	61

Question 45. Do you watch any of the following at least once a week, be it on TV, laptop or smartphone? Please select ALL that apply.



Base: All Respondents (5652) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

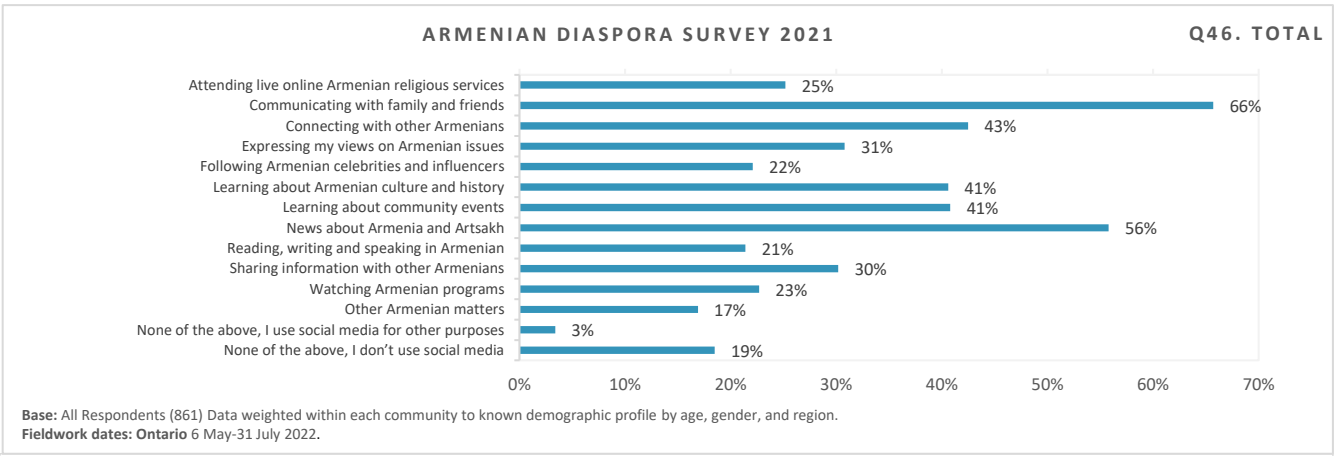


Base: Northeast (456), **Midwest** (198), **South** (84), **West** (817) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

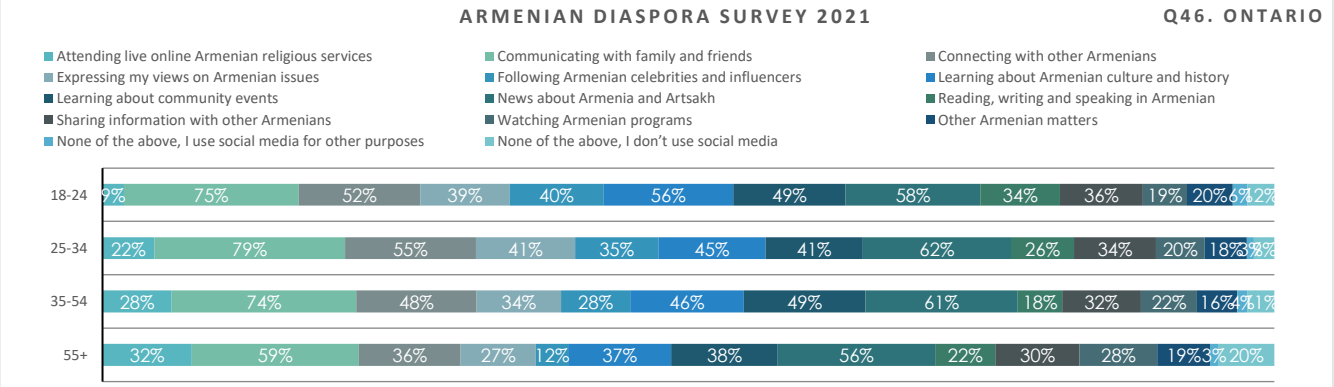
Question 45. Do you watch any of the following at least once a week, be it on TV, laptop or smartphone? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Northeast**	**Midwest**	**South**	**West**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**
BASE	**5652**	429	1288	485	298	3581	650	1011	1769	1968
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Your Armenian community TV channels	**8**	30	5	5	3	10	8	5	8	10
TV channels from Armenia	**10**	16	7	8	8	11	12	6	11	11
Armenian online TV channels	**16**	22	12	15	15	18	17	13	20	16
Other (please specify)	**7**	6	6	6	7	8	5	8	6	9
None of the above	**71**	51	77	74	75	68	72	76	67	68

Question 45. Do you watch any of the following at least once a week, be it on TV, laptop or smartphone? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Male**	**Female**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	**5652**	429	2654	2744	1666	1794	1985
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Your Armenian community TV channels	**8**	30	9	9	11	9	6
TV channels from Armenia	**10**	16	11	9	17	9	6
Armenian online TV channels	**16**	22	19	15	28	15	10
Other (please specify)	**7**	6	8	7	9	7	7
None of the above	**71**	51	67	72	54	73	79

Question 46. Do you use social media for any of the following? Please select ALL that apply.



Base: All Respondents (861) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.



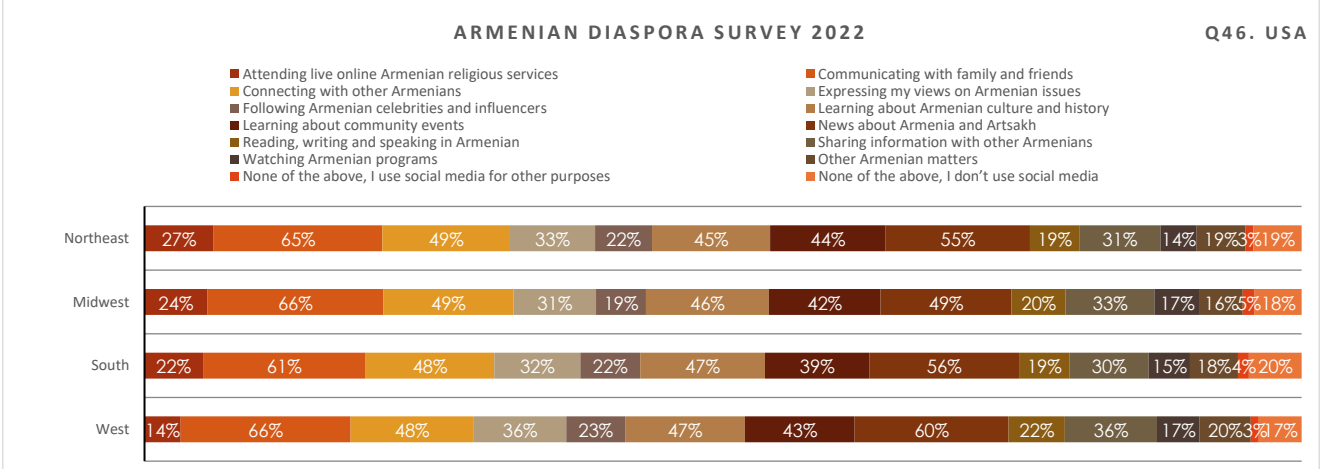
Base: All Respondents (861) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 46. Do you use social media for any of the following? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
BASE	4553	861	81	135	260	329	396	417
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Attending live online Armenian religious services	18	25	9	22	28	32	20	33
Communicating with family and friends	66	66	75	79	74	59	63	76
Connecting with other Armenians	48	43	52	55	48	36	40	49
Expressing my views on Armenian issues	35	31	39	41	34	27	35	30
Following Armenian celebrities and influencers	22	22	40	35	28	12	18	28
Learning about Armenian culture and history	46	41	56	45	46	37	38	47
Learning about community events	43	41	49	41	49	38	37	49
News about Armenia and Artsakh	58	56	58	62	61	56	60	57
Reading, writing and speaking in Armenian	21	21	34	26	18	22	19	26
Sharing information with other Armenians	34	30	36	34	32	30	31	33
Watching Armenian programs	16	23	19	20	22	28	25	23
Other Armenian matters	19	17	20	18	16	19	19	17
None of the above, I use social media for other purposes	3	3	6	3	4	3	4	3
None of the above, I don't use social media	17	19	12	9	11	20	17	12

Question 46. Do you use social media for any of the following? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	4553	861	408	286	123
	%	%	%	%	%
Attending live online Armenian religious services	18	25	28	23	29
Communicating with family and friends	66	66	65	74	70
Connecting with other Armenians	48	43	40	47	55
Expressing my views on Armenian issues	35	31	30	33	39
Following Armenian celebrities and influencers	22	22	17	31	28
Learning about Armenian culture and history	46	41	40	47	43
Learning about community events	43	41	41	48	40
News about Armenia and Artsakh	58	56	57	60	61
Reading, writing and speaking in Armenian	21	21	22	23	24
Sharing information with other Armenians	34	30	31	32	35
Watching Armenian programs	16	23	29	20	16
Other Armenian matters	19	17	18	18	17
None of the above, I use social media for other purposes	3	3	4	3	5
None of the above, I don't use social media	17	19	16	13	10

Question 46. Do you use social media for any of the following? Please select ALL that apply.

Base: All Respondents (5652) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.



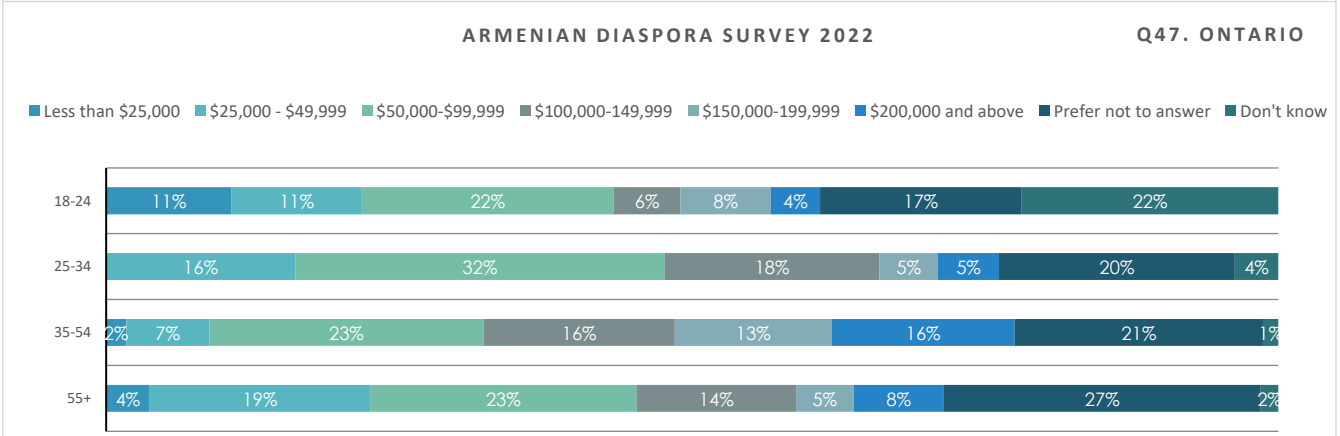
Base: Northeast (1288), **Midwest** (485), **South** (298), **West** (3581) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 46. Do you use social media for any of the following? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Northeast**	**Midwest**	**South**	**West**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**
BASE	**5652**	702	1288	485	298	3581	650	1011	1769	1968
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Attending live online Armenian religious services	**18**	25	27	24	22	14	14	12	19	25
Communicating with family and friends	**66**	66	65	66	61	66	80	77	71	57
Connecting with other Armenians	**48**	43	49	49	48	48	69	61	49	39
Expressing my views on Armenian issues	**35**	31	33	31	32	36	56	46	37	24
Following Armenian celebrities and influencers	**22**	22	22	19	22	23	45	35	23	11
Learning about Armenian culture and history	**46**	41	45	46	47	47	67	59	47	38
Learning about community events	**43**	41	44	42	39	43	53	54	46	35
News about Armenia and Artsakh	**58**	56	55	49	56	60	75	70	63	48
Reading, writing and speaking in Armenian	**21**	21	19	20	19	22	41	29	20	14
Sharing information with other Armenians	**34**	30	31	33	30	36	52	45	33	28
Watching Armenian programs	**16**	23	14	17	15	17	20	15	18	16
Other Armenian matters	**19**	17	19	16	18	20	29	22	20	16
None of the above, I use social media for other purposes	**3**	3	3	5	4	3	3	3	4	4
None of the above, I don't use social media	**17**	19	19	18	20	17	7	7	11	23

Question 46. Do you use social media for any of the following? Please select ALL that apply.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Male**	**Female**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	**5652**	702	2654	2744	1666	1794	1985
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Attending live online Armenian religious services	**18**	25	17	21	15	17	24
Communicating with family and friends	**66**	66	63	73	67	71	67
Connecting with other Armenians	**48**	43	49	51	47	51	53
Expressing my views on Armenian issues	**35**	31	38	34	33	39	37
Following Armenian celebrities and influencers	**22**	22	18	28	18	29	23
Learning about Armenian culture and history	**46**	41	46	50	42	51	51
Learning about community events	**43**	41	39	50	41	47	45
News about Armenia and Artsakh	**58**	56	60	60	63	62	56
Reading, writing and speaking in Armenian	**21**	21	22	22	24	24	19
Sharing information with other Armenians	**34**	30	35	36	34	38	34
Watching Armenian programs	**16**	23	17	17	22	16	13
Other Armenian matters	**19**	17	20	20	21	21	18
None of the above, I use social media for other purposes	**3**	3	4	3	3	3	4
None of the above, I don't use social media	**17**	19	17	11	16	12	15

Question 47. What is your BASE annual household income before taxes?

Base: All Respondents (757) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

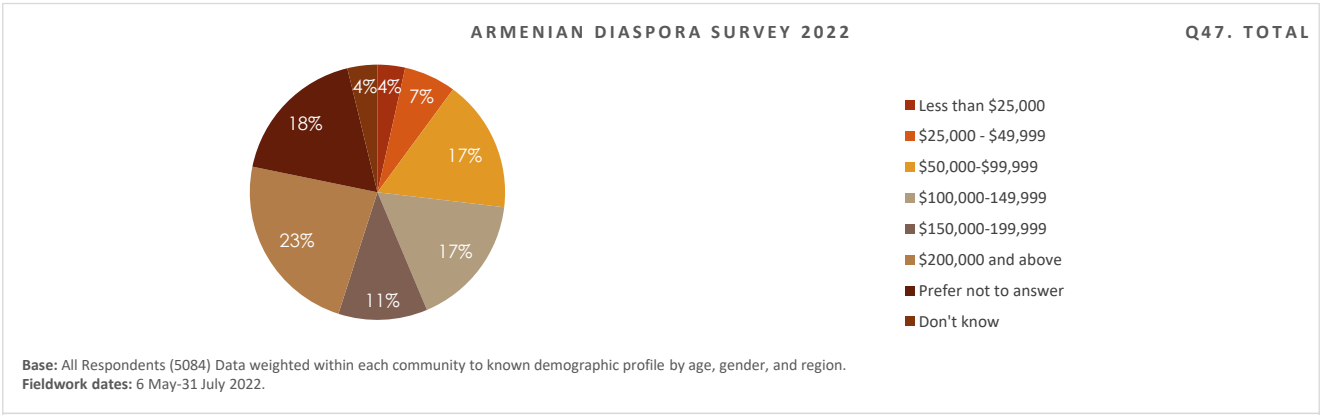


Base: All Respondents (757) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

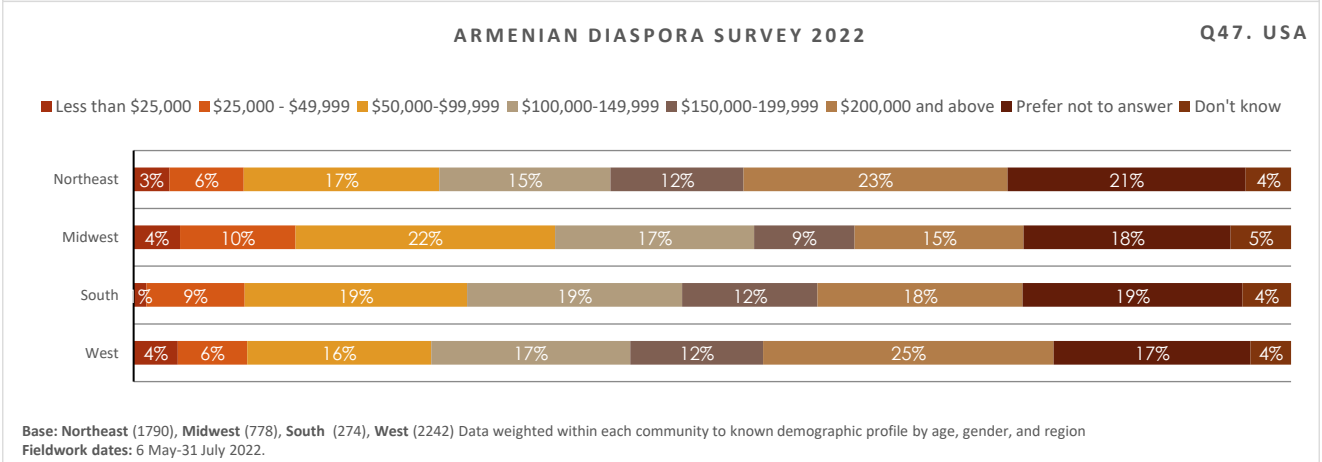
Question 47. What is your BASE annual household income before taxes?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	5084	**757**	51	100	292	304	351	401
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
Less than $25,000	4	**3**	11	0	2	4	3	3
$25,000 - $49,999	7	**14**	11	16	7	19	13	14
$50,000-$99,999	17	**24**	22	32	23	23	24	25
$100,000-149,999	17	**15**	6	18	16	14	16	13
$150,000-199,999	11	**8**	8	5	13	5	8	9
$200,000 and above	23	**10**	4	5	16	8	12	7
Prefer not to answer	18	**24**	17	20	21	27	22	25
Don't know	4	**4**	22	4	1	2	2	5

Question 47. What is your BASE annual household income before taxes?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	5084	**757**	384	259	113
	%	**%**	%	%	%
Less than $25,000	4	**3**	3	4	1
$25,000 - $49,999	7	**14**	18	9	9
$50,000-$99,999	17	**24**	24	22	30
$100,000-149,999	17	**15**	14	15	13
$150,000-199,999	11	**8**	5	11	9
$200,000 and above	23	**10**	7	14	8
Prefer not to answer	18	**24**	25	22	21
Don't know	4	**4**	2	4	9

Question 47. What is your BASE annual household income before taxes?



Base: All Respondents (5084) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

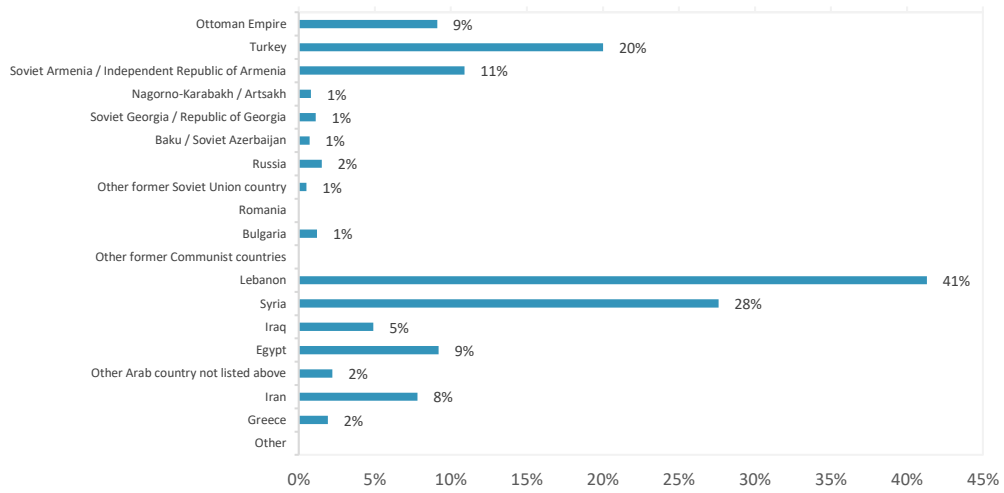


Base: Northeast (1790), **Midwest** (778), **South** (274), **West** (2242) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 47. What is your BASE annual household income before taxes?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Northeast**	**Midwest**	**South**	**West**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**
BASE	**5084**	757	1790	778	274	2242	318	718	1507	2494
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Less than $25,000	**4**	3	3	4	1	4	11	5	1	2
$25,000 - $49,999	**7**	14	6	10	9	6	8	9	4	7
$50,000-$99,999	**17**	24	17	22	19	16	12	25	15	16
$100,000-149,999	**17**	15	15	17	19	17	10	22	17	16
$150,000-199,999	**11**	8	12	9	12	12	8	11	13	11
$200,000 and above	**23**	10	23	15	18	25	13	16	34	21
Prefer not to answer	**18**	24	21	18	19	17	23	9	14	24
Don't know	**4**	4	4	5	4	4	15	2	2	2

Question 47. What is your BASE annual household income before taxes?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Male**	**Female**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	**5084**	757	2203	2840	1533	1476	2075
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Less than $25,000	**4**	3	3	4	3	4	4
$25,000 - $49,999	**7**	14	6	7	7	6	7
$50,000-$99,999	**17**	24	16	18	16	15	19
$100,000-149,999	**17**	15	16	18	16	19	16
$150,000-199,999	**11**	8	12	11	13	10	11
$200,000 and above	**23**	10	27	20	25	25	21
Prefer not to answer	**18**	24	17	19	18	18	18
Don't know	**4**	4	3	4	3	4	4

Question 49. In which country did your ancestors use to live immediately before immigrating to the U.S. Please select ALL that apply.

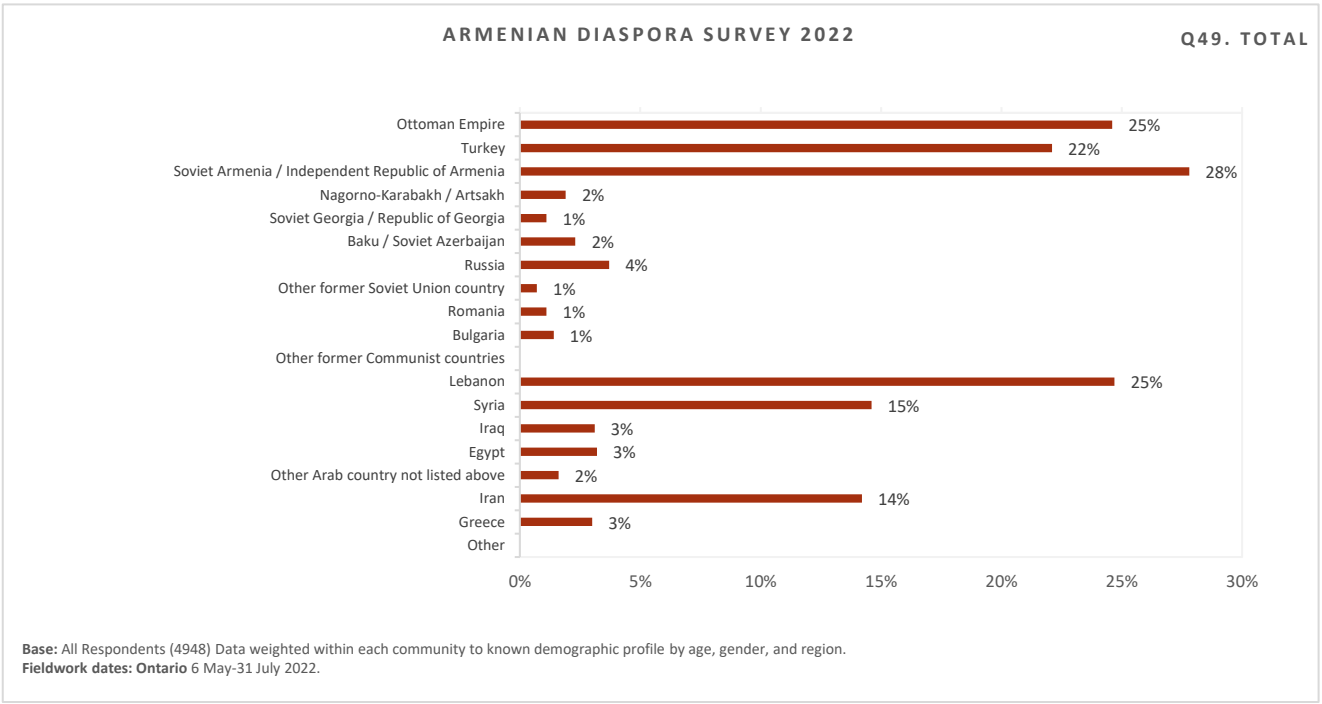


Base: All Respondents (738) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 49. In which country did your ancestors use to live immediately before immigrating to the U.S. Please select ALL that apply.	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	4948	**738**	51	93	287	297	342	391
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
Ottoman Empire	25	**9**	7	2	11	11	10	8
Turkey	22	**20**	7	12	20	26	18	21
Soviet Armenia / Independent Republic of Armenia	28	**11**	16	23	12	3	11	11
Nagorno-Karabakh / Artsakh	2	**1**	3	0	1	1	1	1
Soviet Georgia / Republic of Georgia	1	**1**	4	1	1	1	2	1
Baku / Soviet Azerbaijan	2	**1**	0	0	2	0	1	0
Russia	4	**2**	2	2	2	1	2	1
Other former Soviet Union country	1	**1**	2	0	0	1	0	1
Romania	1	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bulgaria	1	**1**	2	0	1	2	0	2
Other former Communist countries	0	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lebanon	25	**41**	51	43	40	40	43	40
Syria	15	**28**	42	33	31	19	29	26
Iraq	3	**5**	4	5	5	4	4	5
Egypt	3	**9**	5	4	8	14	8	11
Other Arab country not listed above	2	**2**	0	3	3	2	3	1
Iran	14	**8**	10	10	5	9	8	8
Greece	3	**2**	3	2	2	2	2	2
Other	0	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0

Question 49. In which country did your ancestors use to live immediately before immigrating to the U.S. Please select ALL that apply.	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	4948	**738**	378	256	103
	%	**%**	%	%	%
Ottoman Empire	25	**9**	8	7	17
Turkey	22	**20**	18	18	31
Soviet Armenia / Independent Republic of Armenia	28	**11**	14	8	7
Nagorno-Karabakh / Artsakh	2	**1**	0	1	1
Soviet Georgia / Republic of Georgia	1	**1**	1	1	2
Baku / Soviet Azerbaijan	2	**1**	1	1	0
Russia	4	**2**	2	2	1
Other former Soviet Union country	1	**1**	0	1	1
Romania	1	**0**	0	0	1
Bulgaria	1	**1**	1	1	2
Other former Communist countries	0	**0**	0	0	0
Lebanon	25	**41**	38	45	46
Syria	15	**28**	26	29	31
Iraq	3	**5**	5	6	2
Egypt	3	**9**	7	13	8
Other Arab country not listed above	2	**2**	2	2	3
Iran	14	**8**	8	9	5
Greece	3	**2**	0	3	6
Other	0	**0**	0	0	0

Question 49. In which country did your ancestors use to live immediately before immigrating to the U.S. Please select ALL that apply.

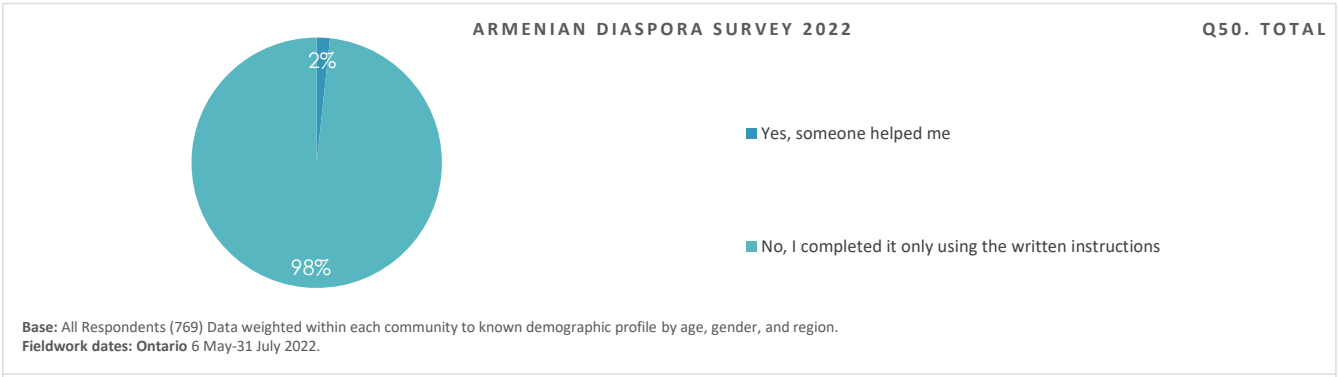


Base: All Respondents (4948) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

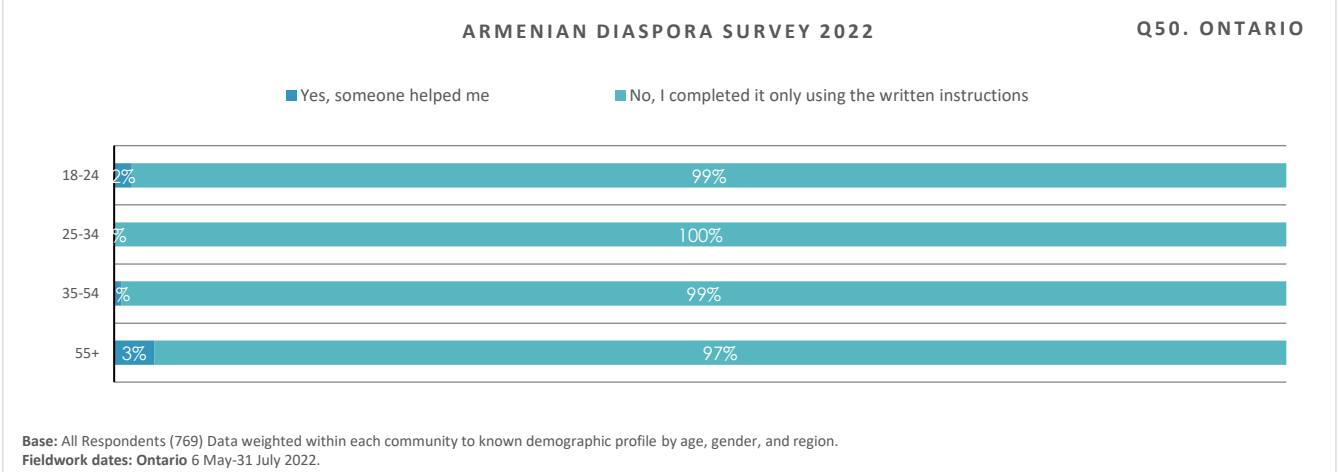
Question 49. In which country did your ancestors use to live immediately before immigrating to the U.S. Please select ALL that apply.	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	4948	738	1752	746	253	2197	317	701	1467	2416
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Ottoman Empire	25	9	31	35	30	20	20	22	20	32
Turkey	22	20	34	27	26	17	15	14	17	34
Soviet Armenia / Independent Republic of Armenia	28	11	19	27	27	31	45	39	31	13
Nagorno-Karabakh / Artsakh	2	1	1	5	3	2	4	3	2	1
Soviet Georgia / Republic of Georgia	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1
Baku / Soviet Azerbaijan	2	1	1	7	4	2	3	3	3	1
Russia	4	2	3	5	5	4	8	6	3	2
Other former Soviet Union country	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Romania	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Bulgaria	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	2
Other former Communist countries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lebanon	25	41	23	16	24	26	25	27	27	21
Syria	15	28	16	14	12	14	18	17	14	13
Iraq	3	5	1	2	4	4	2	3	3	3
Egypt	3	9	4	3	4	3	4	2	3	3
Other Arab country not listed above	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	3	2	1
Iran	14	8	8	6	11	18	17	16	15	11
Greece	3	2	3	4	6	3	3	3	3	3
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Question 49. In which country did your ancestors use to live immediately before immigrating to the U.S. Please select ALL that apply.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	4948	738	2131	2777	1466	1442	2040
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Ottoman Empire	25	9	27	23	13	11	47
Turkey	22	20	21	23	13	18	33
Soviet Armenia / Independent Republic of Armenia	28	11	27	29	32	31	21
Nagorno-Karabakh / Artsakh	2	1	2	2	3	2	1
Soviet Georgia / Republic of Georgia	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Baku / Soviet Azerbaijan	2	1	2	3	4	2	1
Russia	4	2	4	4	4	4	3
Other former Soviet Union country	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Romania	1	0	1	2	1	1	1
Bulgaria	1	1	1	2	2	1	2
Other former Communist countries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lebanon	25	41	26	24	25	31	19
Syria	15	28	15	15	13	16	15
Iraq	3	5	3	4	4	4	2
Egypt	3	9	3	4	3	3	4
Other Arab country not listed above	2	2	2	1	1	2	2
Iran	14	8	13	15	19	17	8
Greece	3	2	3	3	2	3	4
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Question 50. Did anyone help you to complete the survey?



Base: All Respondents (769) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.



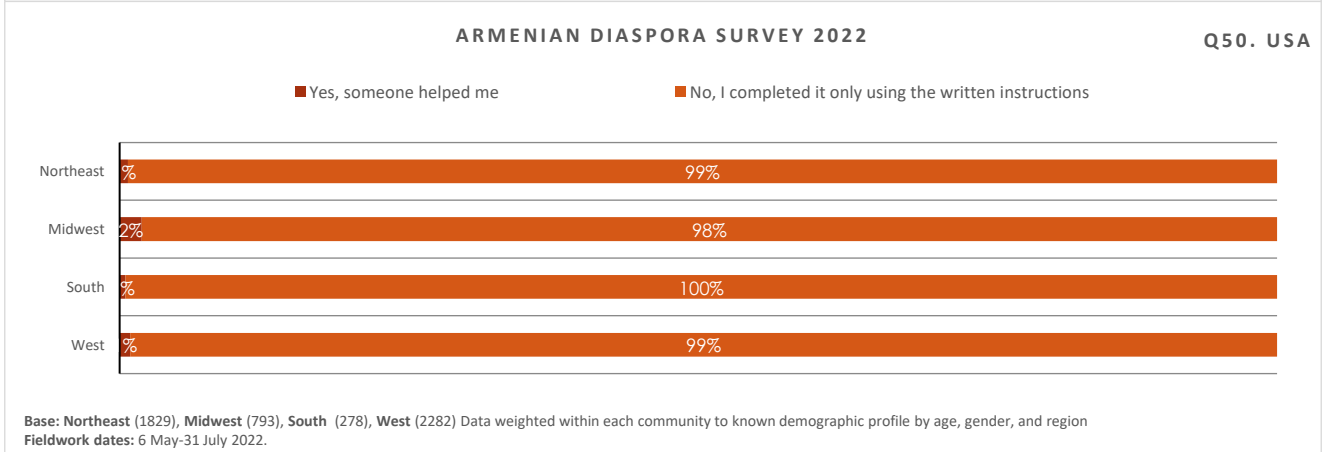
Base: All Respondents (769) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 50. Did anyone help you to complete the survey?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
BASE	5182	769	52	101	293	311	353	411
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, someone helped me	1	2	2	0	1	3	1	3
No, I completed it only using the written instructions	99	98	99	100	99	97	99	97

Question 50. Did anyone help you to complete the survey?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5182	769	396	259	113
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, someone helped me	1	2	3	0	2
No, I completed it only using the written instructions	99	98	97	100	98

Question 50. Did anyone help you to complete the survey?

Base: All Respondents (5182) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.



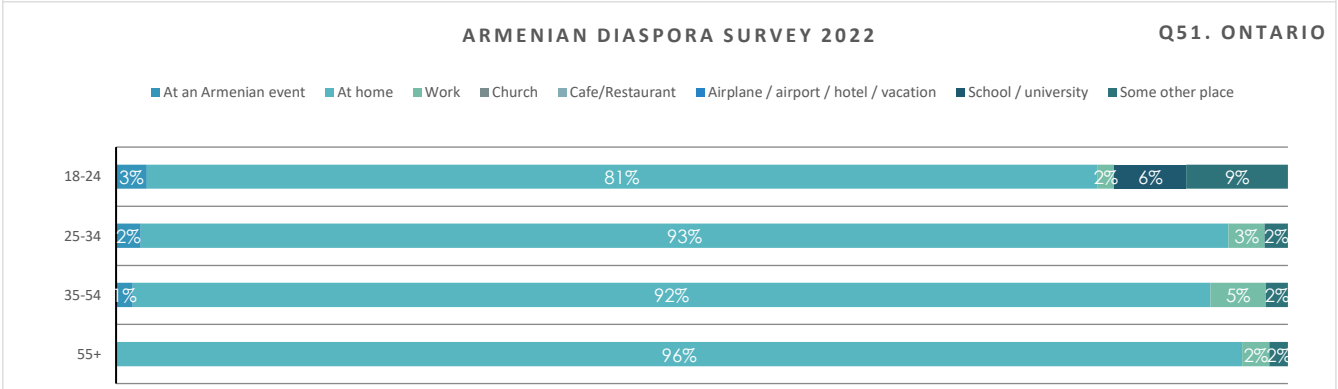
Base: Northeast (1829), **Midwest** (793), **South** (278), **West** (2282) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 50. Did anyone help you to complete the survey?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Northeast**	**Midwest**	**South**	**West**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**
BASE	**5182**	769	1829	793	278	2282	326	727	1536	2539
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Yes, someone helped me	**1**	2	1	2	0	1	1	1	0	1
No, I completed it only using the written instructions	**99**	98	99	98	100	99	99	99	100	99

Question 50. Did anyone help you to complete the survey?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Male**	**Female**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	**5182**	769	2224	2915	1565	1506	2111
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
Yes, someone helped me	**1**	2	1	1	1	1	1
No, I completed it only using the written instructions	**99**	98	99	99	99	99	99

Question 51. Could you please tell us where you completed the survey?

Base: All Respondents (768) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

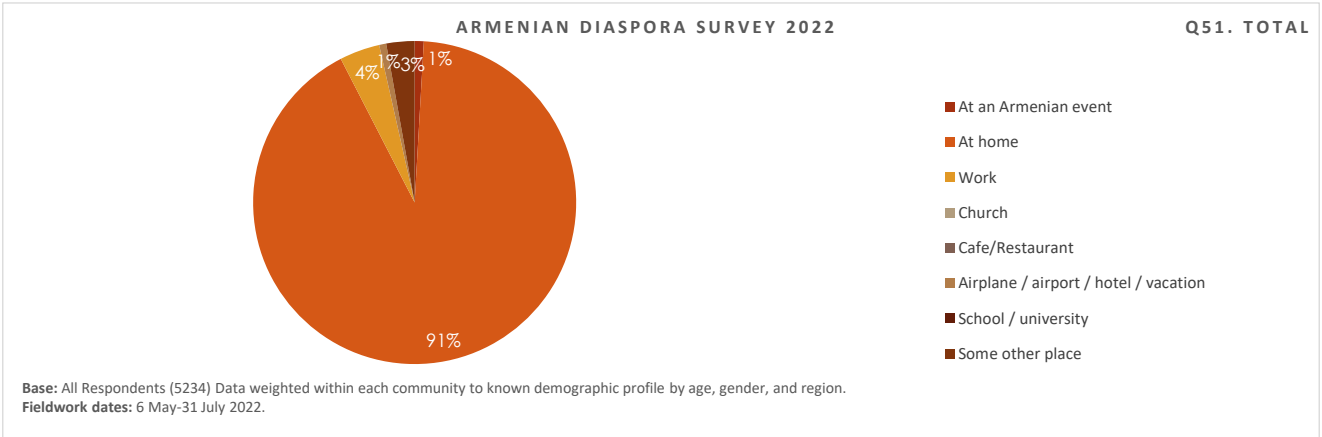


Base: All Respondents (768) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

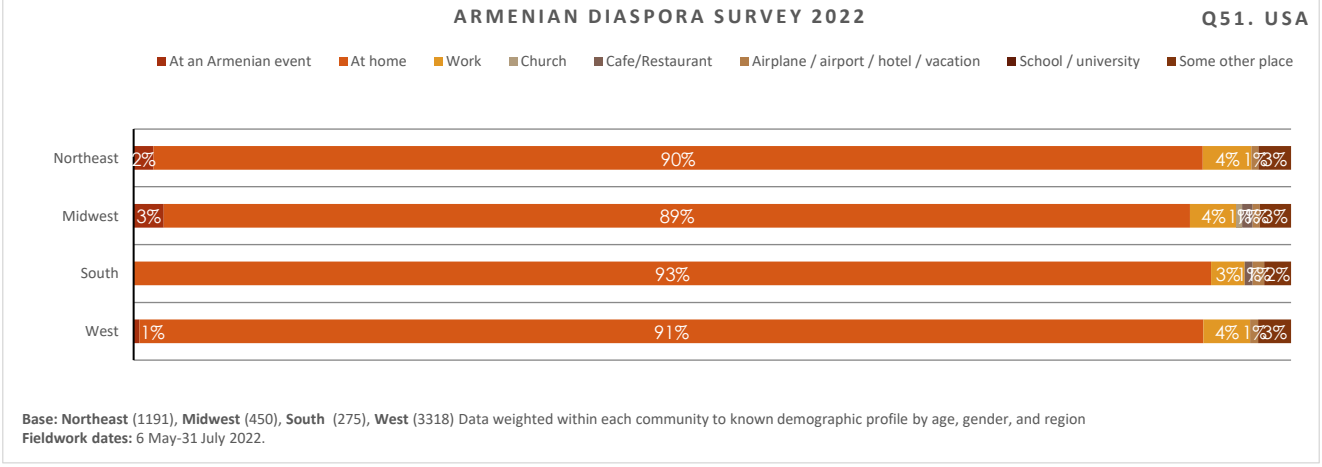
Question 51. Could you please tell us where you completed the survey?	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**	**Male**	**Female**
BASE	5234	**768**	76	128	249	302	368	395
	%	**%**	%	%	%	%	%	%
At an Armenian event	1	**1**	3	2	1	0	2	1
At home	91	**92**	81	93	92	96	91	94
Work	4	**3**	2	3	5	2	5	2
Church	0	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cafe/Restaurant	0	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
Airplane / airport / hotel / vacation	1	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
School / university	0	**1**	6	0	0	0	0	1
Some other place	3	**3**	9	2	2	2	3	2

Question 51. Could you please tell us where you completed the survey?	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	5234	**768**	381	271	116
	%	**%**	%	%	%
At an Armenian event	1	**1**	2	1	1
At home	91	**92**	93	90	95
Work	4	**3**	3	4	2
Church	0	**0**	0	0	0
Cafe/Restaurant	0	**0**	0	0	0
Airplane / airport / hotel / vacation	1	**0**	0	0	0
School / university	0	**1**	0	1	1
Some other place	3	**3**	2	4	1

Question 51. Could you please tell us where you completed the survey?



Base: All Respondents (5234) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

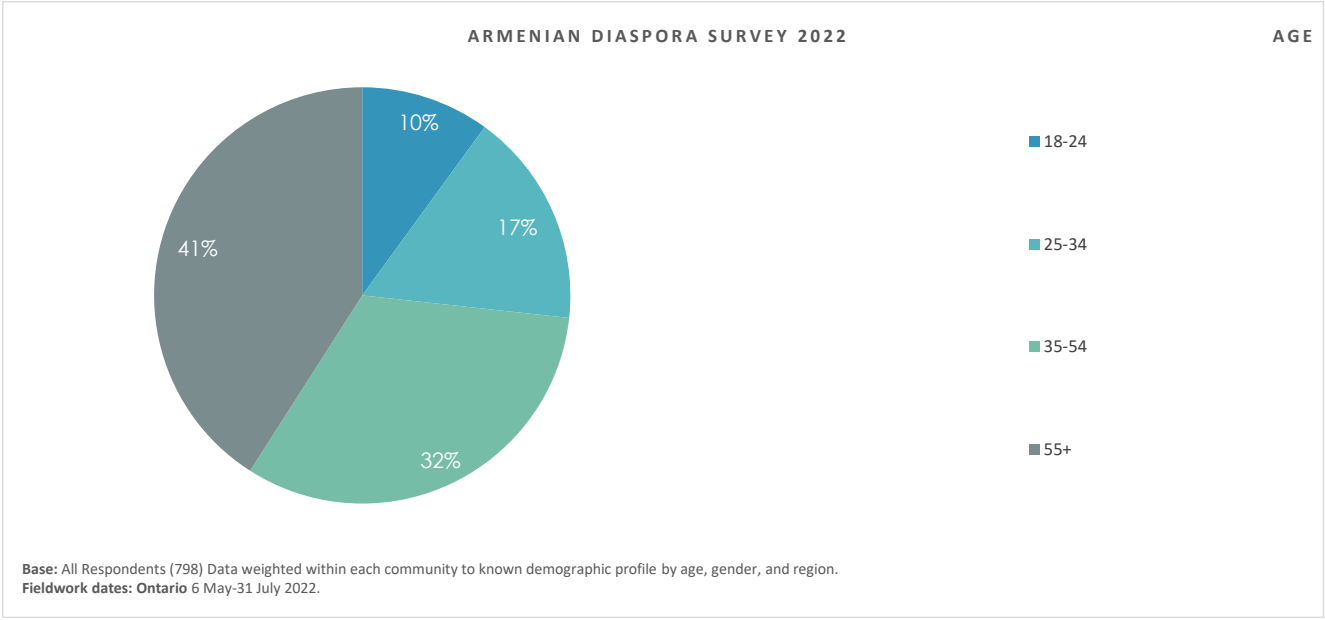


Base: Northeast (1191), **Midwest** (450), **South** (275), **West** (3318) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

Question 51. Could you please tell us where you completed the survey?	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Northeast**	**Midwest**	**South**	**West**	**18-24**	**25-34**	**35-54**	**55+**
BASE	**5234**	768	1191	450	275	3318	640	996	1729	1827
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
At an Armenian event	**1**	1	2	3	0	1	2	1	1	1
At home	**91**	92	90	89	93	91	90	91	90	91
Work	**4**	3	4	4	3	4	2	4	5	4
Church	**0**	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cafe/Restaurant	**0**	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0
Airplane / airport / hotel / vacation	**1**	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
School / university	**0**	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Some other place	**3**	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3

Question 51. Could you please tell us where you completed the survey?	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	**US**	**Ontario**	**Male**	**Female**	**You**	**A parent**	**Grandparent / Earlier gen**
BASE	**5234**	768	2548	2640	1588	1737	1908
	%	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**	**%**
At an Armenian event	**1**	1	1	1	1	1	1
At home	**91**	92	90	92	90	91	91
Work	**4**	3	5	3	4	3	5
Church	**0**	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cafe/Restaurant	**0**	0	1	0	1	0	0
Airplane / airport / hotel / vacation	**1**	0	1	1	1	1	1
School / university	**0**	1	0	0	0	0	0
Some other place	**3**	3	3	3	3	3	2

AGE

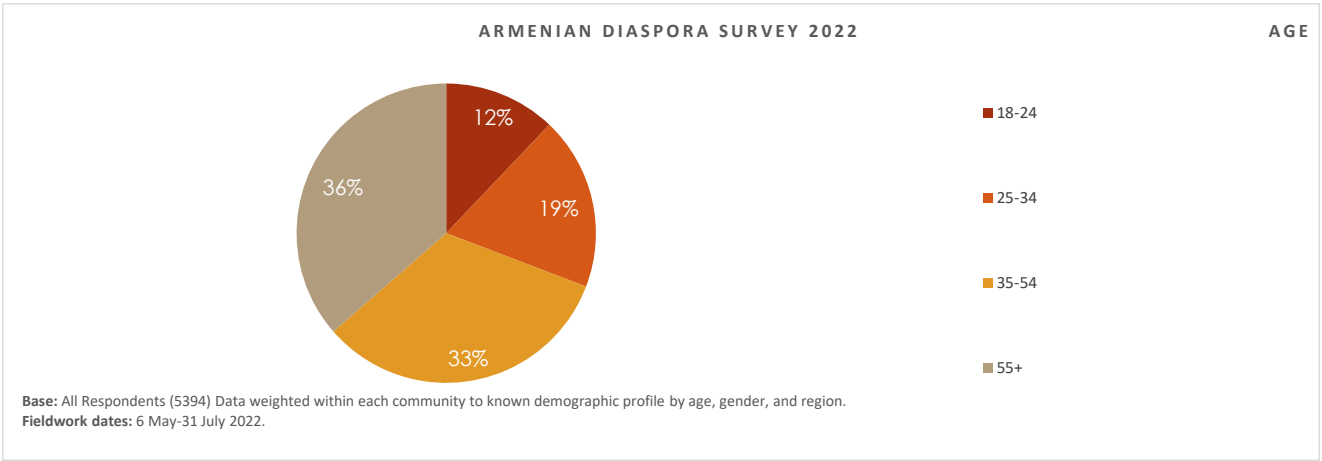


Base: All Respondents (798) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: Ontario 6 May-31 July 2022.

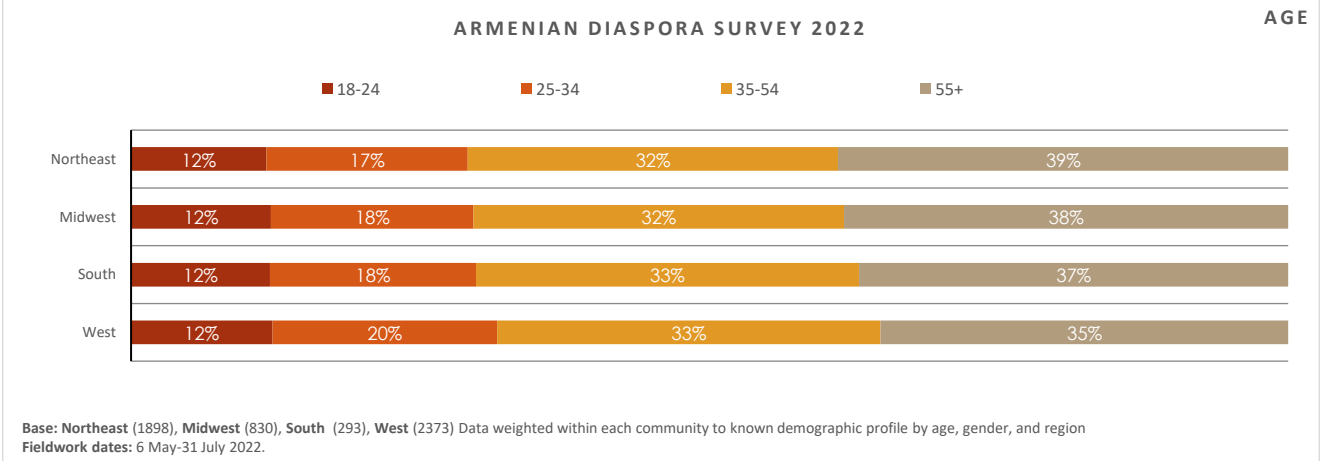
Age.	Community		Age				Gender	
All answering	US	Ontario	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female
BASE	5394	806	55	106	303	342	376	426
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
18-24	12	10	100	0	0	0	11	10
25-34	19	17	0	100	0	0	17	16
35-54	33	32	0	0	100	0	32	32
55+	36	41	0	0	0	100	40	42

Age.	Community		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5394	806	414	272	119
	%	%	%	%	%
18-24	12	10	4	15	17
25-34	19	17	9	26	20
35-54	33	32	27	39	34
55+	36	41	59	21	29

AGE



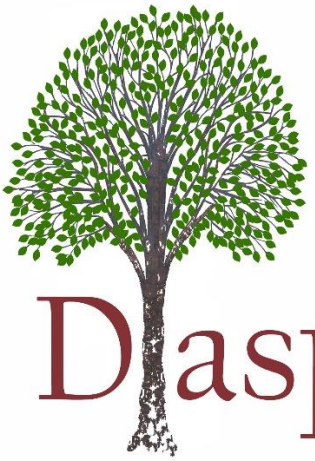
Base: All Respondents (5394) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region.
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.



Base: Northeast (1898), **Midwest** (830), **South** (293), **West** (2373) Data weighted within each community to known demographic profile by age, gender, and region
Fieldwork dates: 6 May-31 July 2022.

Age.	Community		US Regions				Age			
All answering	US	Ontario	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-24	25-34	35-54	55+
BASE	5394	806	1898	830	293	2373	332	739	1569	2754
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
18-24	12	10	12	12	12	12	100	0	0	0
25-34	19	17	17	18	18	20	0	100	0	0
35-54	33	32	32	32	33	33	0	0	100	0
55+	36	41	39	38	37	35	0	0	0	100

Age.	Community		Gender		First Arrived		
All answering	US	Ontario	Male	Female	You	A parent	Grandparent / Earlier gen
BASE	5394	806	2334	3022	1644	1556	2194
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
18-24	12	10	12	12	4	19	13
25-34	19	17	19	19	11	25	19
35-54	33	32	33	33	38	35	27
55+	36	41	37	37	46	21	42



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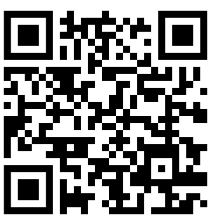
info@armeniandiasporasurvey.com
www.armeniandiasporasurvey.com